

## Maryland Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	124	12,550
Land in farms (acres)	11,211	1,978,036
Average size of farm (acres)	90	158
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	11,493,000	3,378,072,000
Government payments	317,000	21,357,000
Farm-related income	2,160,000	167,661,000
Total farm production expenses	10,034,000	2,632,032,000
Net cash farm income	3,936,000	935,058,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	92,685	269,169
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	9,905	9,230
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	38,574	34,886
Total farm production expenses	80,917	209,724
Net cash farm income	31,744	74,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	67
Pastureland	8
Woodland	21
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	20

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	52	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	6
\$100,000 or more	13	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

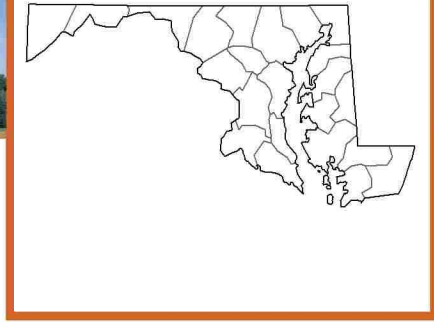
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	19	15
10 to 49 acres	63	51
50 to 179 acres	30	24
180 to 499 acres	5	4
500 to 999 acres	5	4
1,000 + acres	2	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100</b>



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,493</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>5,506</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,830	28	Male 81
Tobacco	(D)	1	Female 69
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	15	<35 13
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	10	35 – 64 95
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	44	5	65 and older 42
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	390	21	Farming 61
			Other 89
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>5,987</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	39	None 59
Cattle and calves	241	9	1 to 199 34
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 + 57
Hogs and pigs	(D)	8	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	19	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 7
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	478	11	With military service 24
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 64
Other animals and animal products	9	17	<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.5
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Soybeans for beans	1,863	Have internet access <b>84</b>	Owned land in farms farms 119
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,327	Farm organically <b>1</b>	acres 7,925
Corn for grain	1,266	Sell directly to consumers <b>21</b>	Rented or leased land farms 18
Vegetables harvested, all (D)	(D)	Hire farm labor <b>18</b>	acres 3,286
Wheat for grain, all	543	Are family farms <b>98</b>	
			<b>Tenure</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			Full Owners farms 106
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)	(D)		acres 5,709
Cattle and calves	807		Part Owners farms 13
Goats	292		acres 5,210
Hogs and pigs (D)	(D)		Tenants farms 5
Horses and ponies	397		acres 292
Layers	1,012		
Pullets	113		
Sheep and lambs	473		
Turkeys	174		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Maryland Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	272	12,550
Land in farms (acres)	10,358	1,978,036
Average size of farm (acres)	38	158
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	427,617,000	3,378,072,000
Government payments	137,000	21,357,000
Farm-related income	3,138,000	167,661,000
Total farm production expenses	285,528,000	2,632,032,000
Net cash farm income	145,364,000	935,058,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,572,122	269,169
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	5,471	9,230
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	29,329	34,886
Total farm production expenses	1,049,737	209,724
Net cash farm income	534,426	74,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	25
Pastureland	9
Woodland	30
Other	36

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	58	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	38	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	31	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	(Z)
\$100,000 or more	119	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>100</b>

