

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wisconsin	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	7,724	20	-	25	3	48
	2017	8,456	24	6	20	9	45
	acres, 2022	1,011,646	4,076	-	1,262	(D)	32,130
	2017	983,645	3,519	(D)	1,439	255	25,910
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	131	204	-	50	(D)	176
	2017	116	147	(D)	72	28	141
	farms, 2022	6,242	41	39	37	57	217
	2017	7,428	34	57	57	56	232
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	acres, 2022	759,193	3,492	7,479	2,334	3,701	39,050
	2017	746,331	4,368	9,395	3,209	7,072	39,968
	acres, 2022	122	85	192	63	65	180
	2017	100	128	165	56	126	172
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	1,869	11	6	27	17	26
	2017	1,460	2	7	26	14	29
	acres, 2022	115,474	540	237	1,008	1,234	828
	2017	126,149	(D)	415	1,789	501	849
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	62	49	40	37	73	32
	2017	86	(D)	59	69	36	29
	farms, 2022	14,880	48	9	323	31	225
	2017	14,665	39	8	293	13	159
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	acres, 2022	2,407,004	6,261	702	55,953	560	29,936
	2017	2,227,504	7,703	726	52,766	771	26,302
	acres, 2022	162	130	78	173	18	133
	2017	152	198	91	180	59	165
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	13,732	93	10	279	28	186
	2017	15,075	70	9	303	26	192
	acres, 2022	2,691,195	26,608	2,420	62,908	2,548	37,787
	2017	2,836,372	24,286	749	68,519	3,493	35,481
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	196	286	242	225	91	203
	2017	188	347	83	226	134	185
	farms, 2022	14,107	96	28	226	65	249
	2017	15,871	81	34	258	58	347
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	acres, 2022	1,952,797	37,632	3,052	20,681	6,588	38,184
	2017	2,069,420	35,500	4,236	40,101	5,842	50,595
	acres, 2022	138	392	109	92	101	153
	2017	130	438	125	155	101	146
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	8,121	67	15	150	41	123
	2017	7,933	51	16	127	36	93
	acres, 2022	753,926	31,800	154	17,919	476	19,656
	2017	611,231	33,858	1,128	9,907	815	15,559
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	93	475	10	119	12	160
	2017	77	664	71	78	23	167
	farms, 2022	7,619	53	3	132	20	91
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia	Crawford	Dane	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	6	163	106	450	180	9	295
	2017	9	202	128	389	209	5	325
acres, 2022	108	32,673	7,369	25,330	22,874	433	24,605	
	2017	304	29,713	7,547	21,890	23,104	20,186	
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	18	200	70	56	127	48	83
	2017	34	147	59	56	111	18	62
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	18	125	75	296	143	31	296
	2017	35	181	102	375	169	41	307
acres, 2022	1,714	16,033	10,984	45,255	18,176	2,949	25,786	
	2017	5,092	19,104	11,392	40,400	14,693	3,219	21,878
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	95	128	146	153	127	95	87
	2017	145	106	112	108	87	79	71
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	4	28	60	17	37	29	145
	2017	7	6	31	11	27	17	83
acres, 2022	22	972	1,387	3,089	2,242	1,067	6,133	
	2017	620	756	2,489	3,354	2,977	1,849	3,653
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	6	35	23	182	61	37	42
	2017	89	126	80	305	110	109	44
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	74	147	302	290	297	247	670
	2017	52	154	318	261	375	256	758
acres, 2022	20,184	18,998	44,301	28,640	46,853	37,108	122,351	
	2017	10,523	19,061	64,607	26,097	63,977	36,161	128,053
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	273	129	147	99	158	150	183
	2017	202	124	203	100	171	141	169
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	40	184	272	487	389	172	663
	2017	64	218	318	511	379	169	715
acres, 2022	6,602	45,673	68,734	74,514	98,529	13,491	108,156	
	2017	13,667	39,188	74,595	82,719	95,034	14,520	130,332
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	165	248	253	153	253	78	163
	2017	214	180	235	162	251	86	182
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	65	227	329	784	301	102	432
	2017	94	265	320	942	290	142	502
acres, 2022	2,422	27,046	47,688	105,095	44,304	4,943	59,232	
	2017	9,227	39,834	39,463	97,895	42,004	5,501	65,419
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	37	119	145	134	147	48	137
	2017	98	150	123	104	145	39	130
