



Madison County Iowa

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,133	+16
Land in farms (acres)	311,851	+15
Average size of farm (acres)	275	-1
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	235,510,000	+97
Government payments	4,788,000	-10
Farm-related income	10,816,000	+6
Total farm production expenses	195,841,000	+81
Net cash farm income	55,273,000	+109
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	207,864	+70
Government payments ^a	10,664	+16
Farm-related income ^a	25,329	+10
Total farm production expenses	172,852	+56
Net cash farm income	48,785	+80

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	66
Livestock, poultry, and products	34

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	215,369
Pastureland	46,473
Woodland	29,655
Other	20,354

Acres irrigated: (D)

(D)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	20
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	437	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	96	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	108	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	142	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	73	6
\$100,000 or more	200	18

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	92	8
10 to 49 acres	415	37
50 to 179 acres	310	27
180 to 499 acres	181	16
500 to 999 acres	69	6
1,000+ acres	66	6

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	235,510	76	99	695	3,078
Crops	155,667	75	99	530	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	136,675	82	99	457	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	402	21	98	1,198	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	19	96	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9	90	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	6	51	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	12,812	1	99	266	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	79,843	76	99	801	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	16	99	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	20,424	63	99	826	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	66	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	20,734	85	99	317	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	366	40	99	546	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	108	47	96	1,488	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	20	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	99	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	1,977	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex			
Male	1,277	Have internet access	Corn for grain 82,636
Female	700		Soybeans for beans 75,416
			Forage (hay/haylage), all 21,447
Age			Field and grass seed crops, all (D)
<35	161	Farm organically	Sod (D)
35 – 64	1,085		
65 and older	731		
Race			
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	Sell directly to consumers	
Asian	3		
Black or African American	2		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	Hire farm labor	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
White	1,964		Broilers and other meat-type chickens 704
More than one race	6		Cattle and calves 31,279
Other characteristics			Goats 1,438
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	19	Are family farms	Hogs and pigs 55,247
With military service	167		Horses and ponies 834
New and beginning farmers	686		Layers (D)
			Pullets (D)
			Sheep and lambs 1,575
			Turkeys 24

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.