

Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wisconsin	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	
Total farm production expenses	farms, 2022	58,521	301	209	1,118	355	907	896
	2017	64,793	308	263	1,200	427	975	966
	\$1,000, 2022	12,779,091	180,161	17,708	278,042	17,253	362,695	221,895
Average per farm	2017	9,652,703	121,116	14,899	211,494	14,321	257,673	166,068
	dollars, 2022	218,368	598,541	84,730	248,696	48,600	399,884	247,651
	2017	148,978	393,235	56,650	176,245	33,538	264,280	171,913
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms, 2022	32,724	198	53	623	136	451	567
	2017	37,160	181	80	709	143	542	637
	\$1,000, 2022	1,180,424	28,998	795	19,134	1,216	14,500	17,983
Chemicals purchased	farms, 2022	31,164	176	37	582	94	473	561
	2017	32,226	143	48	622	66	473	554
	\$1,000, 2022	509,007	14,912	344	8,585	369	6,464	6,421
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms, 2022	32,035	181	72	612	252	6,058	4,304
	2017	31,281	149	68	601	103	515	550
	\$1,000, 2022	822,635	20,462	670	12,550	815	13,541	11,839
Cover crop seed purchased	farms, 2022	6,099	40	17	86	21	84	114
	2017	5,871	36	11	90	31	78	147
	\$1,000, 2022	14,882	511	7	325	8	357	215
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms, 2022	15,396	63	72	306	93	248	273
	2017	17,702	88	72	374	119	279	304
	\$1,000, 2022	575,415	(D)	293	29,062	773	18,751	17,489
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms, 2022	475,309	696	562	18,938	314	13,507	15,855
	2017	7,157	22	38	151	43	110	116
	\$1,000, 2022	9,291	48	37	217	67	145	155
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms, 2022	229,338	(D)	(D)	14,564	155	14,284	2,671
	2017	181,947	549	322	5,761	194	7,404	6,801
	\$1,000, 2022	10,276	43	38	201	64	170	184
Feed purchased	farms, 2022	11,064	60	41	218	80	169	199
	2017	346,077	97	(D)	14,498	618	4,467	14,818
	\$1,000, 2022	293,362	147	240	13,177	120	6,102	9,055
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms, 2022	31,497	119	139	649	194	514	464
	2017	36,683	157	164	745	244	604	581
	\$1,000, 2022	2,835,973	(D)	3,803	89,751	1,970	119,454	58,902
Utilities	farms, 2022	2,024,483	(D)	3,956	50,220	2,617	85,927	46,106
	2017	56,068	290	202	1,075	344	876	862
	\$1,000, 2022	61,125	296	234	1,139	409	944	896
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms, 2022	600,920	7,462	1,155	14,184	1,451	12,679	9,577
	2017	425,508	4,224	780	12,660	1,266	8,560	7,202
	\$1,000, 2022	42,429	223	155	829	248	639	671
Hired farm labor	farms, 2022	46,452	228	168	907	293	728	717
	2017	336,031	4,899	696	6,330	876	8,596	5,509
	\$1,000, 2022	272,795	4,411	536	5,979	676	5,431	4,462
Contract labor	farms, 2022	49,728	264	183	956	310	767	754
	2017	54,577	256	205	1,047	364	834	831
	\$1,000, 2022	1,033,373	13,417	1,922	16,942	2,047	24,399	15,904
Customwork and custom hauling	farms, 2022	787,349	10,152	1,728	15,695	1,546	18,319	11,751
	2017	13,347	66	60	250	66	279	216
	\$1,000, 2022	16,916	96	38	319	82	300	270
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms, 2022	1,451,709	20,724	3,770	26,308	2,753	51,836	21,185
	2017	1,052,738	17,456	2,072	19,306	1,993	29,640	11,190
	\$1,000, 2022	3,355	26	17	67	15	63	62
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms, 2022	3,399	18	-	61	17	54	86
	2017	88,588	1,489	141	4,106	117	1,811	1,835
	\$1,000, 2022	65,389	(D)	-	1,205	178	1,084	3,654
Interest expense	farms, 2022	20,318	90	41	456	45	349	392
	2017	23,991	88	20	541	77	369	453
	\$1,000, 2022	540,342	(D)	350	8,044	239	15,509	8,729
Secured by real estate	farms, 2022	357,092	3,680	208	7,804	195	10,000	6,748
	2017	18,487	94	49	387	80	312	267
	\$1,000, 2022	19,438	90	46	422	91	311	286
Not secured by real estate	farms, 2022	735,398	13,556	918	10,861	1,041	16,143	11,313
	2017	591,602	8,988	470	6,878	966	13,082	7,614
	\$1,000, 2022	4,722	19	18	101	17	99	48
Property taxes paid	farms, 2022	5,573	26	12	97	18	73	97
