



## Massachusetts Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	55	7,083
Land in farms (acres)	1,738	464,451
Average size of farm (acres)	32	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	2,305,000	607,161,000
Government payments	160,000	14,041,000
Farm-related income	382,000	114,801,000
Total farm production expenses	2,011,000	640,306,000
Net cash farm income	836,000	95,696,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	41,913	85,721
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	11,407	24,125
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	16,597	44,256
Total farm production expenses	36,559	90,400
Net cash farm income	15,198	13,511

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	21

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	26
Pastureland	6
Woodland	45
Other	23

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	16

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	17	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	7
\$100,000 or more	6	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	17	31
10 to 49 acres	20	36
50 to 179 acres	18	33
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>83</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	20	3	Male	53
Tobacco	-	-	Female	30
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	891	11	<35	10
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	309	16	35 – 64	61
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	261	10	65 and older	12
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	5	3	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	333	10	Farming	39
			Other	44
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3	None	18
Cattle and calves	(D)	3	1 to 199	48
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	17
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	30	3	With military service	3
Aquaculture	(D)	5	New and beginning farmers	20
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Cultivated Christmas trees	101	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 50
Forage (hay/haylage), all	(D)		acres	1,670
Vegetables harvested, all	71	Farm organically	Rented or leased land	farms 8
Land in berries	66		in farms	acres 68
Cranberries	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>Tenure</b>	
			Full Owners	farms 47
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			acres	1,594
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	150	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 3
Cattle and calves	93		acres	128
Goats	91	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 5
Hogs and pigs	(D)		acres	16
Horses and ponies	77			
Layers	227			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	68			
Turkeys	-			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Massachusetts Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	116	7,083
Land in farms (acres)	4,894	464,451
Average size of farm (acres)	42	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	19,277,000	607,161,000
Government payments	291,000	14,041,000
Farm-related income	1,873,000	114,801,000
Total farm production expenses	17,353,000	640,306,000
Net cash farm income	4,089,000	95,696,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	166,182	85,721
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	26,489	24,125
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	36,731	44,256
Total farm production expenses	149,597	90,400
Net cash farm income	35,246	13,511

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	82
Livestock, poultry, and products	18

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	33
Pastureland	5
Woodland	49
Other	13

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	29

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	44	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	11
\$100,000 or more	24	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	52	45
10 to 49 acres	48	41
50 to 179 acres	8	7
180 to 499 acres	5	4
500 to 999 acres	3	3
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,277</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>144</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>15,896</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	61
Tobacco	-	-	Female	83
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,959	38	<35	20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,074	17	35 – 64	94
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	12,543	32	65 and older	30
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	319	33	Farming	60
			Other	84
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>3,381</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	21	None	34
Cattle and calves	(D)	3	1 to 199	39
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	71
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	5
Aquaculture	1,602	4	New and beginning farmers	95
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>52.1</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	873	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 90
Vegetables harvested, all	179		acres	4,506
Land in berries	111			
Cranberries	104	Farm organically	Rented or leased land	farms 35
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)		in farms	acres 388
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>Tenure</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners	farms 81
Cattle and calves	662		acres	3,872
Goats	(D)	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 9
Hogs and pigs	(D)		acres	766
Horses and ponies	236	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 26
Layers	1,080		acres	256
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	121			
Turkeys	(D)			

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Massachusetts Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	146	7,083
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	464,451
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,633,000	607,161,000
Government payments	267,000	14,041,000
Farm-related income	(D)	114,801,000
Total farm production expenses	3,948,000	640,306,000
Net cash farm income	-1,842,000	95,696,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	11,187	85,721
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	26,728	24,125
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	(D)	44,256
Total farm production expenses	27,044	90,400
Net cash farm income	-12,618	13,511

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	87
Livestock, poultry, and products	13

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	42
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	12