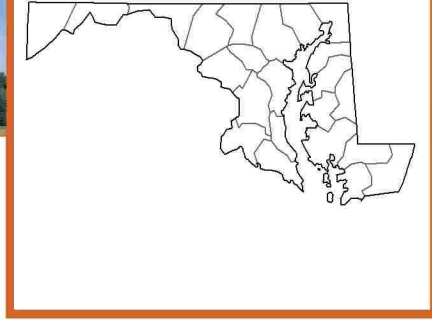
### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	55	20
10 to 49 acres	162	60
50 to 179 acres	50	18
180 to 499 acres	5	2
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>427,617</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>393</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,418</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	471	14	Male 220
Tobacco	-	-	Female 173
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	620	26	<35 51
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	349	31	35 – 64 278
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	853	16	65 and older 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	124	32	Farming 218
			Other 175
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>425,200</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	418,588	144	None 126
Cattle and calves	45	8	1 to 199 96
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 171
Hogs and pigs	4	6	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	12	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 22
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	119	14	With military service 33
Aquaculture	5,900	4	New and beginning farmers 236
Other animals and animal products	(D)	10	<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 636	Have internet access <b>82</b>	Farm organically <b>1</b>	Owned land in farms farms 259
Soybeans for beans 439			acres 9,800
Corn for grain 148		Sell directly to consumers <b>17</b>	Rented or leased land farms 15
Vegetables harvested, all (D)			in farms acres 558
Wheat for grain, all (D)			<b>Tenure</b>
			Full Owners farms 257
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			acres 9,418
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)	Hire farm labor <b>27</b>	Are family farms <b>97</b>	Part Owners farms 2
Cattle and calves 263			acres (D)
Goats (D)			Tenants farms 13
Hogs and pigs 336			acres (D)
Horses and ponies 250			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 989			
Turkeys (D)			

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## Maryland Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	224	12,550
Land in farms (acres)	12,391	1,978,036
Average size of farm (acres)	55	158
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	9,630,000	3,378,072,000
Government payments	110,000	21,357,000
Farm-related income	(D)	167,661,000
Total farm production expenses	12,643,000	2,632,032,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	935,058,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	42,990	269,169
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	4,979	9,230
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	(D)	34,886
Total farm production expenses	56,443	209,724
Net cash farm income	(D)	74,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	88
Livestock, poultry, and products	12

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	68
Pastureland	6
Woodland	19
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	18

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	82	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	38	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	4
\$100,000 or more	14	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	95	42
10 to 49 acres	80	36
50 to 179 acres	38	17
180 to 499 acres	7	3
500 to 999 acres	2	1
1,000 + acres	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,630</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>331</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>8,508</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,604	30	Male	203
Tobacco	(D)	1	Female	128
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	53	<35	31
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	14	35 – 64	147
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	306	19	65 and older	153
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	220	46	Farming	106
			Other	225
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	62	None	95
Cattle and calves	166	19	1 to 199	62
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	174
Hogs and pigs	(D)	12	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	48	34	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	30
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	518	11	With military service	42
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	171
Other animals and animal products	(D)	25	<i>Average age (years)</i>	59.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Soybeans for beans	3,016	Have internet access	<b>79</b>	
Corn for grain	1,575	Farm organically	<b>-</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	936	Sell directly to consumers	<b>18</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	802	Hire farm labor	<b>23</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all	798	Are family farms	<b>93</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		<b>Tenure</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	153	Full Owners	farms 182 acres 6,166	
Cattle and calves	435	Part Owners	farms 24 acres (D)	
Goats	396	Tenants	farms 18 acres (D)	
Hogs and pigs	215			
Horses and ponies	226			
Layers	3,700			
Pullets	88			
Sheep and lambs	240			
Turkeys	196			

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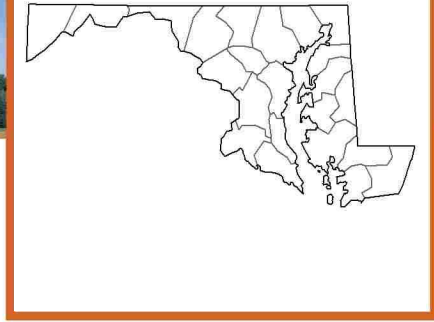
## Maryland Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Maryland Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	12,243	12,550
Land in farms (acres)	1,965,085	1,978,036
Average size of farm (acres)	161	158
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	3,023,271,000	3,378,072,000
Government payments	21,164,000	21,357,000
Farm-related income	164,490,000	167,661,000
Total farm production expenses	2,390,752,000	2,632,032,000
Net cash farm income	818,174,000	935,058,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	246,939	269,169
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	9,274	9,230
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	34,931	34,886
Total farm production expenses	195,275	209,724
Net cash farm income	66,828	74,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	46
Livestock, poultry, and products	54