	2017	84,251	1,344	119	1,277	249	2,259	867
	\$1,000, 2022	63,585	1,078	71	1,234	41	1,555	1,256
Interest expense	farms, 2022	22,133	114	77	474	117	307	357
	2017	26,355	135	82	540	148	383	505
	\$1,000, 2022	520,866	3,175	535	8,632	835	10,998	9,287
Secured by real estate	farms, 2022	522,703	3,495	805	9,792	843	11,840	9,510
	2017	17,307	77	46	371	97	251	284
	\$1,000, 2022	21,616	110	71	461	131	335	415
Not secured by real estate	farms, 2022	388,178	1,735	346	5,309	635	8,402	6,899
	2017	401,416	2,901	644	6,908	661	9,237	7,611
	\$1,000, 2022	12,484	66	61	287	66	162	180
Property taxes paid	farms, 2022	14,608	70	48	303	63	191	296
	2017	132,688	1,439	189	3,323	200	2,596	2,388
	\$1,000, 2022	121,287	594	162	2,884	182	2,603	1,899
Property taxes paid	farms, 2022	55,891	282	206	1,089	347	844	862
	2017	61,827	300	263	1,170	415	945	936
	\$1,000, 2022	357,323	2,246	843	6,158	1,242	6,025	6,946
Property taxes paid	farms, 2022	329,321	(D)	664	6,042	1,078	5,412	5,716
	2017							
	\$1,000, 2022							

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia	Crawford	Dane		
Total farm production expenses	farms, 2022	302	559	1,286	1,785	1,199	899	2,284	
	2017	369	684	1,409	2,095	1,357	1,034	2,566	
	\$1,000, 2022	42,954	240,900	212,930	394,033	251,444	81,274	508,767	
Average per farm	2017	30,434	172,271	173,107	317,861	182,961	62,745	434,528	
	dollars, 2022	142,230	430,948	165,576	220,747	209,711	90,404	222,753	
	2017	82,478	251,858	122,858	151,724	134,828	60,682	169,341	
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms, 2022	137	365	703	1,256	737	400	1,247	
	2017	176	421	780	1,468	846	499	1,443	
	\$1,000, 2022	3,967	12,758	22,659	28,467	34,320	8,816	49,227	
Chemicals purchased	2017	2,550	8,248	14,263	15,760	19,432	5,724	31,350	
	farms, 2022	155	358	613	1,138	762	417	1,269	
	2017	155	413	674	1,225	761	421	1,363	
\$1,000, 2022	1,818	5,944	8,397	9,790	12,511	3,373	25,388		
	2017	1,276	4,410	6,065	7,142	7,860	2,492	19,859	
	farms, 2022	161	363	665	1,134	744	424	1,245	
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	2017	152	398	586	1,156	721	429	1,320	
	\$1,000, 2022	2,378	10,253	18,169	21,519	23,081	6,746	38,806	
	2017	2,370	8,980	13,264	17,778	19,223	4,643	35,399	
Cover crop seed purchased	farms, 2022	16	71	139	228	120	74	271	
	2017	33	81	114	210	113	76	257	
	\$1,000, 2022	35	321	491	429	231	70	675	
2017	56	210	142	306	213	89	445		
	Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms, 2022	68	111	342	624	293	228	485
		2017	73	162	385	725	328	289	646
\$1,000, 2022		1,210	8,586	9,336	17,397	5,313	2,875	23,044	
2017	1,827	7,556	8,301	16,985	7,012	2,640	22,318		
	Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms, 2022	32	56	173	345	133	113	188
		2017	37	80	206	436	164	153	260
\$1,000, 2022		706	3,285	2,978	7,240	1,877	1,175	6,049	
2017	722	3,278	3,331	7,663	2,978	1,348	5,318		
	Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms, 2022	41	75	215	368	198	151	347
		2017	40	96	236	405	212	174	457
\$1,000, 2022		503	5,301	6,359	10,157	3,436	1,699	16,994	
2017	1,105	4,279	4,970	9,322	4,033	1,293	16,999		
	Feed purchased	farms, 2022	161	264	723	1,260	581	504	1,046
		2017	222	372	840	1,528	661	573	1,288
\$1,000, 2022		9,342	78,675	39,671	107,026	40,239	11,083	94,955	
2017	5,675	51,363	33,302	87,403	26,192	9,759	89,853		
	Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms, 2022	298	538	1,233	1,736	1,138	851	2,145
		2017	356	658	1,324	1,986	1,256	992	2,416
\$1,000, 2022		2,460	11,109	11,820	18,898	11,932	5,148	21,424	
2017	1,500	6,989	8,145	13,666	7,860	3,763	17,261		
	Utilities	farms, 2022	225	406	946	1,456	856	641	1,599
		2017	239	497	1,055	1,634	913	716	1,787
\$1,000, 2022		1,557	6,904	7,292	13,046	5,683	2,833	12,356	
2017	988	3,938	5,751	11,436	4,619	2,140	9,961		
	Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms, 2022	248	460	1,074	1,601	1,024	746	1,842
