



Poweshiek County Iowa

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

| | 2022 | % change since 2017 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Number of farms | 792 | -7 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 288,668 | -15 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 364 | -9 |
| Total | (\$) | |
| Market value of products sold | 386,737,000 | +23 |
| Government payments | 12,201,000 | +146 |
| Farm-related income | 15,485,000 | +7 |
| Total farm production expenses | 318,847,000 | +28 |
| Net cash farm income | 95,576,000 | +13 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | |
| Market value of products sold | 488,305 | +32 |
| Government payments ^a | 25,052 | +220 |
| Farm-related income ^a | 34,183 | +25 |
| Total farm production expenses | 402,585 | +38 |
| Net cash farm income | 120,676 | +21 |

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops | 56 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 44 |

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

| | |
|-------------|---------|
| Cropland | 250,979 |
| Pastureland | 18,670 |
| Woodland | 5,178 |
| Other | 13,841 |

Acres irrigated: 69

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| | |
|----------------|----|
| No till | 41 |
| Reduced till | 35 |
| Intensive till | 10 |
| Cover crop | 15 |

Farms by Value of Sales

| | Number | Percent of Total ^b |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Less than \$2,500 | 214 | 27 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 21 | 3 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 37 | 5 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 57 | 7 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 64 | 8 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 75 | 9 |
| \$100,000 or more | 324 | 41 |

Farms by Size

| | Number | Percent of Total ^b |
|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres | 59 | 7 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 169 | 21 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 240 | 30 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 164 | 21 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 93 | 12 |
| 1,000+ acres | 67 | 8 |

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

| | Sales (\$1,000) | Rank in State ^c | Counties Producing Item | Rank in U.S. ^c | Counties Producing Item |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Total | 386,737 | 52 | 99 | 332 | 3,078 |
| Crops | 214,705 | 56 | 99 | 330 | 3,074 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 206,240 | 58 | 99 | 227 | 2,917 |
| Tobacco | - | - | - | - | 267 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | - | - | 647 |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 90 | 48 | 98 | 1,751 | 2,831 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | 35 | 65 | 96 | 1,775 | 2,711 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | (D) | 8 | 90 | (D) | 2,660 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | (D) | 50 | 51 | (D) | 1,274 |
| Other crops and hay | (D) | 25 | 99 | (D) | 3,035 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 172,033 | 39 | 99 | 397 | 3,076 |
| Poultry and eggs | (D) | 6 | 99 | (D) | 3,027 |
| Cattle and calves | 18,947 | 67 | 99 | 874 | 3,047 |
| Milk from cows | (D) | 26 | 66 | (D) | 1,770 |
| Hogs and pigs | 42,851 | 68 | 99 | 208 | 2,814 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 427 | 32 | 99 | 466 | 2,967 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 294 | 23 | 96 | 863 | 2,907 |
| Aquaculture | - | - | 20 | - | 1,190 |
| Other animals and animal products | 113 | 27 | 99 | 923 | 2,909 |

| Producers ^d | 1,370 | Percent of farms that: | Top Crops in Acres ^e |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|---|
| Sex | | Have internet access | 85 |
| Male | 940 | | |
| Female | 430 | | |
| Age | | Farm organically | - |
| <35 | 121 | | |
| 35 – 64 | 693 | | |
| 65 and older | 556 | | |
| Race | | Sell directly to consumers | 1 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 4 | | |
| Asian | 9 | | |
| Black or African American | - | | |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | - | | |
| White | 1,355 | Hire farm labor | 26 |
| More than one race | 2 | | |
| Other characteristics | | Are family farms | 92 |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin | 9 | | |
| With military service | 99 | | |
| New and beginning farmers | 355 | | |
| | | | Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022) |
| | | | Broilers and other meat-type chickens |
| | | | 300 |
| | | | Cattle and calves |
| | | | 24,584 |
| | | | Goats |
| | | | 978 |
| | | | Hogs and pigs |
| | | | 87,202 |
| | | | Horses and ponies |
| | | | 294 |
| | | | Layers |
| | | | (D) |
| | | | Pullets |
| | | | (D) |
| | | | Sheep and lambs |
| | | | 1,563 |
| | | | Turkeys |
| | | | (D) |

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.