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	95	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	5
\$100,000 or more	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	122	84
10 to 49 acres	14	10
50 to 179 acres	10	7
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,633</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>139</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	10	5	
Tobacco	(D)	1	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	129	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	254	12	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	13	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	12	7	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>11</b>	
Poultry and eggs	12	5	
Cattle and calves	(D)	1	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	-	-	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	
Aquaculture	(D)	3	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	
			<b>Sex</b>
			Male 93
			Female 86
			<b>Age</b>
			<35 15
			35 – 64 138
			65 and older 26
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming 70
			Other 109
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None 53
			1 to 199 74
			200 + 52
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 11
			With military service 10
			New and beginning farmers 111
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 50.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all	108	Have internet access	<b>57</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	62		
Land in berries	31	Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Cranberries	(D)		
Tobacco	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>78</b>
		Hire farm labor	<b>18</b>
		Are family farms	<b>93</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	(D)		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	9		
Layers	254		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	18		
Turkeys	(D)		
		<b>Tenure</b>	
		Full Owners	farms 26 acres (D)
		Part Owners	farms 4 acres 135
		Tenants	farms 116 acres 356

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.





## Massachusetts Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Massachusetts Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	6,915	7,083
Land in farms (acres)	463,179	464,451
Average size of farm (acres)	67	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	592,506,000	607,161,000
Government payments	13,988,000	14,041,000
Farm-related income	114,602,000	114,801,000
Total farm production expenses	630,189,000	640,306,000
Net cash farm income	90,907,000	95,696,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	85,684	85,721
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	24,243	24,125
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	44,437	44,256
Total farm production expenses	91,134	90,400
Net cash farm income	13,146	13,511

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	75
Livestock, poultry, and products	25

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	34
Pastureland	9
Woodland	42
Other	15

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	13

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	2,724	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	616	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	702	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	902	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	598	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	454	7
\$100,000 or more	919	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,915</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	2,032	29
10 to 49 acres	2,695	39
50 to 179 acres	1,559	23
180 to 499 acres	532	8
500 to 999 acres	74	1
1,000 + acres	23	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,915</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>592,506</b>	<b>6,915</b>	<b>12,984</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>444,121</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,329	240	Male	7,456
Tobacco	3,282	30	Female	5,528
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	124,859	1,338	<35	1,084
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	131,179	1,277	35 – 64	6,620
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	152,556	827	65 and older	5,280
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4,536	308	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	20,380	1,831	Farming	5,874
			Other	7,110
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>148,385</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	16,750	1,192	None	4,934
Cattle and calves	14,514	637	1 to 199	3,301
Milk from cows	(D)	97	200 +	4,749
Hogs and pigs	(D)	292	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,543	545	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	190
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	4,791	216	With military service	941
Aquaculture	37,377	238	New and beginning farmers	3,879
Other animals and animal products	7,798	605	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>58.8</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	72,579	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 6,380
Vegetables harvested, all	17,000		acres	395,076
Land in berries	14,295		Rented or leased land	farms 1,447
Cranberries	12,861	Farm organically	in farms	acres 68,103
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)		<b>Tenure</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 5,468
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	36,755		acres	295,016
Cattle and calves	33,085		Part Owners	farms 912
Goats	7,296	Hire farm labor	acres	152,502
Hogs and pigs	7,269		Tenants	farms 535
Horses and ponies	13,453	Are family farms	acres	15,661
Layers	185,045			
Pullets	9,793			
Sheep and lambs	12,178			
Turkeys	12,963			

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# Massachusetts Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	182	7,083
Land in farms (acres)	8,581	464,451
Average size of farm (acres)	47	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	36,770,000	607,161,000
Government payments	432,000	14,041,000
Farm-related income	1,508,000	114,801,000
Total farm production expenses	41,507,000	640,306,000
Net cash farm income	-2,797,000	95,696,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	202,033	85,721
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	26,999	24,125
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	20,652	44,256
Total farm production expenses	228,060	90,400
Net cash farm income	-15,369	13,511

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	92
Livestock, poultry, and products	8

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	43
Pastureland	9
Woodland	37
Other	10

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	16

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	52	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22	12
\$100,000 or more	29	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	67	37
10 to 49 acres	82	45
50 to 179 acres	20	11
180 to 499 acres	11	6
500 to 999 acres	2	1
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>100</b>