		2017	308	567	1,146	1,862	1,111	852	2,137
\$1,000, 2022		4,511	14,045	18,033	37,536	20,957	7,569	42,641	
2017	2,487	11,490	13,729	26,949	15,163	6,297	30,428		
	Hired farm labor	farms, 2022	54	161	249	456	285	162	591
		2017	66	233	347	584	341	208	733
\$1,000, 2022		4,994	29,956	20,252	34,900	26,364	7,878	63,082	
2017	3,318	21,213	16,275	29,300	17,784	4,810	45,577		
	Contract labor	farms, 2022	12	35	75	72	52	47	124
		2017	17	25	53	64	79	57	125
\$1,000, 2022		143	908	1,377	1,133	1,333	660	2,254	
2017	188	634	642	601	433	491	1,684		
	Customwork and custom hauling	farms, 2022	77	303	497	1,029	377	266	654
		2017	110	367	562	1,212	473	267	884
\$1,000, 2022		1,287	16,680	10,309	20,023	8,491	2,243	14,436	
2017	1,093	8,603	6,397	16,468	5,358	1,711	11,522		
	Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms, 2022	69	239	405	678	428	219	678
		2017	107	245	388	654	422	213	775
\$1,000, 2022		1,688	9,291	12,501	14,881	20,517	6,236	34,910	
2017	1,264	8,369	13,962	12,228	19,500	5,124	34,106		
	Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms, 2022	12	63	99	272	116	47	161
		2017	28	88	109	322	113	58	214
\$1,000, 2022		241	1,133	794	3,558	2,121	625	5,144	
2017	106	1,077	784	3,689	1,123	342	4,193		
	Interest expense	farms, 2022	89	221	472	919	459	317	746
		2017	126	270	590	1,076	576	382	1,022
\$1,000, 2022		1,761	7,357	8,822	19,877	11,996	3,546	22,355	
2017	1,284	8,155	11,333	18,709	10,244	3,887	27,476		
	Secured by real estate	farms, 2022	67	161	383	700	355	237	569
		2017	105	215	503	890	483	312	813
\$1,000, 2022		1,346	5,931	6,451	15,394	9,590	2,772	18,145	
2017	922	6,599	7,413	14,621	7,777	3,083	21,332		
	Not secured by real estate	farms, 2022	54	112	236	574	290	169	421
		2017	61	115	328	695	332	202	537
\$1,000, 2022		415	1,426	2,371	4,483	2,406	773	4,210	
2017	362	1,557	3,920	4,088	2,467	805	6,144		
	Property taxes paid	farms, 2022	300	526	1,231	1,715	1,136	846	2,159
		2017	364	653	1,382	2,018	1,300	998	2,406
\$1,000, 2022		1,234	4,069	6,545	9,964	7,422	4,259	17,772	
2017	1,161	3,995	6,473	9,276	6,497	4,706	17,767		

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac
Total farm production expenses							
farms, 2022	1,489	631	213	1,209	1,006	80	1,163
2017	1,749	626	329	1,288	1,069	101	1,244
\$1,000, 2022	391,178	88,821	8,916	287,533	112,324	(D)	470,400
2017	291,553	69,670	7,089	177,895	76,302	1,444	345,334
Average per farm							
dollars, 2022	262,712	140,762	41,858	237,827	111,654	(D)	404,472
2017	166,697	111,294	21,547	138,117	71,377	14,301	277,600
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
farms, 2022	942	329	41	684	526	29	760
2017	1,173	316	57	756	535	37	828
\$1,000, 2022	42,733	7,951	243	32,717	11,179	91	34,714
2017	23,285	5,295	178	19,695	6,511	(D)	19,577
Chemicals purchased							
farms, 2022	963	335	20	642	465	19	771
2017	1,122	310	20	634	418	20	783
\$1,000, 2022	16,843	3,727	148	14,219	4,017	50	16,216
2017	11,547	2,825	75	8,420	2,332	15	9,992
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased							
farms, 2022	971	361	44	625	534	40	750
2017	1,057	290	39	585	436	28	733
\$1,000, 2022	29,529	6,235	236	21,427	7,317	198	23,278
2017	25,280	5,423	199	15,389	6,758	67	19,695
Cover crop seed purchased							
farms, 2022	164	76	6	138	105	7	151
2017	161	46	6	135	107	3	129
\$1,000, 2022	472	133	1	456	168	8	372
2017	271	137	4	344	122	1	246
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	383	101	48	319	244	18	243
2017	454	93	85	354	301	18	237
\$1,000, 2022	11,754	704	1,348	9,706	10,361	53	11,108
2017	9,976	930	806	6,617	3,807	30	5,985
Breeding livestock purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	103	47	20	137	133	14	106
2017	175	57	36	173	145	13	102
\$1,000, 2022	2,284	307	672	5,434	7,697	29	5,654
2017	4,221	686	268	1,885	1,759	9	1,680
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	315	81	33	212	149	14	158
2017	314	50	55	232	198	6	159