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	33	124	170	340	184	95	300
	2017	46	99	161	319	143	117	311
acres, 2022	6,633	16,611	16,736	19,748	10,892	4,734	15,836	
	2017	2,037	12,214	10,791	14,484	7,142	4,362	11,940
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	201	134	98	58	59	50	53
	2017	44	123	67	45	50	37	38
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	16	104	130	220	231	60	334
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	463	28	-	107	74	3	350
	2017	566	42	-	70	61	4	332
..... acres, 2022	55,998	3,715	-	8,656	4,451	37	50,411	
	2017	57,499	4,273	-	5,935	2,282	153	39,758
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	121	133	-	81	60	12	144
	2017	102	102	-	85	37	38	120
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	332	73	30	58	25	5	227
	2017	428	62	46	38	52	1	227
..... acres, 2022	35,622	5,052	8,179	9,475	998	(D)	32,237	
	2017	31,854	2,706	2,976	4,531	3,263	(D)	30,688
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	107	69	273	163	40	(D)	142
	2017	74	44	65	119	63	(D)	135
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	82	26	2	11	34	4	44
	2017	37	28	5	14	39	1	33
..... acres, 2022	7,540	773	(D)	769	712	315	3,477	
	2017	9,288	470	556	1,011	5,787	(D)	3,064
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	92	30	(D)	70	21	79	79
	2017	251	17	111	72	148	(D)	93
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	465	116	13	367	317	11	393
	2017	462	84	12	353	285	4	394
..... acres, 2022	83,301	12,505	(D)	97,668	38,291	354	56,113	
	2017	67,967	13,689	163	75,600	36,803	39	47,760
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	179	108	(D)	266	121	32	143
	2017	147	163	14	214	129	10	121
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	494	124	7	319	210	5	401
	2017	629	102	8	334	214	7	486
..... acres, 2022	118,420	21,794	(D)	79,293	29,536	81	90,420	
	2017	136,459	17,073	2,213	72,980	27,424	264	93,028
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	240	176	(D)	249	141	16	225
	2017	217	167	277	219	128	38	191
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	385	136	20	185	176	15	334
	2017	489	190	29	218	184	16	321
..... acres, 2022	59,373	25,321	371	34,099	8,404	901	58,814	
	2017	71,215	28,366	1,227	36,054	6,859	478	66,433
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	154	186	19	184	48	60	176
	2017	146	149	42	165	37	30	207
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	224	92	7	208	143	1	223
	2017	224	74	9	206	176	7	172
..... acres, 2022	19,499	5,887	(D)	39,767	10,019	(D)	23,347	
	2017	15,797	3,196	188	30,287	12,252	85	17,923
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	87	64	(D)	191	70	(D)	105
	2017	71	43	21	147	70	12	104
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	268	30	2	178	69	-	221
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Forest	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	-	113	208	88	77	51
	2017	-	114	215	86	61	55
acres, 2022	-	7,336	21,240	4,787	3,327	-	3,931
	2017	-	7,687	22,407	5,116	2,331	2,942
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	-	65	102	54	43	77
	2017	-	67	104	59	38	53
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	2	79	94	86	66	7
	2017	-	82	100	96	80	7
acres, 2022	(D)	5,074	5,583	5,283	3,887	2,656	2,464
	2017	-	8,210	6,932	6,916	4,225	3,146
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	(D)	64	59	61	59	379
	2017	-	100	69	72	53	449
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	-	72	62	15	117	-
	2017	-	40	34	6	54	3
acres, 2022	-	2,830	2,512	724	4,678	-	(D)
	2017	-	2,216	3,271	335	5,407	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	-	39	41	48	40	-
	2017	-	55	96	56	100	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	6	704	385	148	382	4
	2017	14	730	427	109	401	1
acres, 2022	808	129,103	80,766	21,686	68,067	(D)	44,155
	2017	1,706	107,294	68,754	23,043	54,383	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	135	183	210	147	178	(D)
	2017	122	147	161	211	136	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	10	620	307	140	385	4
	2017	7	667	390	160	374	3
acres, 2022	694	84,902	53,940	36,493	61,883	1,220	23,630
	2017	(D)	92,877	70,083	43,480	59,584	433
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	69	137	176	261	161	305
