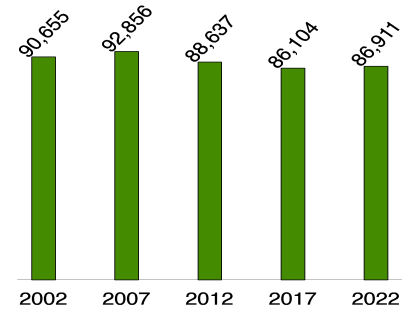


# Iowa

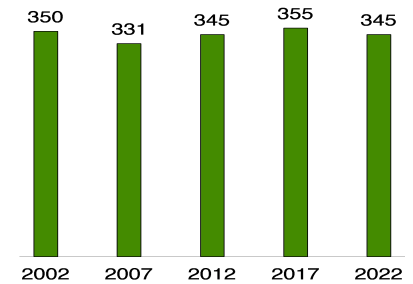
## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	86,911	+1
Land in farms (acres)	29,978,165	-2
Average size of farm (acres)	345	-3
<b>Total (\$)</b>		
Market value of products sold	43,935,488,000	+52
Government payments	784,509,000	+15
Farm-related income	1,530,565,000	+11
Total farm production expenses	31,540,760,000	+34
Net cash farm income	14,709,802,000	+97
<b>Per farm average (\$)</b>		
Market value of products sold	505,523	+50
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	16,549	+48
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	30,701	+19
Total farm production expenses	362,909	+33
Net cash farm income	169,251	+95

## Number of Farms, 2002 - 2022



## Average Farm Size, 2002 - 2022 (acres)



## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	23,029	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,377	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,980	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,774	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,556	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,082	8
\$100,000 or more	38,113	44

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	7,270	8
10 to 49 acres	18,641	21
50 to 179 acres	24,624	28
180 to 499 acres	19,335	22
500 to 999 acres	9,690	11
1,000+ acres	7,351	8

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	States Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,935,488</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>23,564,782</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>50</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	23,158,072	1	50
Tobacco	-	-	18
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	18
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	25,100	44	50
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	26,896	33	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	157,343	27	50
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,174	25	50
Other crops and hay	196,196	30	50
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>20,370,706</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>50</b>
Poultry and eggs	2,107,850	14	50
Cattle and calves	5,017,453	4	50
Milk from cows	1,334,710	10	50
Hogs and pigs	11,808,646	1	50
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	58,098	4	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	21,513	21	50
Aquaculture	7,492	35	50
Other animals and animal products	14,945	27	50

**8** Percent of U.S. agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	25,881,597
Pastureland	1,687,658
Woodland	1,224,543
Other	1,184,367

Top Counties: Land in Farms (acres)

Kossuth	584,543
Pottawattamie	563,574
Plymouth	544,068
Sioux	485,793
Woodbury	468,824

Producers <sup>d</sup>	153,680
<b>Sex</b>	
Male	103,417
Female	50,263
<b>Age</b>	
<35	15,835
35 – 64	79,565
65 and older	58,280
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	99
Asian	177
Black or African American	42
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	30
White	153,034
More than one race	298
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	782
With military service	11,438
New and beginning farmers	41,264

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **82**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **3**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **93**

Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>

Corn for grain	12,637,070
Soybeans for beans	9,497,898
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,042,174
Corn for silage/greenchop	250,255
Oats for grain	38,678

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,914,861
Cattle and calves	3,517,805
Goats	86,853
Hogs and pigs	23,808,603
Horses and ponies	45,033
Layers	43,137,355
Pullets	14,559,246
Sheep and lambs	156,013
Turkeys	5,069,831

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among states whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.