\$1,000, 2022	9,470	397	676	4,272	2,664	24	5,454
2017	5,755	244	538	4,732	2,048	21	4,306
Feed purchased							
farms, 2022	727	222	101	650	537	59	502
2017	951	277	182	770	557	57	598
\$1,000, 2022	69,730	20,552	921	66,646	22,977	246	130,407
2017	54,048	13,272	1,478	34,308	11,503	180	91,799
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased							
farms, 2022	1,435	596	203	1,143	942	79	1,103
2017	1,658	578	304	1,238	996	89	1,163
\$1,000, 2022	18,622	4,268	725	14,377	5,563	(D)	19,026
2017	13,747	4,344	512	7,833	3,410	(D)	13,013
Utilities							
farms, 2022	1,172	438	141	839	692	61	834
2017	1,375	451	179	966	699	69	917
\$1,000, 2022	9,697	2,231	333	7,514	2,907	(D)	11,000
2017	7,745	2,197	326	5,352	2,335	(D)	8,483
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs							
farms, 2022	1,329	516	163	992	800	70	971
2017	1,525	513	223	1,095	862	79	1,077
\$1,000, 2022	33,826	7,100	1,210	23,431	8,372	231	33,008
2017	25,817	6,419	720	13,969	6,579	250	27,389
Hired farm labor							
farms, 2022	392	155	27	269	199	10	305
2017	529	174	38	314	203	10	413
\$1,000, 2022	47,657	12,033	978	23,186	10,050	44	53,232
2017	32,117	9,894	415	16,361	8,347	19	43,129
Contract labor							
farms, 2022	76	29	17	59	54	2	58
2017	93	28	6	53	43	1	53
\$1,000, 2022	1,889	764	167	2,329	1,424	(D)	2,662
2017	1,188	146	37	725	479	(D)	2,556
Customwork and custom hauling							
farms, 2022	574	178	29	382	300	4	476
2017	793	199	15	483	313	14	545
\$1,000, 2022	15,265	2,426	65	11,920	3,629	(D)	30,444
2017	9,883	1,787	60	5,859	3,006	11	13,106
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees							
farms, 2022	547	151	47	384	256	22	435
2017	618	172	55	406	227	27	468
\$1,000, 2022	28,716	5,625	424	16,997	6,414	(D)	23,321
2017	22,116	5,162	260	10,157	4,996	51	17,210
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles							
farms, 2022	162	26	7	88	47	-	144
2017	186	48	9	96	57	5	182
\$1,000, 2022	3,265	399	12	4,441	450	-	2,333
2017	1,992	279	17	1,179	254	(D)	1,764
Interest expense							
farms, 2022	609	186	61	421	352	29	429
2017	740	186	74	542	386	18	547
\$1,000, 2022	17,727	4,542	551	12,545	5,012	149	16,581
2017	16,624	3,705	608	9,591	4,665	(D)	19,205
Secured by real estate							
farms, 2022	451	163	48	338	277	22	352
2017	609	162	56	456	310	12	461
\$1,000, 2022	12,992	3,904	439	9,009	3,596	121	11,544
2017	11,847	3,343	489	7,047	3,772	(D)	15,425
Not secured by real estate							
farms, 2022	375	69	31	233	197	21	226
2017	438	97	44	312	223	12	309
\$1,000, 2022	4,735	638	113	3,537	1,417	28	5,037
2017	4,777	362	119	2,544	893	(D)	3,780
Property taxes paid							
farms, 2022	1,390	605	205	1,164	954	78	1,100
2017	1,661	613	326	1,239	1,026	101	1,174
\$1,000, 2022	10,659	3,262	976	7,207	4,491	305	7,826
2017	8,976	2,239	973	6,349	4,063	273	7,936

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Forest	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson
Total farm production expensesfarms, 2022	108	2,264	1,334	511	1,534	57	770
2017	140	2,482	1,428	502	1,576	49	855
\$1,000, 2022	3,767	491,121	285,555	111,455	255,134	5,565	145,284
2017	4,414	354,117	188,234	77,019	186,503	4,389	126,459
Average per farmdollars, 2022	34,878	216,926	214,059	218,111	166,319	97,632	188,681
2017	31,528	142,674	131,816	153,424	118,340	89,574	147,905
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms, 2022	36	1,374	704	339	755	13	449
2017	58	1,587	783	338	845	20	523
\$1,000, 2022	504	39,888	28,788	14,936	25,933	217	13,901
2017	490	25,210	17,728	9,641	16,552	(D)	9,414
Chemicals purchasedfarms, 2022	32	1,337	698	334	773	10	415
2017	35	1,488	725	305	772	4	429
\$1,000, 2022	115	19,589	12,658	5,651	12,422	109	5,569
2017	132	15,478	9,513	3,835	9,411	(D)	3,946
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms, 2022	46	1,241	674	322	752	15	410
2017	55	1,318	700	290	688	13	389
\$1,000, 2022	243	27,541	19,241	9,864	16,385	169	17,796