	2017	(D)	139	180	272	159	144
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	20	460	223	137	216	6
	2017	45	522	238	163	208	11
acres, 2022	1,423	52,291	35,030	19,803	15,125	174	16,649
	2017	2,798	54,204	32,095	15,697	20,106	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	71	114	157	145	70	29
	2017	62	104	135	96	97	(D)
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	8	321	182	89	223	6
	2017	22	301	178	89	206	3
acres, 2022	200	26,297	14,361	9,080	17,383	241	5,326
	2017	1,466	18,946	11,930	9,442	12,713	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	25	82	79	102	78	40
	2017	67	63	67	106	62	(D)
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	7	399	211	69	218	1
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse	Lafayette	Langlade	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	289	77	163	243	42	154	8
	2017	376	75	175	262	43	161	9
acres, 2022	45,152	7,958	26,970	55,626	1,938	10,849	449	
	2017	50,179	12,256	31,338	49,173	1,801	12,408	440
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	156	103	165	229	46	70	56
	2017	133	163	179	188	42	77	49
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	193	91	42	96	45	57	27
	2017	264	121	49	114	28	53	32
acres, 2022	25,006	17,196	4,266	11,599	1,386	6,915	6,427	
	2017	36,095	21,400	4,354	12,556	1,440	4,267	12,017
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	130	189	102	121	31	121	238
	2017	137	177	89	110	51	81	376
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	41	33	8	34	9	47	-
	2017	35	22	10	22	14	11	-
acres, 2022	1,521	1,422	36	3,267	821	1,410	-	
	2017	2,630	1,364	569	5,053	1,025	802	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	37	43	5	96	91	30	-
	2017	75	62	57	230	73	73	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	290	186	49	179	215	320	44
	2017	344	213	59	159	213	348	47
acres, 2022	41,426	30,581	8,740	24,875	25,305	87,800	6,061	
	2017	52,102	29,346	11,344	19,882	29,384	81,260	6,151
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	143	164	178	139	118	274	138
	2017	151	138	192	125	138	234	131
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	279	139	61	164	183	231	45
	2017	300	184	60	169	181	350	38
acres, 2022	58,127	34,157	20,524	30,345	22,815	53,116	11,441	
	2017	65,510	40,535	25,782	33,878	22,080	67,156	8,519
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	208	246	336	185	125	230	254
	2017	218	220	430	200	122	192	224
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	240	117	103	214	129	256	104
	2017	255	140	105	266	124	278	121
acres, 2022	33,152	12,465	19,210	48,850	10,497	47,512	29,310	
	2017	33,656	15,843	18,271	44,504	6,986	47,543	34,756
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	138	107	187	228	81	186	282
	2017	132	113	174	167	56	171	287
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	110	73	30	110	86	181	50
	2017	145	72	33	109	76	227	36
acres, 2022	8,512	7,958	1,224	10,834	9,023	10,476	9,685	
	2017	8,968	5,554	2,071	11,267	5,554	12,357	6,248
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	77	109	41	98	105	58	194
	2017	62	77	63	103	73	54	174
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	142	99	54	106	64	191	48
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	24	388	194	31	30	-	19
	2017	24	438	213	31	31	-	11
acres, 2022	1,110	85,285	9,054	2,043	8,423	-	2,184	
	2017	836	83,732	7,836	1,490	8,326	-	1,006
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	46	220	47	66	281	-	115
	2017	35	191	37	48	269	-	91
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	20	163	254	33	49	-	12
	2017	34	207	265	53	62	-	4
acres, 2022	777	10,656	26,003	2,241	9,087	-	167	
	2017	1,240	12,283	26,884	4,890	11,110	-	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	39	65	102	68	185	-	14
	2017	36	59	101	92	179	-	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	7	38	14	4	14	-	-
	2017	4	30	29	11	13	-	1
acres, 2022	516	3,926	755	818	1,238	-	-	
	2017	336	3,983	2,456	106	1,692	-	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	74	103	54	205	88	-	-
	2017	84	133	85	10	130	-	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	53	323	408	78	96	-	8
	2017	30	282	256	65	79	-	14
acres, 2022	3,567	36,807	41,742	9,011	15,019	-	811	
	2017	828	29,825	29,432	7,409	16,773	-	1,287