**2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE** *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	206
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,770</b>	<b>182</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>33,858</b>	<b>117</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,638	65	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,183	32	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	25,924	45	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	5	
Other crops and hay	986	34	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>93</b>	
Poultry and eggs	230	47	
Cattle and calves	127	13	
Milk from cows	1,158	4	
Hogs and pigs	107	11	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	59	17	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	192	15	
Aquaculture	985	4	
Other animals and animal products	54	22	
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,461	Have internet access	<b>91</b>
Nursery stock crops	(D)	Farm organically	<b>8</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	355	Sell directly to consumers	<b>45</b>
Corn for silage/greenchop	259	Hire farm labor	<b>41</b>
Floriculture/bedding crops	159	Are family farms	<b>90</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	270		
Cattle and calves	571		
Goats	529		
Hogs and pigs	410		
Horses and ponies	456		
Layers	3,836		
Pullets	1,245		
Sheep and lambs	294		
Turkeys	42		
		<b>Other characteristics</b>	
		With military service	21
		New and beginning farmers	100
		<i>Average age (years)</i>	50.5
		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
		Owned land in farms	farms 156 acres 6,049
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 47 acres 2,532
		<b>Tenure</b>	
		Full Owners	farms 135 acres 4,132
		Part Owners	farms 21 acres 3,722
		Tenants	farms 26 acres 727

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Massachusetts Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,868	7,083
Land in farms (acres)	296,843	464,451
Average size of farm (acres)	61	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	312,543,000	607,161,000
Government payments	6,196,000	14,041,000
Farm-related income	73,329,000	114,801,000
Total farm production expenses	369,151,000	640,306,000
Net cash farm income	22,918,000	95,696,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	64,204	85,721
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	16,747	24,125
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	40,246	44,256
Total farm production expenses	75,832	90,400
Net cash farm income	4,708	13,511

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	29
Pastureland	10
Woodland	46
Other	15

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	13

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	2,094	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	448	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	521	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	607	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	388	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	302	6
\$100,000 or more	508	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,868</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,570	32
10 to 49 acres	1,921	39
50 to 179 acres	999	21
180 to 499 acres	324	7
500 to 999 acres	42	1
1,000 + acres	12	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,868</b>	<b>100</b>



**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>312,543</b>	<b>4,868</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>244,347</b>	<b>2,900</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,579	128
Tobacco	1,396	12
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	70,323	1,010
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	68,271	871
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	87,382	611
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,033	189
Other crops and hay	11,363	1,208
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>68,197</b>	<b>1,991</b>
Poultry and eggs	6,656	980
Cattle and calves	6,853	379
Milk from cows	24,741	46
Hogs and pigs	1,171	180
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,991	440
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	3,426	175
Aquaculture	18,000	97
Other animals and animal products	5,359	464

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **5,691**

**Age**

<35	513
35 – 64	3,118
65 and older	2,060

**Race**

American Indian/Alaska Native	8
Asian	67
Black/African American	79
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	9
White	5,478
More than one race	50

**Primary occupation**

Farming	2,346
Other	3,345

**Days worked off farm**

None	2,308
1 to 199	1,420
200 +	1,963

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	103
With military service	42
New and beginning farmers	1,912

*Average age (years)* **57.6**

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	39,639
Vegetables harvested, all	9,572
Land in berries	7,183
Cranberries	6,221
Corn for silage/greenchop	5,296

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **90**

Farm organically **3**

Sell directly to consumers **28**

Hire farm labor **29**

Are family farms **93**

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	33,179
Cattle and calves	14,885
Goats	5,725
Hogs and pigs	2,676
Horses and ponies	11,617
Layers	69,485
Pullets	8,578
Sheep and lambs	9,803
Turkeys	5,235

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	4,492
	acres	263,978
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	937
	acres	32,865

**Tenure**

Full Owners	farms	3,931
	acres	208,478
Part Owners	farms	561
	acres	80,207
Tenants	farms	376
	acres	8,158

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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