2017	244	25,428	15,451	7,772	13,870	(D)	13,201
Cover crop seed purchasedfarms, 2022	11	289	149	64	159	6	51
2017	20	289	121	80	149	5	84
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	684	334	129	285	7	92
2017	52	422	236	143	200	3	132
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	31	761	354	122	434	22	211
2017	33	887	378	108	435	4	264
\$1,000, 2022	117	41,517	6,748	1,435	17,633	(D)	4,942
2017	145	36,290	6,185	1,087	12,344	3	8,034
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	23	425	178	41	205	7	122
2017	15	520	215	55	256	3	152
\$1,000, 2022	80	9,623	3,957	658	6,377	18	1,115
2017	23	8,081	3,134	355	3,154	(D)	2,192
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	16	460	207	94	287	17	123
2017	25	545	218	78	261	1	147
\$1,000, 2022	37	31,894	2,791	777	11,255	(D)	3,827
2017	122	28,209	3,051	732	9,190	(D)	5,842
Feed purchasedfarms, 2022	59	1,413	761	236	812	31	386
2017	74	1,629	805	222	898	25	468
\$1,000, 2022	334	97,031	58,286	17,457	44,817	(D)	19,449
2017	256	61,867	30,307	12,856	24,406	(D)	19,758
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms, 2022	108	2,182	1,273	482	1,444	51	726
2017	134	2,330	1,365	467	1,492	49	812
\$1,000, 2022	310	25,344	13,945	5,461	13,476	304	8,488
2017	526	17,799	8,165	2,975	9,643	292	5,451
Utilitiesfarms, 2022	70	1,786	962	360	1,096	49	511
2017	87	1,934	1,083	354	1,139	32	631
\$1,000, 2022	148	13,377	7,015	2,422	6,548	187	4,134
2017	190	10,323	5,496	1,704	5,701	145	3,280
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms, 2022	94	1,996	1,118	428	1,256	44	621
2017	124	2,169	1,212	441	1,337	43	739
\$1,000, 2022	450	40,323	25,699	10,216	23,576	354	14,640
2017	655	34,179	16,816	5,616	18,341	314	10,392
Hired farm laborfarms, 2022	11	549	283	106	346	9	196
2017	27	706	416	148	353	10	237
\$1,000, 2022	290	43,330	30,873	11,669	18,526	692	17,939
2017	625	23,063	15,671	6,244	13,187	(D)	17,456
Contract laborfarms, 2022	7	126	69	13	95	-	66
2017	16	172	77	24	109	4	48
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,801	873	343	1,080	-	951
2017	114	1,754	686	466	1,471	(D)	1,079
Customwork and custom haulingfarms, 2022	20	919	466	172	515	4	263
2017	25	1,132	527	210	594	5	339
\$1,000, 2022	69	19,155	12,165	5,822	9,420	(D)	3,457
2017	56	11,057	5,765	4,085	6,415	(D)	4,334
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms, 2022	19	771	370	150	459	5	226
2017	28	688	406	171	421	9	251
\$1,000, 2022	129	36,274	20,260	6,205	19,983	133	8,961
2017	67	28,829	17,203	5,708	13,590	(D)	6,501
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms, 2022	11	192	85	45	119	1	42
2017	15	248	131	46	157	-	61
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	3,611	2,564	783	1,976	(D)	794
2017	14	2,280	1,467	500	1,928	-	642
Interest expensefarms, 2022	39	1,046	516	217	624	15	304
2017	30	1,242	647	235	710	5	353
\$1,000, 2022	258	22,185	13,128	5,446	14,444	206	5,874
2017	233	21,677	13,528	6,272	12,608	(D)	6,578
Secured by real estatefarms, 2022	34	805	401	173	481	14	238
2017	24	1,035	559	190	595	5	276
\$1,000, 2022	199	14,797	9,718	4,483	11,122	158	4,338
2017	175	15,794	10,784	5,106	9,267	(D)	5,410
Not secured by real estatefarms, 2022	20	606	283	105	346	9	162
2017	21	694	311	135	397	1	210
\$1,000, 2022	58	7,388	3,410	963	3,322	47	1,536
2017	59	5,883	2,745	1,166	3,341	(D)	1,167
Property taxes paidfarms, 2022	104	2,130	1,281	494	1,487	57	739
2017	139	2,344	1,360	480	1,481	48	816
\$1,000, 2022	307	12,933	8,259	3,594	9,753	212	4,719
2017	472	11,313	7,543	2,238	7,945	(D)	6,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse	Lafayette	Langlade
Total farm production expenses							
farms, 2022	955	622	368	605	676	1,162	333
2017	1,098	715	415	655	667	1,327	432
\$1,000, 2022	349,598	126,175	59,174	362,235	67,897	315,776	113,992
2017	266,655	95,483	55,854	260,367	61,064	256,087	82,540
Average per farm							
dollars, 2022	366,071	202,854	160,798	598,736	100,439	271,752	342,319
