

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

|  | 2022 | \% change <br> since 2017 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of farms | 58,521 | -10 |
| Land in farms (acres) | $13,784,678$ | -4 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 236 | +7 |
| Total | $(\$)$ |  |
| Market value of products sold | $16,698,780,000$ | +46 |
| Government payments | $147,121,000$ | +16 |
| Farm-related income | $488,413,000$ | +1 |
| Total farm production expenses | $12,779,091,000$ | +32 |
| Net cash farm income | $4,555,224,000$ | +91 |
| Per farm average | $(\$)$ |  |
| Market value of products sold | 285,347 | +62 |
| Government payments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 9,584 | +108 |
| Farm-related income ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 15,392 | +20 |
| Total farm production expenses | 218,368 | +47 |
| Net cash farm income | 77,839 | +111 |

Number of Farms, 2002-2022


Average Farm Size, 2002-2022 (acres)


## Farms by Value of Sales

Less than $\$ 2,500$
\$2,500 to \$4,999
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to $\$ 24,999$
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$99,999
$\$ 100,000$ or more

| Number | Percent of Total ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 16,916 | 29 |
| 4,139 | 7 |
| 5,182 | 9 |
| 6,658 | 11 |
| 4,957 | 8 |
| 4,894 | 8 |
| 15,775 | 27 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent of Total b |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 5,808 | 10 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 15,793 | 27 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 18,714 | 32 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 11,722 | 20 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 3,728 | 6 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 2,756 | 5 |

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

| Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ (\$ 1,000) \end{gathered}$ | Rank in U.S. ${ }^{c}$ | States Producing Item | 3 Percent of U.S. agriculture sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16,698,780 | 10 | 50 | Share of Sales by Type (\%) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crops | 6,427,597 | 16 | 50 |  |  |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 4,699,877 | 11 | 50 | Crops | 38 |
| Tobacco | 1,973 | 12 | 18 | Livestock, po | 62 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | 18 |  |  |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 763,963 | 6 | 50 |  |  |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | 227,889 | 11 | 50 | Land in Fa |  |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 274,350 | 22 | 50 |  |  |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | 21,696 | 7 | 50 | Cropland Pastureland | $\begin{array}{r} 9,572,098 \\ 907,637 \end{array}$ |
| Other crops and hay | 437,849 | 15 | 50 | Woodland Other | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2,297,505 } \\ & 1,007,438 \end{aligned}$ |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 10,271,183 | 8 | 50 |  |  |
| Poultry and eggs | 780,406 | 23 | 50 | Top Counties: Land in Farms (acres) |  |
| Cattle and calves | 1,759,032 | 12 | 50 |  |  |
| Milk from cows | 7,353,973 | 2 | 50 | Grant | 586,453 |
| Hogs and pigs | 129,805 | 19 | 50 | Marathon | 477,577 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 48,007 | 5 | 50 | Dane | $\begin{aligned} & 449,464 \\ & 409,582 \end{aligned}$ |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 22,058 | 19 | 50 | Dodge | 374,456 |
| Aquaculture | 22,255 | 20 | 50 |  |  |
| Other animals and animal products | 155,648 | 2 | 50 |  |  |


| Producers d | $\mathbf{1 0 5 , 9 2 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sex |  |
| Male | 68,320 |
| Female | 37,600 |
| Age |  |
| $<35$ | 10,454 |
| $35-64$ | 59,159 |
| 65 and older | 36,307 |
| Race |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 191 |
| Asian | 487 |
| Black or African American | 102 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 22 |
| White | 23104 |
| More than one race |  |
|  | 686 |
| Other characteristics | 7,461 |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin | 27,901 |
| With military service |  |
| New and beginning farmers |  |


| Percent of farms that: |
| :---: |
| Have internet |
| access |
| Farm |
| organically |, 29

## Top Crops in Acres ${ }^{\text {e }}$

| Corn for grain | $3,065,380$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Soybeans for beans | $2,144,830$ |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | $2,122,850$ |
| Corn for silage/greenchop | 787,423 |
| Wheat for grain, all | 240,287 |

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

| Broilers and other |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ meat-type chickens | $8,493,377$ |
| Cattle and calves | $3,330,920$ |
| Goats | 108,237 |
| Hogs and pigs | 335,975 |
| Horses and ponies | 60,653 |
| Layers | $6,490,101$ |
| Pullets | $1,455,857$ |
| Sheep and lambs | 71,801 |
| Turkeys | $2,356,316$ |

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[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Average per farm receiving. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Among states whose rank can be displayed. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ${ }^{\dagger}$ Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