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	71
Pastureland	6
Woodland	17
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	19

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	4,537	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,238	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,197	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,358	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	946	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	707	6
\$100,000 or more	2,260	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,243</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,949	16
10 to 49 acres	4,642	38
50 to 179 acres	3,362	27
180 to 499 acres	1,410	12
500 to 999 acres	515	4
1,000 + acres	365	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,243</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,023,271</b>	<b>12,243</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,394,758</b>	<b>6,895</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	896,794	3,575
Tobacco	(D)	31
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	105,960	782
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	628
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	311,991	619
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,972	113
Other crops and hay	43,289	3,024
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,628,513</b>	<b>5,010</b>
Poultry and eggs	1,267,238	1,895
Cattle and calves	71,385	2,095
Milk from cows	(D)	268
Hogs and pigs	(D)	421
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4,627	777
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	21,504	449
Aquaculture	15,072	85
Other animals and animal products	31,626	598

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **22,839**

**Sex**  
Male 14,253  
Female 8,586

**Age**  
<35 2,232  
35 – 64 12,173  
65 and older 8,434

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 9,423  
Other 13,416

**Days worked off farm**  
None 8,539  
1 to 199 4,928  
200 + 9,372

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 293  
With military service 2,046  
New and beginning farmers 6,965

*Average age (years)* 57.9

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Soybeans for beans	529,474
Corn for grain	421,138
Forage (hay/haylage), all	181,865
Wheat for grain, all	154,731
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **81**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **24**

Are family farms **94**

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	11,459
	acres	1,158,197
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	2,942
	acres	806,888

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 9,301  
acres 749,683

Part Owners farms 2,158  
acres 1,064,137

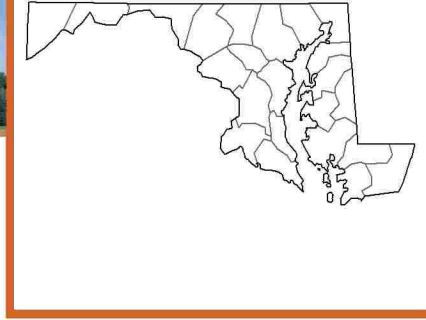
Tenants farms 784  
acres 151,265

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	47,907,604
Cattle and calves	152,070
Goats	12,454
Hogs and pigs	20,007
Horses and ponies	25,767
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	18,239
Turkeys	100,788

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# Maryland Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	269	12,550
Land in farms (acres)	29,142	1,978,036
Average size of farm (acres)	108	158
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	112,689,000	3,378,072,000
Government payments	562,000	21,357,000
Farm-related income	5,048,000	167,661,000
Total farm production expenses	84,444,000	2,632,032,000
Net cash farm income	33,855,000	935,058,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	418,917	269,169
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	12,771	9,230
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	46,315	34,886
Total farm production expenses	313,919	209,724
Net cash farm income	125,854	74,507

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	39
Livestock, poultry, and products	61

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	69
Pastureland	6
Woodland	15
Other	10

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	13

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	88	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	7
\$100,000 or more	52	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>

