

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers. <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.

# SCENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile



### **Cass County, Indiana Farms with Female Producers**

#### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

| _                                | Farms with<br>Female<br>Producers | All<br>Farms |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Number of farms                  | 292                               | 633          |
| Land in farms (acres)            | 79,883                            | 224,621      |
| Average size of farm (acres)     | 274                               | 355          |
| Total                            | (\$)                              | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold    | 111,507,000                       | 252,949,000  |
| Government payments              | 672,000                           | 1,176,000    |
| Farm-related income              | 3,713,000                         | 7,531,000    |
| Total farm production expenses   | 85,964,000                        | 180,064,000  |
| Net cash farm income             | 29,928,000                        | 81,592,000   |
| Per farm average                 | (\$)                              | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold    | 381,875                           | 399,603      |
| Government payments <sup>c</sup> | 6,398                             | 4,743        |
| Farm-related income <sup>c</sup> | 31,201                            | 27,188       |
| Total farm production expenses   | 294,396                           | 284,461      |
| Net cash farm income             | 102,495                           | 128,898      |



#### **Share of Sales by Type (%)**

| Crops                            | 59 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 41 |

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland    | 89 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 1  |
| Woodland    | 5  |
| Other       | 5  |
|             |    |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 25 |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till   | 18 |
| Intensive till | 21 |
| Cover crop     | 7  |
|                |    |

| Farms by Value of Sales | <b>S</b> |                      | Farms by Size    |        |                      |
|-------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                         | Number   | Percent <sup>b</sup> |                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
| Less than \$2,500       | 99       | 34                   | 1 to 9 acres     | 42     | 14                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999      | 7        | 2                    | 10 to 49 acres   | 89     | 30                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999      | 22       | 8                    | 50 to 179 acres  | 73     | 25                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999    | 31       | 11                   | 180 to 499 acres | 51     | 17                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999    | 17       | 6                    | 500 to 999 acres | 17     | 6                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999    | 21       | 7                    | 1,000 + acres    | 20     | 7                    |
| \$100,000 or more       | 95       | 33                   |                  |        |                      |

Total

100

Total



292

100

292

## E CENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold   |                        |                 |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|
|  | <b>Sales</b> (\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
| Total  | 111,507                | 292             |
| Crops  | 65,396                 | 187             |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | 64,260                 | 143             |
| Tobacco                                      | -                      | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | -                      | -               |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | (D)                    | 10              |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | 49                     | 5               |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | (D)                    | 2               |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   | (D)                    | 4               |
| woody crops                                  | (D)                    | 1               |
| Other crops and hay                          | 532                    | 58              |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 46,112                 | 111             |
| Poultry and eggs                             | 24                     | 21              |
| Cattle and calves                            | (D)                    | 66              |
| Milk from cows                               | (D)                    | 3               |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 14,879                 | 13              |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk             | 142                    | 16              |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys       | 24                     | 5               |
| Aquaculture                                  | -                      | -               |
| Other animals and animal products            | 4                      | 5               |

| Total Producers d   | 322                     |
|---|-------------------------|
| <b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older   | 35<br>151<br>136        |
| Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race | -<br>3<br>-<br>-<br>319 |
| Primary occupation Farming Other  | 100<br>222              |
| Days worked off farm<br>None<br>1 to 199<br>200 +   | 157<br>57<br>108        |
| Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers                             | 2<br>-<br>86            |
| Average age (years)   | 59.1                    |

| Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>   |                                  | Percent of farms that:     |     |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
| Corn for grain<br>Soybeans for beans<br>Forage (hay/haylage), all<br>Wheat for grain, all   | 41,782<br>23,604<br>1,585<br>928 | Have internet access       | 82  |
| Corn for silage/greenchop   | (D)                              | Farm<br>organically        | (Z) |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves | (D)<br>8.757                     | Sell directly to consumers | 8   |
| Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies   | 177<br>32,520<br>129<br>828      | Hire<br>farm labor         | 29  |
| Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys  | 21<br>397<br>49                  | Are family<br>farms        | 92  |

| Owned & Rented Land in Farms   |                |               |  |  |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| Owned land in farms            | farms<br>acres | 288<br>47,097 |  |  |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms<br>acres | 80<br>32,786  |  |  |
| Tenure                         |                |               |  |  |
| Full Owners                    | farms<br>acres | 212<br>27,381 |  |  |
| Part Owners                    | farms<br>acres | 76<br>48,532  |  |  |
| Tenants                        | farms<br>acres | 4<br>3,970    |  |  |
|                                |                |               |  |  |

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.