



# Madison County Montana

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	567	-6
Land in farms (acres)	925,384	0
Average size of farm (acres)	1,632	+7
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	82,780,000	-1
Government payments	4,770,000	+227
Farm-related income	6,313,000	-11
Total farm production expenses	77,196,000	+8
Net cash farm income	16,668,000	-20
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	145,997	+6
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	38,777	+153
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	26,527	-4
Total farm production expenses	136,147	+15
Net cash farm income	29,396	-14

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	108,142
Pastureland	760,187
Woodland	25,931
Other	31,124

**Acres irrigated: 84,626**

9% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	199	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	40	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	67	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	45	8
\$100,000 or more	143	25

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	35	6
10 to 49 acres	118	21
50 to 179 acres	128	23
180 to 499 acres	97	17
500 to 999 acres	53	9
1,000+ acres	136	24

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,780</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>20,344</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,966	42	55	1,837	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	5,408	6	44	394	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	13	15	24	1,876	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	20	33	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	10,878	12	56	328	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>62,436</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	32	30	55	1,812	3,027
Cattle and calves	56,831	8	56	272	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	23	28	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	4	42	52	1,689	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	242	26	55	791	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,380	4	56	208	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	1	12	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	2,434	5	53	105	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	89
Male	672		
Female	438		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	(Z)
<35	113		
35 – 64	542		
65 and older	455		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	4
American Indian/Alaska Native	6		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	1,088	Hire farm labor	30
More than one race	16		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	93
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	17		
With military service	90		
New and beginning farmers	336		
		<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	86
		Cattle and calves	60,482
		Goats	241
		Hogs and pigs	(D)
		Horses and ponies	2,133
		Layers	921
		Pullets	52
		Sheep and lambs	1,645
		Turkeys	38

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.