2017	242,856	133,543	134,588	397,507	91,551	192,982	191,064
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
farms, 2022	567	352	191	355	402	671	156
2017	690	397	217	430	400	772	212
\$1,000, 2022	22,543	14,914	7,102	14,389	8,660	29,125	12,652
2017	13,248	8,934	4,192	8,670	5,238	20,444	9,023
Chemicals purchased							
farms, 2022	585	351	181	340	391	662	144
2017	624	361	201	379	334	667	202
\$1,000, 2022	10,893	6,878	3,277	6,500	3,804	15,075	5,280
2017	9,021	4,623	1,843	5,221	2,440	11,675	5,541
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased							
farms, 2022	576	332	189	394	362	619	187
2017	584	333	189	347	340	639	188
\$1,000, 2022	17,453	7,682	6,629	15,655	5,610	22,852	6,599
2017	17,098	7,977	6,386	15,455	4,859	17,386	5,848
Cover crop seed purchased							
farms, 2022	90	61	23	83	67	147	38
2017	95	54	18	78	69	164	43
\$1,000, 2022	180	165	44	189	150	211	218
2017	167	95	31	235	54	218	119
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	206	167	79	146	155	365	73
2017	275	157	106	159	193	505	110
\$1,000, 2022	29,290	2,614	611	28,504	1,885	19,544	379
2017	21,476	2,344	595	3,892	1,974	18,823	1,788
Breeding livestock purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	87	83	30	61	84	252	39
2017	126	75	40	83	107	339	72
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,479	78	20,881	530	11,378	310
2017	1,936	439	148	1,913	733	6,706	1,390
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	157	108	58	104	91	186	41
2017	203	102	80	95	111	283	50
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	1,135	534	7,623	1,356	8,166	69
2017	19,540	1,906	447	1,979	1,241	12,118	398
Feed purchased							
farms, 2022	438	290	197	302	364	742	147
2017	551	341	239	385	406	880	227
\$1,000, 2022	99,388	22,707	7,220	138,940	8,129	65,749	20,776
2017	63,427	15,602	4,997	93,192	9,645	50,326	10,872
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased							
farms, 2022	916	597	357	575	644	1,120	323
2017	1,052	659	393	620	634	1,242	416
\$1,000, 2022	10,014	6,965	3,336	11,062	4,099	14,951	4,883
2017	6,879	4,763	2,507	7,483	3,117	11,783	4,284
Utilities							
farms, 2022	704	418	264	448	454	870	257
2017	822	472	307	528	476	1,042	312
\$1,000, 2022	9,393	3,111	1,519	7,580	1,880	6,774	3,418
2017	6,692	2,382	1,616	6,309	2,036	5,875	2,926
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs							
farms, 2022	798	502	315	534	554	1,024	297
2017	922	555	347	597	560	1,173	367
\$1,000, 2022	19,345	11,843	4,598	20,420	7,058	29,889	9,929
2017	14,515	7,997	4,383	16,928	5,894	21,658	8,226
Hired farm labor							
farms, 2022	211	118	75	165	122	345	85
2017	293	139	118	231	192	388	129
\$1,000, 2022	48,550	18,254	8,587	39,845	5,073	24,347	19,892
2017	34,191	11,436	8,273	33,921	4,610	16,217	13,226
Contract labor							
farms, 2022	67	19	20	43	36	65	23
2017	47	17	31	35	45	69	21
\$1,000, 2022	9,177	986	245	1,896	328	1,690	377
2017	5,448	488	758	1,229	307	457	476
Customwork and custom hauling							
farms, 2022	342	198	88	289	190	448	82
2017	440	229	90	277	257	525	168
\$1,000, 2022	15,513	4,151	1,237	19,340	2,723	9,682	6,520
2017	12,729	2,851	1,103	15,434	2,355	7,408	2,820
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees							
farms, 2022	292	175	104	219	190	390	117
2017	344	196	119	206	205	372	126
\$1,000, 2022	15,103	5,716	7,170	14,069	4,865	23,836	3,550
2017	10,066	5,978	7,005	11,018	4,939	22,505	4,070
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles							
farms, 2022	83	61	24	76	44	120	34
2017	86	55	18	84	54	125	49
\$1,000, 2022	2,400	1,707	363	1,468	366	2,657	648
2017	816	978	434	2,170	218	2,085	868
Interest expense							
farms, 2022	375	261	95	232	250	589	102
2017	429	305	127	277	235	723	153
\$1,000, 2022	9,621	4,601	1,511	11,232	4,107	14,411	3,609
2017	9,956	5,279	2,380	13,242	4,065	16,275	2,847
Secured by real estate							
farms, 2022	295	206	62	192	186	426	84