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	67	114	102	116	156	-	101
	2017	28	106	115	114	212	-	92
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	48	227	508	57	102	1	15
	2017	24	257	545	67	103	-	13
acres, 2022	7,468	41,115	108,131	24,432	27,452	(D)	813	
	2017	5,919	40,826	82,248	12,952	28,974	-	876
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	156	181	213	429	269	(D)	54
	2017	247	159	151	193	281	-	67
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	124	379	696	151	108	-	36
	2017	126	378	794	152	103	1	18
acres, 2022	11,469	57,076	79,443	30,144	18,829	-	(D)	
	2017	12,527	57,480	90,229	36,666	16,779	(D)	1,048
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	92	151	114	200	174	-	(D)
	2017	99	152	114	241	163	(D)	58
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	31	182	238	70	80	-	6
	2017	37	157	281	61	74	-	7
acres, 2022	1,308	17,471	19,023	5,172	7,286	-	157	
	2017	1,127	10,118	17,672	1,885	9,012	-	50
Average per farm .....	acres, 2022	42	96	80	74	91	-	26
	2017	30	64	63	31	122	-	7
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	23	165	239	44	40	-	3
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Monroe	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	73	85	-	337	115	37	70
	2017	104	91	1	389	141	38	73
	acres, 2022	3,465	9,900	-	64,036	19,983	2,044	4,042
Average per farm .....	2017	3,666	6,771	(D)	63,120	20,563	1,505	3,023
	acres, 2022	47	116	-	190	174	55	58
	2017	35	74	(D)	162	146	40	41
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	98	115	14	307	26	21	37
	2017	134	167	5	361	43	34	41
	acres, 2022	6,857	15,733	1,056	78,454	1,748	2,087	1,841
Average per farm .....	2017	6,701	18,302	395	58,095	2,331	2,057	5,296
	acres, 2022	70	137	75	256	67	99	50
	2017	50	110	79	161	54	61	129
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	13	13	3	25	14	17	31
	2017	17	13	3	23	18	10	40
	acres, 2022	390	525	63	4,444	1,545	2,819	2,015
Average per farm .....	2017	493	331	123	4,301	815	1,270	2,857
	acres, 2022	30	40	21	178	110	166	65
	2017	29	25	41	187	45	127	71
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	482	134	7	215	82	187	297
	2017	556	92	10	198	76	171	309
	acres, 2022	55,674	16,036	351	34,934	14,012	30,005	60,469
Average per farm .....	2017	58,797	15,849	30	27,115	7,391	26,991	52,042
	acres, 2022	116	120	50	162	171	160	204
	2017	106	172	3	137	97	158	168
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	308	167	11	212	69	97	255
	2017	319	173	9	270	84	104	319
	acres, 2022	27,686	45,209	(D)	36,319	5,745	21,547	42,967
Average per farm .....	2017	29,191	34,080	480	63,204	11,786	17,813	46,668
	acres, 2022	90	271	(D)	171	83	222	168
	2017	92	197	53	234	140	171	146
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	253	235	24	384	94	48	220
	2017	303	283	19	398	95	57	231
	acres, 2022	12,203	40,632	1,744	90,143	9,903	3,396	16,193
Average per farm .....	2017	12,296	45,742	3,579	70,398	13,294	3,924	26,099
	acres, 2022	48	173	73	235	105	71	74
	2017	41	162	188	177	140	69	113
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	176	101	14	126	61	77	167
	2017	186	98	19	116	40	84	176
	acres, 2022	7,987	8,877	5,294	14,771	3,599	8,552	14,127
Average per farm .....	2017	6,997	3,891	1,134	13,788	2,535	6,835	14,801
	acres, 2022	45	88	378	117	59	111	85
	2017	38	40	60	119	63	81	84
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	136	89	5	184	38	78	133
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	34	35	2	230	47	15	62
	2017	39	18	3	289	51	11	54
	acres, 2022	1,996	3,240	(D)	47,894	1,261	25,854	4,256
Average per farm .....	2017	1,630	1,689	(D)	61,835	2,013	26,957	3,375
	acres, 2022	59	93	(D)	208	27	133	39
	2017	42	94	(D)	214	39	118	63
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	38	89	24	78	41	53	36
	2017	39	111	37	97	71	58	71
	acres, 2022	1,893	21,044	6,192	10,300	1,381	8,795	1,640
Average per farm .....	2017	2,025	20,412	7,292	9,371	2,850	6,145	3,478
	acres, 2022	50	236	258	132	34	93	46
	2017	52	184	197	97	40	57	49
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	24	18	1	22	45	10	11
	2017	20	18	9	16	28	14	38
	acres, 2022	2,676	1,369	(D)	233	2,096	5,470	1,372
Average per farm .....	2017	1,295	777	580	429	1,922	555	2,386
	acres, 2022	112	76	(D)	11	47	55	125
