



Idaho

Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	440	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	564,360	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	1,283	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,241,000	10,892,201,000
Government payments	2,750,000	132,405,000
Farm-related income	8,706,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	30,057,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	10,641,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	66,458	476,120
Government payments ^c	41,670	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	63,546	42,336
Total farm production expenses	68,311	407,304
Net cash farm income	24,183	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	70
Livestock, poultry, and products	30

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	15
Pastureland	77
Woodland	6
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	195	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	8
\$100,000 or more	53	12
Total	440	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	111	25
10 to 49 acres	157	36
50 to 179 acres	92	21
180 to 499 acres	35	8
500 to 999 acres	19	4
1,000 + acres	26	6
Total	440	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	29,241	440	517
Crops	20,340	170	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,573	30	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	6,697	21	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	83	18	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	32	7	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	6,956	125	
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,901	231	
Poultry and eggs	84	66	
Cattle and calves	6,354	147	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	25	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	213	36	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	503	24	
Aquaculture	(D)	2	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	26	
			Sex
			Male 343
			Female 174
			Age
			<35 55
			35 – 64 315
			65 and older 147
			Primary occupation
			Farming 187
			Other 330
			Days worked off farm
			None 140
			1 to 199 141
			200 + 236
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 53
			With military service 66
			New and beginning farmers 203
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 55.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	12,586	Have internet access	87
Wheat for grain, all	7,371	Farm organically	-
Vegetables harvested, all	1,581	Sell directly to consumers	6
Potatoes (D)	(D)	Hire farm labor	19
Barley for grain (D)	(D)	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	294		
Cattle and calves	9,309		
Goats	826		
Hogs and pigs	91		
Horses and ponies	1,173		
Layers	1,775		
Pullets	155		
Sheep and lambs	588		
Turkeys	54		
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
		Owned land in farms	farms 401 acres 533,554
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 106 acres 30,806
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 334 acres 520,228
		Part Owners	farms 67 acres 38,463
		Tenants	farms 39 acres 5,669

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Idaho Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	179	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	59,671	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	333	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	71,389,000	10,892,201,000
Government payments	1,400,000	132,405,000
Farm-related income	3,840,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	61,751,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	14,879,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	398,824	476,120
Government payments ^c	35,904	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	52,606	42,336
Total farm production expenses	344,975	407,304
Net cash farm income	83,125	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	94
Livestock, poultry, and products	6

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	64
Pastureland	23
Woodland	10
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	30
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	64	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	22	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	3
\$100,000 or more	32	18
Total	179	100