2017	354	259	91	218	195	585	120
\$1,000, 2022	6,909	3,621	1,107	9,099	3,411	9,946	1,560
2017	7,712	3,916	1,795	10,012	3,153	11,996	2,054
Not secured by real estate							
farms, 2022	226	157	59	127	143	367	45
2017	250	181	83	152	138	424	78
\$1,000, 2022	2,712	980	404	2,133	696	4,465	2,048
2017	2,245	1,363	585	3,231	912	4,279	793
Property taxes paid							
farms, 2022	915	597	331	588	641	1,109	320
2017	1,035	698	374	621	636	1,248	425
\$1,000, 2022	6,639	3,825	2,288	5,752	4,333	8,826	2,216
2017	6,581	3,579	2,981	4,518	3,754	7,256	2,152

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee
Total farm production expenses							
farms, 2022	419	1,092	2,059	468	391	1	100
2017	426	1,171	2,237	515	458	3	86
\$1,000, 2022	34,113	362,305	437,956	126,998	86,933	(D)	4,642
2017	29,453	274,148	334,352	98,746	68,307	31	6,335
Average per farm							
dollars, 2022	81,415	331,781	212,703	271,362	222,334	(D)	46,420
2017	69,139	234,114	149,465	191,740	149,142	10,325	73,667
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
farms, 2022	206	633	1,250	255	227	-	48
2017	212	706	1,369	286	264	1	41
\$1,000, 2022	3,088	20,998	35,818	9,249	11,384	-	380
2017	2,105	11,335	20,181	6,212	6,425	(D)	326
Chemicals purchased							
farms, 2022	180	594	1,194	194	202	-	38
2017	154	621	1,152	238	218	1	46
\$1,000, 2022	928	8,784	14,331	3,579	4,531	-	169
2017	789	5,229	9,017	2,164	2,744	(D)	128
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased							
farms, 2022	189	596	1,221	237	254	-	74
2017	154	644	1,214	260	210	-	54
\$1,000, 2022	2,581	15,024	22,859	6,210	8,366	-	828
2017	1,571	12,395	17,668	5,390	5,974	-	720
Cover crop seed purchased							
farms, 2022	26	121	199	44	61	-	22
2017	22	121	215	45	22	-	12
\$1,000, 2022	58	260	318	60	106	-	45
2017	11	271	277	58	75	-	3
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	146	228	508	108	101	-	7
2017	121	280	607	158	149	-	10
\$1,000, 2022	1,407	4,370	12,250	3,150	1,325	-	2
2017	3,491	5,339	9,751	5,630	2,520	-	18
Breeding livestock purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	61	112	270	27	53	-	-
2017	78	152	355	81	74	-	3
\$1,000, 2022	377	3,143	5,430	645	510	-	-
2017	924	3,769	7,045	4,033	887	-	3
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
farms, 2022	109	152	285	89	73	-	7
2017	70	165	335	105	105	-	7
\$1,000, 2022	1,030	1,227	6,820	2,505	815	-	2
2017	2,567	1,570	2,706	1,596	1,633	-	15
Feed purchased							
farms, 2022	252	542	1,152	268	212	1	20
2017	229	631	1,336	319	232	1	15
\$1,000, 2022	5,143	110,971	105,096	40,096	9,755	(D)	27
2017	3,493	84,381	76,839	26,423	8,165	(D)	54
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased							
farms, 2022	407	1,055	2,008	452	380	1	76
2017	421	1,108	2,137	487	411	2	73
\$1,000, 2022	2,439	16,119	20,776	6,497	4,638	(D)	216
2017	1,640	10,378	14,931	4,825	3,869	(D)	291
Utilities							
farms, 2022	292	782	1,515	326	271	1	72
2017	304	821	1,660	353	282	2	47
\$1,000, 2022	960	7,645	11,949	2,986	2,760	(D)	304
2017	907	6,287	11,329	2,729	1,744	(D)	348
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs							
farms, 2022	358	940	1,767	384	329	-	75
2017	356	979	1,889	436	365	3	73
\$1,000, 2022	4,104	24,915	37,398	10,790	8,155	-	470
2017	3,063	18,074	29,420	9,053	5,842	6	398
Hired farm labor							
farms, 2022	78	263	488	86	69	-	20
2017	83	304	639	128	88	1	32
\$1,000, 2022	4,110	56,028	57,835	15,424	11,585	-	1,076
2017	3,691	37,225	45,490	10,051	9,779	(D)	2,775
Contract labor							
farms, 2022	26	38	141	30	25	-	13
2017	22	41	155	26	29	-	4
\$1,000, 2022	381	1,087	3,382	631	586	-	30
2017	465	632	2,600	627	546	-	32
Customwork and custom hauling							
farms, 2022	94	458	857	113	121	-	5
2017	106	518	965	141	121	1	7
\$1,000, 2022	1,629	21,159	23,621	4,237	3,017	-	33
2017	798	16,265	18,792	5,178	1,460	(D)	30
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees							