	2017	65	43	64	27	69	40	63
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	270	128	17	144	281	53	214
	2017	175	103	8	139	313	35	196
	acres, 2022	46,331	15,586	641	23,782	39,428	104,863	13,312
Average per farm .....	2017	28,225	9,159	180	32,828	40,397	119,859	3,258
	acres, 2022	172	122	38	165	140	277	251
	2017	161	89	23	236	129	254	143
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	236	201	23	94	245	69	274
	2017	318	200	11	116	192	59	322
	acres, 2022	47,700	49,728	1,208	29,016	27,410	80,261	14,211
Average per farm .....	2017	60,179	58,414	632	36,571	19,958	95,921	12,486
	acres, 2022	202	247	53	309	112	282	206
	2017	189	292	57	315	104	310	212
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	189	328	78	153	115	133	267
	2017	238	334	75	175	131	144	311
	acres, 2022	17,800	85,068	4,823	26,874	6,295	40,930	15,919
Average per farm .....	2017	26,152	87,531	6,862	29,194	5,995	51,619	24,420
	acres, 2022	94	259	62	176	55	159	120
	2017	110	262	91	167	46	149	170
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	152	142	27	59	118	57	120
	2017	158	160	36	38	116	36	116
	acres, 2022	10,377	55,859	664	3,775	4,198	16,397	3,789
Average per farm .....	2017	7,380	54,225	1,174	1,146	3,970	11,856	1,516
	acres, 2022	68	393	25	64	36	115	66
	2017	47	339	33	30	34	80	42
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	122	114	17	74	61	31	184
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued



**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau	Vernon	Vilas	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	110	5	198	317	28	69	34	6
	2017	150	4	241	330	25	63	28	3
	acres, 2022	7,274	74	40,328	86,327	4,802	1,736	350	315
Average per farm .....	2017	7,760	56	32,547	75,011	5,058	1,396	427	170
	acres, 2022	66	15	204	272	172	25	10	53
	2017	52	14	135	227	202	22	15	57
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	119	6	165	86	140	78	71	5
	2017	148	7	211	122	168	53	62	7
	acres, 2022	6,140	444	26,666	8,173	32,113	2,184	2,182	636
Average per farm .....	2017	7,617	228	23,767	6,303	24,241	2,112	2,275	752
	acres, 2022	52	74	162	95	229	28	31	127
	2017	51	33	113	52	144	40	37	107
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	76	2	18	21	2	24	48	-
	2017	67	3	20	33	13	15	48	-
	acres, 2022	4,172	(D)	358	3,643	(D)	986	8,294	-
Average per farm .....	2017	7,319	26	1,410	5,012	2,942	1,035	4,298	-
	acres, 2022	55	(D)	20	173	(D)	41	173	-
	2017	109	9	71	152	226	69	90	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	460	14	230	240	82	394	534	1
	2017	502	15	165	229	79	445	555	5
	acres, 2022	71,333	1,459	24,958	33,533	7,111	91,920	78,691	(D)
Average per farm .....	2017	58,695	3,055	19,752	19,846	5,225	85,420	74,551	(D)
	acres, 2022	155	104	109	140	87	233	147	(D)
	2017	117	204	120	87	66	192	134	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	355	16	280	274	128	267	435	2
	2017	420	12	330	286	94	329	376	6
	acres, 2022	54,923	2,832	70,643	49,655	35,796	35,267	31,859	(D)
Average per farm .....	2017	54,069	5,452	59,258	52,249	23,625	48,611	28,695	(D)
	acres, 2022	155	177	252	181	280	132	73	(D)
	2017	129	454	180	183	251	148	76	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	234	34	317	298	263	173	390	4
	2017	259	38	384	314	309	198	475	2
	acres, 2022	19,902	4,784	39,160	48,679	39,377	15,435	16,576	(D)
Average per farm .....	2017	25,091	5,873	43,417	45,380	45,994	16,989	18,056	(D)
	acres, 2022	85	141	124	163	150	89	43	(D)
	2017	97	155	113	145	149	86	38	(D)
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	185	9	128	104	51	170	350	2
	2017	187	15	123	65	68	168	327	1
	acres, 2022	11,330	236	12,015	8,410	2,848	16,300	14,183	(D)
Average per farm .....	2017	11,377	373	10,349	3,489	1,688	11,458	9,880	(D)
	acres, 2022	61	26	94	81	56	96	41	(D)
	2017	61	25	84	54	25	68	30	(D)
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	171	9	113	131	71	179	123	4
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

--continued

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2022	170	4	128	61	117	54	250	125
	2017	212	8	139	92	118	54	287	161
	acres, 2022	21,249	220	9,429	4,163	15,114	8,698	38,941	10,611
Average per farm .....	2017	25,368	274	12,327	7,774	10,890	7,177	40,680	12,847