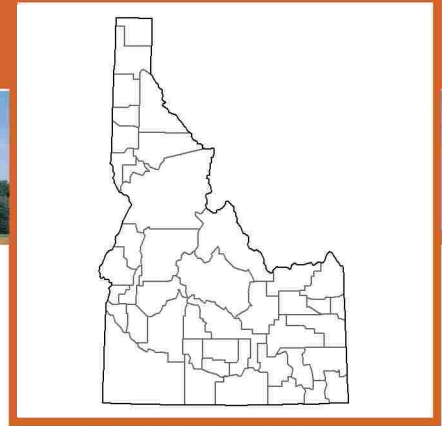
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	63	35
10 to 49 acres	37	21
50 to 179 acres	37	21
180 to 499 acres	13	7
500 to 999 acres	13	7
1,000 + acres	16	9
Total	179	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	71,389	179	208
Crops	67,020	87	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	21,052	56	Male 111
Tobacco	-	-	Female 97
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	35,139	32	<35 34
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12	35 – 64 131
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8	65 and older 43
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	9,616	46	Farming 69
			Other 139
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,370	69	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	19	18	None 73
Cattle and calves	(D)	42	1 to 199 50
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 85
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	145	12	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	64	11	With military service 7
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 102
Other animals and animal products	2	8	<i>Average age (years)</i> 49.7
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Wheat for grain, all 9,931	Have internet access	75	Owned land in farms farms 162 acres 33,124
Vegetables harvested, all 6,957	Farm organically	1	Rented or leased land farms 58 in farms acres 26,547
Potatoes (D)			
Forage (hay/haylage), all 3,677	Sell directly to consumers	15	Tenure
Onions, dry (D)	Hire farm labor	33	Full Owners farms 121 acres 19,013
	Are family farms	84	Part Owners farms 41 acres 36,986
			Tenants farms 17 acres 3,672
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 66			
Cattle and calves 1,970			
Goats 238			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 147			
Layers 532			
Pullets 26			
Sheep and lambs 337			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Idaho Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	35	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	9,104	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	260	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	10,892,201,000
Government payments	(D)	132,405,000
Farm-related income	281,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	1,612,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	-529,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	476,120
Government payments ^c	(D)	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	31,249	42,336
Total farm production expenses	46,044	407,304
Net cash farm income	-15,118	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	44
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	16	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	11
\$100,000 or more	2	6
Total	35	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	18	51
10 to 49 acres	10	29
50 to 179 acres	2	6
180 to 499 acres	2	6
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	3	9
Total	35	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	35	Sex
			Male 18
			Female 20
Crops	(D)	14	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3	<35 8
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 23
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 7
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	Primary occupation
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	4	Farming 13
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	Other 25
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Days worked off farm
Other crops and hay	261	10	None 11
			1 to 199 12
			200 + 15
Livestock, poultry, and products	411	18	Other characteristics
Poultry and eggs	(D)	9	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 7
Cattle and calves	379	12	With military service 10
Milk from cows	-	-	New and beginning farmers 21
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	<i>Average age (years)</i> 48.4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2	5	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	20	3	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Aquaculture	-	-	Owned land in farms farms 35 acres (D)
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Rented or leased land farms 7 in farms acres (D)
			Tenure
			Full Owners farms 28 acres (D)
			Part Owners farms 7 acres (D)
			Tenants farms - acres -
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,763		Have internet access 89	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Farm organically -	
Sugarbeets for sugar (D)		Sell directly to consumers 17	
Corn for grain (D)		Hire farm labor 23	
Floriculture/bedding crops (D)		Are family farms 97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves 1,070			
Goats 16			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 45			
Layers 192			
Pullets 9			
Sheep and lambs 128			
Turkeys (D)			

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Idaho

Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	70	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	32,725	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	468	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	13,184,000	10,892,201,000
Government payments	222,000	132,405,000
Farm-related income	320,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	12,098,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	1,628,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	188,349	476,120
Government payments ^c	24,661	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	14,541	42,336
Total farm production expenses	172,830	407,304
Net cash farm income	23,259	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	30
Livestock, poultry, and products	70

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	72
Woodland	1
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	22	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	13	19
Total	70	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	27	39
10 to 49 acres	26	37
50 to 179 acres	6	9
180 to 499 acres	4	6
500 to 999 acres	2	3
1,000 + acres	5	7
Total	70	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	13,184	70
Crops	3,988	24
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	8
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	5
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	80	8
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,930	17
Livestock, poultry, and products	9,196	49
Poultry and eggs	(D)	11
Cattle and calves	(D)	31
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	8
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	129	7
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	37	4
Aquaculture	(D)	3
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1

Total Producers ^d 78

Sex
Male 49
Female 29

Age
<35 4
35 – 64 53
65 and older 21

Primary occupation
Farming 25
Other 53

Days worked off farm
None 30
1 to 199 18
200 + 30

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 13
With military service 10
New and beginning farmers 43

Average age (years) 53.3

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,907
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Barley for grain	(D)
Dry edible beans	(D)
Corn for grain	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **89**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **93**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	64
	acres	3,968
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	18
	acres	28,757

