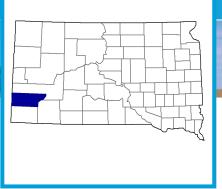
# S CENSUS OF County Profile



### **Custer County South Dakota**

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	399	-10
Land in farms (acres)	651,850	+7
Average size of farm (acres)	1,634	+18
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	30,693,000	+15
Government payments	2,701,000	+65
Farm-related income	3,359,000	+61
Total farm production expenses	31,815,000	+37
Net cash farm income	4,939,000	-31
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	76,926	+27
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	26,227	+167
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	26,242	+108
Total farm production expenses	79,737	+52
Net cash farm income	12,377	-24



#### (Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	11
Livestock, poultry, and products	89

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

55,167
506,909
78,169
11,605

#### Acres irrigated: 5,194

1% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sale	s		Farms by Size
	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>	
Less than \$2,500	108	27	1 to 9 acres
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44	11	10 to 49 acres
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	9	50 to 179 acres
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	13	180 to 499 acres
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	13	500 to 999 acres
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	6	1,000+ acres
\$100,000 or more	83	21	

#### h Siz e

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	19	5
10 to 49 acres	84	21
50 to 179 acres	91	23
180 to 499 acres	80	20
500 to 999 acres	27	7
1,000+ acres	98	25



**United States Department of Agriculture** National Agricultural Statistics Service

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#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

-	<b>Sales</b> (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. º	Counties Producing Item
Total	30,693	65	66	2,263	3,078
Crops	3,335	65	66	2,599	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	65	66	2,172	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	154	12	47	1,578	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	11	31	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	308	14	35	1,267	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	1,831	56	66	1,532	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	27,358	59	66	1,542	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	40	66	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	23,961	58	66	731	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	34	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	44	60	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	139	41	64	1,230	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	373	12	65	735	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	6	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	2,747	7	65	92	2,909

Producers <sup>d</sup>	749	Percent of farms that:		Top Crops in Acres •	
<b>Sex</b> Male Female	425 324	Have internet access	88	Forage (hay/haylage), all Sunflower seed, all Wheat for grain, all Corn for silage/greenchop	29,430 1,074 (D) (D)
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	62 393 294	Farm organically	-	Oats for grain	(D)
<b>Race</b> American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black or African American	2 2	Sell directly to consumers	7	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022) Broilers and other meat-type chickens	48
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	3 736 6	Hire farm labor	19		27,988 761 (D) 1,184
<b>Other characteristics</b> Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin With military service New and beginning farmers	5 85 265	Are family farms	95	Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	1,026 98 (D) 6

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.