	acres, 2022	125	55	74	68	129	161	156	85
	2017	120	34	89	85	92	133	142	80
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2022	74	11	62	35	151	70	189	270
	2017	90	11	69	48	142	91	237	314
	acres, 2022	4,028	2,092	2,601	2,917	17,880	9,546	24,503	34,382
Average per farm .....	2017	2,477	733	5,186	3,054	10,510	11,468	23,683	33,304
	acres, 2022	54	190	42	83	118	136	130	127
	2017	28	67	75	64	74	126	100	106
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2022	46	3	20	15	57	2	29	8
	2017	22	1	17	25	43	11	11	12
	acres, 2022	1,461	(D)	1,729	672	6,487	(D)	1,164	191
Average per farm .....	2017	708	(D)	715	892	4,812	200	1,005	237
	acres, 2022	32	(D)	86	45	114	(D)	40	24
	2017	32	(D)	42	36	112	18	91	20
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2022	189	48	157	117	211	118	244	136
	2017	213	52	149	102	204	108	218	54
	acres, 2022	24,212	9,610	26,923	19,143	24,815	19,069	26,129	12,728
Average per farm .....	2017	33,904	5,657	26,274	31,688	21,237	11,354	29,203	6,513
	acres, 2022	128	200	171	164	118	162	107	94
	2017	159	109	176	311	104	105	134	121
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	210	51	152	63	226	128	164	155
	2017	236	30	170	72	233	118	171	178
	acres, 2022	72,765	8,316	31,636	9,565	50,406	30,140	32,721	33,210
Average per farm .....	2017	71,515	8,757	37,029	16,135	42,631	36,295	43,004	29,157
	acres, 2022	347	163	208	152	223	235	200	214
	2017	303	292	218	224	183	308	251	164
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2022	198	50	149	58	289	182	246	281
	2017	174	63	177	101	272	164	288	301
	acres, 2022	33,303	5,406	11,720	9,436	37,934	42,265	38,224	38,584
Average per farm .....	2017	37,749	4,183	17,294	6,764	32,322	29,774	37,544	30,088
	acres, 2022	168	108	79	163	131	232	155	137
	2017	217	66	98	67	119	182	130	100
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2022	107	30	85	56	166	77	114	108
	2017	93	39	75	57	117	79	86	107
	acres, 2022	7,407	2,010	6,270	3,252	9,732	23,766	9,570	5,960
Average per farm .....	2017	5,952	1,270	5,889	7,787	7,971	20,813	3,736	3,693
	acres, 2022	69	67	74	58	59	309	84	55
	2017	64	33	79	137	68	263	43	35
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms, 2022	149	26	54	35	130	82	142	123
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wisconsin	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>								
Total organic product sales .....	farms, 2022	1,280	7	2	2	8	4	24
	2017	1,537	4	3	6	8	11	36
	\$1,000, 2022	253,053	5,746	(D)	(D)	255	892	2,440
By value of sales:	2017	248,611	(D)	(D)	1,042	253	1,083	5,408
	\$1 to \$4,999 .....	farms, 2022	176	-	-	-	4	-
	2017	242	-	1	-	5	2	1
\$5,000 or more .....	\$1,000, 2022	360	-	-	-	7	-	-
	2017	500	-	(D)	-	8	(D)	(D)
	farms, 2022	1,104	7	2	2	4	4	24
\$1,000, 2022	2017	1,295	4	2	6	3	9	35
	2017	252,693	5,746	(D)	(D)	248	892	2,440
	2017	248,111	(D)	(D)	1,042	245	(D)	(D)
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>								
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	farms, 2022	1,258	7	2	2	5	4	26
	2017	1,563	6	2	6	6	17	36
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	farms, 2022	125	-	-	-	4	-	-
	2017	145	-	1	-	3	-	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....	farms, 2022	113	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	242	1	-	1	-	2	-

--continued

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia	Crawford	Dane
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales	2	5	16	50	17	23	52
farms, 2022	4	13	23	52	23	36	54
2017	(D)	1,876	2,767	9,372	7,165	2,304	7,775
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,549	4,535	8,077	5,048	1,655	7,268
2017							
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999	-	-	4	9	-	6	9
farms, 2022	3	-	9	3	1	7	13
2017	(D)	-	6	19	-	15	10
\$1,000, 2022	1	-	3	7	(D)	15	25
2017							
\$5,000 or more	2	5	12	41	17	17	43
farms, 2022	1	13	14	49	22	29	41
2017	(D)	1,876	2,761	9,353	7,165	2,288	7,765
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,549	4,531	8,070	(D)	1,641	7,243
2017							
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production	1	5	18	48	17	20	50
farms, 2022	1	13	17	57	23	47	50
2017							
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification	1	-	2	3	-	11	4
farms, 2022	3	-	9	1	-	3	8
2017							
