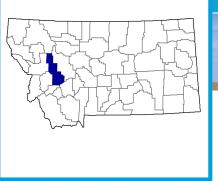
# S CENSUS OF County Profile



### Powell County Montana

#### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	245	-4
Land in farms (acres)	549,419	-4
Average size of farm (acres)	2,243	-0
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	38,648,000	+21
Government payments	1,487,000	+294
Farm-related income	3,428,000	+170
Total farm production expenses	33,565,000	+29
Net cash farm income	9,998,000	+35
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	157,748	+26
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	20,651	+223
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	31,165	+133
Total farm production expenses	137,000	+33
Net cash farm income	40,810	+40



### Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	16
Livestock, poultry, and products	84

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	70,974
Pastureland	389,150
Woodland	76,658
Other	12,637

#### Acres irrigated: 65,135

12% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sal	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	92	38	1 to 9 acres	16	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	4	10 to 49 acres	28	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	5	50 to 179 acres	40	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	31	13	180 to 499 acres	47	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	7	500 to 999 acres	32	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	7	1,000+ acres	82	33
\$100,000 or more	69	28			



**United States Department of Agriculture** National Agricultural Statistics Service

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#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	<b>Sales</b> (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. °	Counties Producing Item
Total	38,648	43	56	2,116	3,078
Crops	6,105	47	56	2,392	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	52	55	(D)	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	27	44	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	24	-	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	129	18	33	1,434	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	10	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	5,876	27	56	592	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	32,543	26	56	1,420	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	20	55	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	30,834	23	56	583	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	14	28	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	12	35	52	1,506	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	24	47	55	2,152	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	180	34	56	1,187	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	12	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	419	23	53	459	2,909

Producers <sup>d</sup>	493	Percent of farms that:		Top Crops in Acres °	
<b>Sex</b> Male Female	296 197	Have internet access	87	Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all Barley for grain Oats for grain	53,858 (D) (D) (D)
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	30 234 229	Farm organically	-	Vegetables harvested, all	(D)
<b>Race</b> American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	12 6 -	Sell directly to consumers Hire	7	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves	76 39,039
White More than one race	471 4	farm labor	29	Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	51 40 910
<b>Other characteristics</b> Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin With military service New and beginning farmers	- 53 96	Are family farms	91	Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	4,272 30 189 (D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.