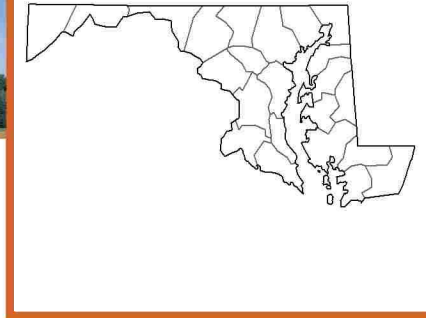
## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	51	19
10 to 49 acres	123	46
50 to 179 acres	66	25
180 to 499 acres	15	6
500 to 999 acres	9	3
1,000 + acres	5	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	301
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>112,689</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>Sex</b>
			Male 163
			Female 138
<b>Crops</b>	<b>44,109</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>Age</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,760	53	<35 26
Tobacco	(D)	2	35 – 64 223
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 52
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,999	26	<b>Race</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,281	24	American Indian/Alaska Native 4
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	28,751	30	Asian 1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3	Black/African American 3
Other crops and hay	1,202	52	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 263
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>68,580</b>	<b>143</b>	More than one race 30
Poultry and eggs	61,871	77	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cattle and calves	607	33	Farming 115
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Other 186
Hogs and pigs	59	7	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	28	None 87
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	20	1 to 199 69
Aquaculture	(D)	1	200 + 145
Other animals and animal products	62	32	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			With military service 34
			New and beginning farmers 154
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.4
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Soybeans for beans 5,309	Have internet access <b>88</b>		Owned land in farms farms 257 acres 18,190
Corn for grain 4,612	Farm organically <b>2</b>		Rented or leased land farms 51 in farms acres 10,952
Forage (hay/haylage), all 3,604	Sell directly to consumers <b>24</b>		<b>Tenure</b>
Wheat for grain, all 2,070	Hire farm labor <b>29</b>		Full Owners farms 218 acres 13,016
Nursery stock crops 1,554	Are family farms <b>88</b>		Part Owners farms 39 acres 14,302
			Tenants farms 12 acres 1,824
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 2,317,592			
Cattle and calves 1,664			
Goats 248			
Hogs and pigs 114			
Horses and ponies 527			
Layers 4,816			
Pullets 576			
Sheep and lambs 427			
Turkeys 701			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Maryland Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	7,558	12,550
Land in farms (acres)	846,811	1,978,036
Average size of farm (acres)	112	158
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,622,192,000	3,378,072,000
Government payments	10,781,000	21,357,000
Farm-related income	119,732,000	167,661,000
Total farm production expenses	1,338,047,000	2,632,032,000
Net cash farm income	414,659,000	935,058,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	214,632	269,169
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	8,815	9,230
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	40,976	34,886
Total farm production expenses	177,037	209,724
Net cash farm income	54,864	74,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	63
Pastureland	9
Woodland	20
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	16

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	3,179	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	761	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	773	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	806	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	513	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	385	5
\$100,000 or more	1,141	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,558</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,451	19
10 to 49 acres	3,211	42
50 to 179 acres	1,886	25
180 to 499 acres	677	9
500 to 999 acres	209	3
1,000 + acres	124	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,558</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,622,192</b>	<b>7,558</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>553,004</b>	<b>3,714</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	301,867	1,521
Tobacco	575	17
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	58,176	565
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	25,063	500
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	146,924	468
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,421	79
Other crops and hay	17,978	1,667
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,069,189</b>	<b>3,411</b>
Poultry and eggs	866,308	1,465
Cattle and calves	32,570	1,194
Milk from cows	130,477	170
Hogs and pigs	5,116	342
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,233	578
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	17,412	388
Aquaculture	7,917	33
Other animals and animal products	7,156	463

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **8,860**

**Age**

<35	861
35 – 64	5,009
65 and older	2,990

**Race**

American Indian/Alaska Native	22
Asian	141
Black/African American	100
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	8
White	8,498
More than one race	91

**Primary occupation**

Farming	3,365
Other	5,495

**Days worked off farm**

None	3,489
1 to 199	1,849
200 +	3,522

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	138
With military service	171
New and beginning farmers	3,136

*Average age (years)* **56.8**

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Soybeans for beans	179,107
Corn for grain	148,652
Forage (hay/haylage), all	90,028
Wheat for grain, all	53,091
Corn for silage/greenchop	11,470

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **85**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **13**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **95**

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	37,024,485
Cattle and calves	83,383
Goats	9,472
Hogs and pigs	13,100
Horses and ponies	21,822
Layers	2,259,325
Pullets	450,726
Sheep and lambs	12,918
Turkeys	50,380

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms farms 7,199  
acres 564,001

Rented or leased land farms 1,368  
in farms acres 282,810

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 6,190  
acres 385,575

Part Owners farms 1,009  
acres 400,022

Tenants farms 359  
acres 61,214

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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