S CENSUS OF County Profile



Roosevelt County Montana

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	368	-27
Land in farms (acres)	1,218,335	-7
Average size of farm (acres)	3,311	+27
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	149,780,000	+134
Government payments	21,067,000	+54
Farm-related income	14,266,000	-33
Total farm production expenses	145,801,000	+72
Net cash farm income	39,313,000	+176
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	407,010	+218
Government payments ^a	85,639	+139
Farm-related income ^a	62,848	-1
Total farm production expenses	396,197	+134
Net cash farm income	106,828	+276



Percent of state agriculture 3 sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	89
Livestock, poultry, and products	11

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	725,331
Pastureland	479,238
Woodland	1,404
Other	12,362

Acres irrigated: 12,003

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	31
Reduced till	22
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales	6		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent of Total ^b		Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	119	32	1 to 9 acres	3	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	3	10 to 49 acres	34	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	2	50 to 179 acres	46	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	6	180 to 499 acres	53	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	5	500 to 999 acres	41	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	7	1,000+ acres	191	52
\$100,000 or more	162	44			



United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

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Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. °	Counties Producing Item
Total	149,780	7	56	1,057	3,078
Crops	133,626	4	56	629	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	127,269	4	55	487	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	44	-	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	24	-	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	33	-	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	10	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	6,357	25	56	544	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	16,154	46	56	1,891	3,076
Poultry and eggs	12	40	55	2,071	3,027
Cattle and calves	14,671	40	56	1,026	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	28	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	19	30	52	1,374	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	39	55	(D)	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	201	33	56	1,118	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	12	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	15	53	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	643	Percent of farms that:		Top Crops in Acres °
Sex Male Female	427 216	Have internet access	78	Wheat for grain, all377,178Lentils52,926Dry edible peas47,092Forage (hay/haylage), all46,915
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	56 273 314	Farm organically	1	Mustard seed 25,401
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White	77 - - 531 35	Sell directly to consumers Hire farm labor	2 35	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 7 Cattle and calves 18,744 Goats 74
More than one race Other characteristics Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin With military service New and beginning farmers	35 10 76 131	Are family farms	88	Hogs and pigs41Horses and ponies460Layers367Pullets-Sheep and lambs512Turkeys-

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.