Tenure

Full Owners farms 52
acres 1,537

Part Owners farms 12
acres 30,752

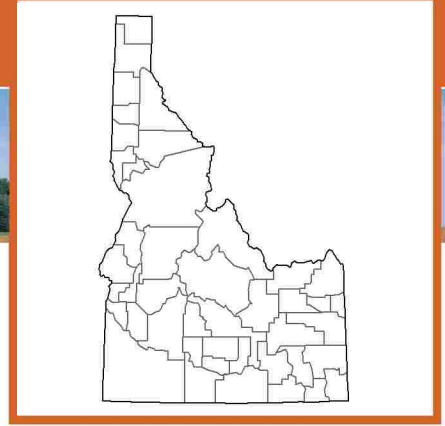
Tenants farms 6
acres 436

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	2,922
Goats	363
Hogs and pigs	70
Horses and ponies	129
Layers	305
Pullets	12
Sheep and lambs	99
Turkeys	-

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Idaho Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	22,753	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	11,165,574	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	491	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,850,723,000	10,892,201,000
Government payments	131,893,000	132,405,000
Farm-related income	321,767,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	9,277,910,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	2,026,472,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	476,892	476,120
Government payments ^c	30,859	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	41,853	42,336
Total farm production expenses	407,766	407,304
Net cash farm income	89,064	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	44
Livestock, poultry, and products	56

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	50
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,012	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,118	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,276	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,167	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,435	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,207	5
\$100,000 or more	4,538	20
Total	22,753	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,754	25
10 to 49 acres	6,939	30
50 to 179 acres	3,876	17
180 to 499 acres	2,506	11
500 to 999 acres	1,373	6
1,000 + acres	2,305	10
Total	22,753	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	42,831
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	10,850,723	22,753	
Crops	4,728,976	10,399	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,616,236	3,510	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,579,008	1,217	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	31,667	553	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	121,254	597	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	673	47	
Other crops and hay	1,380,138	7,769	
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,121,747	10,605	
Poultry and eggs	40,289	1,743	
Cattle and calves	2,173,027	7,579	
Milk from cows	(D)	329	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	660	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	46,645	1,451	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12,901	1,024	
Aquaculture	76,130	49	
Other animals and animal products	24,281	584	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,412,467	Have internet access	85
Wheat for grain, all	1,159,264	Farm organically	1
Barley for grain	538,262	Sell directly to consumers	7
Vegetables harvested, all	334,251	Hire farm labor	25
Potatoes	299,832	Are family farms	94
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	12,391	Owned land in farms	farms 21,479 acres 7,372,477
Cattle and calves	2,514,640	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 5,709 acres 3,793,097
Goats	24,501	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	21,137	Full Owners	farms 17,044 acres 4,392,494
Horses and ponies	40,956	Part Owners	farms 4,435 acres 5,805,244
Layers	639,584	Tenants	farms 1,274 acres 967,836
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	230,555		
Turkeys	4,644		

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Idaho

Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,091	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	534,607	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	490	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	793,072,000	10,892,201,000
Government payments	5,443,000	132,405,000
Farm-related income	16,118,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	658,797,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	155,836,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	726,922	476,120
Government payments ^c	44,250	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	53,727	42,336
Total farm production expenses	603,846	407,304
Net cash farm income	142,838	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	29
Livestock, poultry, and products	71

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	43
Pastureland	49
Woodland	5
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	387	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	109	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	133	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	135	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44	4
\$100,000 or more	221	20
Total	1,091	100