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production	-	-	-	8	2	4	6
farms, 2022	-	-	-	4	1	7	16
2017							
Item	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales	10	5	3	10	28	-	18
farms, 2022	18	10	2	21	31	-	28
2017	1,744	1,371	610	519	1,165	-	4,157
\$1,000, 2022	2,397	1,743	(D)	3,375	2,496	-	5,955
2017							
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999	1	-	-	1	4	-	1
farms, 2022	-	4	1	-	5	-	-
2017	(D)	-	-	(D)	6	-	(D)
\$1,000, 2022	-	6	(D)	-	16	-	-
2017							
\$5,000 or more	9	5	3	9	24	-	17
farms, 2022	18	6	1	21	26	-	28
2017	(D)	1,371	610	(D)	1,160	-	(D)
\$1,000, 2022	2,397	1,737	(D)	3,375	2,480	-	5,955
2017							
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production	11	5	3	14	25	-	18
farms, 2022	18	12	1	23	37	-	29
2017							
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification	1	2	-	-	3	-	2
farms, 2022	-	6	1	-	3	-	4
2017							
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production	-	4	-	2	1	-	1
farms, 2022	-	7	-	1	2	-	-
2017							
Item	Forest	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales	1	50	19	3	34	3	43
farms, 2022	2	67	18	10	40	-	40
2017	(D)	20,303	2,906	507	8,475	86	20,201
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	25,211	2,109	450	9,406	-	7,647
2017							
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999	-	1	3	-	3	-	2
farms, 2022	-	12	5	2	5	-	3
2017	(D)	(D)	1	-	6	-	(D)
\$1,000, 2022	-	25	6	(D)	12	-	8
2017							
\$5,000 or more	1	49	16	3	31	3	41
farms, 2022	2	55	13	8	35	-	37
2017	(D)	(D)	2,904	507	8,469	86	(D)
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	25,186	2,102	(D)	9,393	-	7,638
2017							
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production	1	53	23	3	36	3	46
farms, 2022	2	71	15	11	38	2	40
2017							
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
farms, 2022	-	-	3	-	3	-	1
2017							
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production	-	2	4	-	2	-	-
farms, 2022	6	3	6	-	4	-	8
2017							

--continued

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse	Lafayette	Langlade
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....							
farms, 2022	20	9	2	4	17	47	3
2017	19	8	4	5	24	52	16
\$1,000, 2022	4,789	1,076	(D)	900	2,833	14,281	(D)
2017	3,527	2,035	(D)	919	3,227	11,854	4,984
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....							
farms, 2022	5	2	-	-	2	3	-
2017	4	-	3	-	-	8	1
\$1,000, 2022	17	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
2017	13	-	4	-	-	9	(D)
\$5,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	15	7	2	4	15	44	3
2017	15	8	1	5	24	44	15
\$1,000, 2022	4,772	(D)	(D)	900	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	3,513	2,035	(D)	919	3,227	11,845	(D)
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....							
farms, 2022	15	7	2	4	14	47	4
2017	19	10	4	5	25	53	15
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....							
farms, 2022	5	3	-	-	3	-	-
2017	2	-	2	2	2	4	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....							
farms, 2022	-	2	-	-	1	4	1
2017	3	6	-	2	3	12	-
Item	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....							
farms, 2022	10	19	43	6	2	-	5
2017	11	10	40	9	7	-	1
\$1,000, 2022	4,669	2,755	9,447	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
2017	5,140	2,427	11,101	3,619	(D)	-	(D)
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....							
farms, 2022	-	-	10	2	-	-	4
2017	2	2	2	3	5	-	-
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	11	(D)	-	-	3
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	18	-	-
\$5,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	10	19	33	4	2	-	1
2017	9	8	38	6	2	-	1
\$1,000, 2022	4,669	2,755	9,435	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,616	(D)	-	(D)
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....							
farms, 2022	10	23	34	6	2	-	5
2017	12	11	45	6	4	-	1
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....							
farms, 2022	-	-	12	2	1	-	-
2017	-	-	6	3	3	-	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....							
farms, 2022	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2017	1	2	7	-	1	-	-
Item	Monroe	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>							
Total organic product sales .....							
