



# Calhoun County Iowa

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	765	-6
Land in farms (acres)	306,722	-13
Average size of farm (acres)	401	-7
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	494,547,000	+54
Government payments	9,847,000	+88
Farm-related income	20,705,000	+18
Total farm production expenses	329,016,000	+31
Net cash farm income	196,083,000	+108
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	646,467	+63
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	18,372	+87
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	37,306	+25
Total farm production expenses	430,087	+40
Net cash farm income	256,318	+121

## 1 Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	56
Livestock, poultry, and products	44

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	290,601
Pastureland	6,184
Woodland	1,431
Other	8,506

### Acres irrigated: 1,811

1% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	31
Intensive till	37
Cover crop	7

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	164	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	36	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	82	11
\$100,000 or more	421	55

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	68	9
10 to 49 acres	141	18
50 to 179 acres	219	29
180 to 499 acres	142	19
500 to 999 acres	99	13
1,000+ acres	96	13

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>494,547</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>279,217</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	278,904	36	99	121	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	22	76	98	1,985	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	72	96	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	70	90	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	51	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	270	92	99	2,563	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>215,330</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	36	99	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	47	99	(D)	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	66	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	171,833	21	99	42	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	115	73	99	1,338	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	57	63	96	1,802	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	20	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	32	99	(D)	2,909

Producers <sup>d</sup>	1,349	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	82
Male	895		
Female	454		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	-
<35	91		
35 – 64	669		
65 and older	589		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	1
American Indian/Alaska Native	-		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	2		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	1,347	Hire farm labor	32
More than one race	-		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	94
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3		
With military service	82		
New and beginning farmers	357		
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens
			166
			Cattle and calves
			17,467
			Goats
			151
			Hogs and pigs
			338,355
			Horses and ponies
			206
			Layers
			604
			Pullets
			-
			Sheep and lambs
			717
			Turkeys
			(D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.