Farms by Size

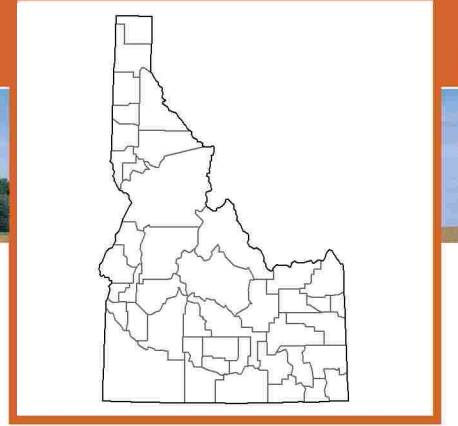
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	368	34
10 to 49 acres	344	32
50 to 179 acres	145	13
180 to 499 acres	96	9
500 to 999 acres	47	4
1,000 + acres	91	8
Total	1,091	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	1,341
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	793,072	1,091	
Crops	230,800	434	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	62,660	140	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	63,433	63	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	963	25	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	34,128	33	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	69,616	318	
Livestock, poultry, and products	562,272	590	
Poultry and eggs	179	110	
Cattle and calves	142,719	460	
Milk from cows	414,417	38	
Hogs and pigs	143	32	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	767	86	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	48	
Aquaculture	(D)	2	
Other animals and animal products	1,900	19	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	65,238	Have internet access	85
Wheat for grain, all	30,941	Farm organically	2
Corn for silage/greenchop	24,786	Sell directly to consumers	7
Corn for grain	20,491	Hire farm labor	25
Vegetables harvested, all	18,150	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	688	Owned land in farms	farms 1,031 acres 409,143
Cattle and calves	222,332	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 246 acres 125,464
Goats	2,230	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	467	Full Owners	farms 845 acres 127,771
Horses and ponies	2,949	Part Owners	farms 186 acres 379,639
Layers	4,878	Tenants	farms 60 acres 27,197
Pullets	596		
Sheep and lambs	2,569		
Turkeys	176		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Idaho Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	15,634	22,877
Land in farms (acres)	6,186,588	11,547,963
Average size of farm (acres)	396	505
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,573,393,000	10,892,201,000
Government payments	73,236,000	132,405,000
Farm-related income	174,786,000	327,387,000
Total farm production expenses	3,970,431,000	9,317,904,000
Net cash farm income	850,983,000	2,034,090,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	292,529	476,120
Government payments ^c	28,049	30,821
Farm-related income ^c	35,540	42,336
Total farm production expenses	253,961	407,304
Net cash farm income	54,432	88,914

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	46
Pastureland	46
Woodland	4
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	6,542	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,646	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,704	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,562	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	977	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	782	5
\$100,000 or more	2,421	15
Total	15,634	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,410	28
10 to 49 acres	5,159	33
50 to 179 acres	2,559	16
180 to 499 acres	1,491	10
500 to 999 acres	795	5
1,000 + acres	1,220	8
Total	15,634	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	4,573,393	15,634
Crops	2,207,873	6,569
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	809,898	1,794
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	667,337	734
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,960	456
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	78,180	447
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	298	40
Other crops and hay	646,200	4,890
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,365,520	7,834
Poultry and eggs	5,659	1,539
Cattle and calves	959,071	5,270
Milk from cows	1,318,543	191
Hogs and pigs	2,934	585
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	17,814	1,239
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10,030	854
Aquaculture	35,917	18
Other animals and animal products	15,551	471

Total Producers ^d 16,949

Age

<35	1,536
35 – 64	9,874
65 and older	5,539

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	111
Asian	76
Black/African American	9
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	19
White	16,636
More than one race	98

Primary occupation

Farming	5,495
Other	11,454

Days worked off farm

None	6,390
1 to 199	4,211
200 +	6,348

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	480
With military service	285
New and beginning farmers	6,424

Average age (years) 56.1

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	744,720
Wheat for grain, all	536,325
Barley for grain	245,128
Vegetables harvested, all	146,066
Potatoes	135,767

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **87**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **22**

Are family farms **96**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 14,962
acres 4,112,322

Rented or leased land in farms farms 3,413
acres 2,074,266

Tenure

Full Owners farms 12,221
acres 2,510,317

Part Owners farms 2,741
acres 3,169,689

Tenants farms 672
acres 506,582

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	11,284
Cattle and calves	1,081,481
Goats	18,449
Hogs and pigs	7,539
Horses and ponies	31,614
Layers	79,863
Pullets	5,906
Sheep and lambs	83,805
Turkeys	4,380

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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