farms, 2022	105	13	3	6	9	3	25
2017	131	10	2	6	7	5	28
\$1,000, 2022	23,184	3,017	(D)	310	879	714	604
2017	13,113	2,540	(D)	435	915	(D)	1,249
By value of sales:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....							
farms, 2022	7	1	2	2	-	2	5
2017	24	1	1	1	3	2	5
\$1,000, 2022	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	16
2017	63	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	12
\$5,000 or more .....							
farms, 2022	98	12	1	4	9	3	20
2017	107	9	1	5	4	3	23
\$1,000, 2022	23,168	(D)	(D)	(D)	879	714	588
2017	13,050	(D)	(D)	(D)	906	(D)	1,237
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>							
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....							
farms, 2022	104	12	3	10	8	3	21
2017	132	11	2	5	4	3	26
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....							
farms, 2022	4	1	-	-	1	-	4
2017	2	-	-	1	3	2	2
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....							
farms, 2022	6	2	-	-	2	-	-
2017	9	2	1	-	1	2	-

--continued

**Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>								
Total organic product sales .....	22	9	7	2	32	14	7	9
..... farms, 2022	18	13	3	1	32	20	11	20
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	2,094	779	(D)	7,220	4,192	370	1,186
..... 2017	3,852	3,246	215	(D)	4,309	3,681	723	3,661
By value of sales:								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3	1	-	2	-	1	4	-
..... farms, 2022	4	-	-	1	6	6	1	5
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
..... 2017	8	-	-	(D)	16	13	(D)	3
\$5,000 or more .....	19	8	7	-	32	13	3	9
..... farms, 2022	14	13	3	-	26	14	10	15
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	779	-	7,220	(D)	(D)	1,186
..... 2017	3,845	3,246	215	-	4,293	3,668	(D)	3,658
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>								
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	24	8	7	-	38	17	6	9
..... farms, 2022	17	13	3	-	36	15	11	16
..... 2017	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	-
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	1	7	-	1	1	5	1	6
..... farms, 2022	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	-
..... 2017	5	-	-	-	5	1	-	1
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....	10	3	-	2	3	8	1	-
..... farms, 2022	10	3	-	2	3	8	1	-
..... 2017								
Item	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau	Vernon	Vilas
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>								
Total organic product sales .....	29	1	17	14	21	21	224	-
..... farms, 2022	25	2	20	14	18	35	266	-
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,399	1,043	3,843	2,831	35,269	-
..... 2017	3,232	(D)	2,178	1,895	1,976	14,783	25,524	-
By value of sales:								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	13	-	2	8	6	-	21	-
..... farms, 2022	6	-	3	1	-	-	31	-
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	-	(D)	11	9	-	57	-
..... 2017	14	-	9	(D)	-	-	54	-
\$5,000 or more .....	16	1	15	6	15	21	203	-
..... farms, 2022	19	2	17	13	18	35	235	-
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	(D)	1,032	3,834	2,831	35,211	-
..... 2017	3,218	(D)	2,169	(D)	1,976	14,783	25,470	-
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>								
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	27	1	17	6	20	21	230	-
..... farms, 2022	23	2	20	13	20	34	290	-
..... 2017	9	-	-	8	1	-	6	-
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	4	-	-	1	-	3	7	2
..... farms, 2022	3	-	1	6	4	2	22	-
..... 2017	12	-	2	4	2	7	41	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....								
..... farms, 2022								
..... 2017								
Item	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
<b>VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES</b>								
Total organic product sales .....	8	2	19	7	7	7	1	10
..... farms, 2022	15	1	11	5	5	12	6	29
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	765	989	(D)	(D)	(D)	854
..... 2017	601	(D)	1,461	100	(D)	3,159	(D)	3,171
By value of sales:								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6	-	8	-	-	3	-	5
..... farms, 2022	6	-	1	4	3	2	5	8
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	-	13	-	-	12	-	13
..... 2017	5	-	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	15	20
\$5,000 or more .....	2	2	11	7	7	4	1	5
..... farms, 2022	9	1	10	1	2	10	1	21
..... 2017	\$1,000, 2022	(D)	752	989	(D)	(D)	(D)	841
..... 2017	596	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,150
<b>TYPE OF PRODUCTION</b>								
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production .....	6	2	12	7	7	6	1	6
..... farms, 2022	13	2	12	4	3	12	1	30
..... 2017	3	-	8	4	-	1	-	8
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification .....	2	-	2	3	3	-	6	5
..... farms, 2022	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2
..... 2017	4	1	1	6	1	3	6	4
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production .....								
..... farms, 2022								
..... 2017								