



Oswego County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	592	-3
Land in farms (acres)	85,696	-1
Average size of farm (acres)	145	+3
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	68,858,000	+67
Government payments	505,000	+302
Farm-related income	4,701,000	+35
Total farm production expenses	46,741,000	+31
Net cash farm income	27,323,000	+197
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	116,315	+73
Government payments ^a	16,304	+1042
Farm-related income ^a	22,708	+25
Total farm production expenses	78,955	+36
Net cash farm income	46,154	+207

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	44
Livestock, poultry, and products	56

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	41,475
Pastureland	6,362
Woodland	27,706
Other	10,153

Acres irrigated: 763

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	23
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	192	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	71	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	93	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	40	7
\$100,000 or more	54	9

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	48	8
10 to 49 acres	158	27
50 to 179 acres	251	42
180 to 499 acres	111	19
500 to 999 acres	18	3
1,000+ acres	6	1

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	68,858	36	62	1,709	3,078
Crops	30,584	30	62	1,576	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,446	39	55	1,746	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	14,114	11	61	214	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,057	20	59	248	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,227	24	60	580	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	599	12	52	98	1,274
Other crops and hay	2,141	46	56	1,384	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	38,274	35	60	1,305	3,076
Poultry and eggs	152	40	59	1,194	3,027
Cattle and calves	3,902	35	56	1,817	3,047
Milk from cows	33,146	34	54	280	1,770
Hogs and pigs	181	20	55	775	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	(D)	55	(D)	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	222	32	55	1,056	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	10	30	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	121	44	58	896	2,909

Producers ^d	1,046	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex			
Male	619	Have internet access	81
Female	427		
Age		Farm organically	1
<35	111		
35 – 64	555	Sell directly to consumers	20
65 and older	380		
Race		Hire farm labor	19
American Indian/Alaska Native	1		
Asian	3	Are family farms	97
Black or African American	8		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2		
White	1,027		
More than one race	5		
Other characteristics			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	5		Broilers and other meat-type chickens
With military service	107		2,517
New and beginning farmers	349		Cattle and calves
			12,861
			Goats
			376
			Hogs and pigs
			194
			Horses and ponies
			880
			Layers
			3,420
			Pullets
			298
			Sheep and lambs
			284
			Turkeys
			570

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.