farms, 2022	129	374	753	149	116	-	34
2017	116	388	816	142	116	1	35
\$1,000, 2022	1,541	19,714	20,161	6,379	4,298	-	326
2017	1,668	12,588	14,811	4,159	3,653	(D)	271
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles							
farms, 2022	40	78	204	19	30	-	6
2017	29	124	226	26	41	-	11
\$1,000, 2022	173	1,456	2,669	305	927	-	26
2017	157	1,150	3,069	488	450	-	7
Interest expense							
farms, 2022	114	425	702	117	148	-	22
2017	153	459	882	210	202	1	17
\$1,000, 2022	1,294	14,319	20,378	5,934	4,171	-	101
2017	1,737	15,249	16,668	5,044	3,307	(D)	149
Secured by real estate							
farms, 2022	74	322	538	96	112	-	16
2017	135	400	707	172	161	1	10
\$1,000, 2022	833	11,217	16,335	4,774	3,280	-	(D)
2017	1,386	12,942	12,903	3,951	2,739	(D)	138
Not secured by real estate							
farms, 2022	85	226	399	58	103	-	8
2017	85	209	471	108	99	-	10
\$1,000, 2022	461	3,102	4,042	1,160	891	-	(D)
2017	351	2,308	3,765	1,094	568	-	11
Property taxes paid							
farms, 2022	394	1,051	1,937	441	378	1	59
2017	412	1,108	2,089	480	442	3	53
\$1,000, 2022	1,591	7,700	10,928	3,019	2,637	(D)	315
2017	1,705	5,874	11,297	2,713	2,181	(D)	348

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Monroe	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce
Total farm production expenses							
..... farms, 2022	1,375	762	139	1,000	292	390	1,150
..... farms, 2017	1,555	834	131	1,130	316	448	1,229
..... \$1,000, 2022	185,981	180,438	21,285	297,979	69,159	84,481	146,243
..... \$1,000, 2017	163,842	121,976	13,449	227,907	58,271	64,199	124,458
Average per farm							
..... dollars, 2022	135,259	236,795	153,129	297,979	236,845	216,619	127,168
..... dollars, 2017	105,365	146,254	102,666	201,687	184,403	143,301	101,267
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
..... farms, 2022	793	422	47	602	191	227	627
..... farms, 2017	950	458	41	689	185	259	674
..... \$1,000, 2022	16,727	15,895	1,217	25,169	4,779	9,368	19,070
..... \$1,000, 2017	10,615	9,166	479	14,616	2,772	5,242	13,297
Chemicals purchased							
..... farms, 2022	689	368	46	602	189	222	571
..... farms, 2017	692	409	35	640	175	240	619
..... \$1,000, 2022	6,278	5,132	1,714	9,661	2,320	2,693	6,851
..... \$1,000, 2017	5,165	3,767	663	6,942	1,585	1,648	4,646
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased							
..... farms, 2022	719	398	52	601	193	223	603
..... farms, 2017	709	402	32	610	173	237	573
..... \$1,000, 2022	9,557	9,557	1,279	16,798	3,841	5,324	13,049
..... \$1,000, 2017	8,798	8,074	946	14,478	3,521	3,916	10,880
Cover crop seed purchased							
..... farms, 2022	107	85	14	87	21	59	129
..... farms, 2017	125	82	8	86	21	51	145
..... \$1,000, 2022	143	184	22	288	36	95	275
..... \$1,000, 2017	121	66	5	295	51	43	216
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
..... farms, 2022	412	177	49	274	53	91	351
..... farms, 2017	491	192	35	339	78	113	384
..... \$1,000, 2022	5,972	1,892	116	7,031	2,637	5,637	4,414
..... \$1,000, 2017	10,708	2,581	72	10,815	5,388	3,782	5,025
Breeding livestock purchased or leased							
..... farms, 2022	172	64	17	128	21	34	135
..... farms, 2017	258	87	12	157	32	57	216
..... \$1,000, 2022	2,728	1,330	79	5,776	2,225	4,103	1,454
..... \$1,000, 2017	8,640	1,560	35	7,160	805	2,977	1,973
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
..... farms, 2022	286	131	35	180	37	66	250
..... farms, 2017	325	127	26	223	56	74	237
..... \$1,000, 2022	3,244	561	37	1,256	412	1,534	2,960
..... \$1,000, 2017	2,068	1,021	37	3,655	4,583	804	3,053
Feed purchased							
..... farms, 2022	847	417	82	491	130	163	636
..... farms, 2017	980	444	69	607	142	211	702
..... \$1,000, 2022	42,898	44,639	413	79,642	13,779	14,138	16,196
..... \$1,000, 2017	34,532	25,802	492	61,694	10,234	12,061	19,597
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased							
..... farms, 2022	1,327	730	137	960	284	373	1,131
..... farms, 2017	1,482	791	128	1,082	285	420	1,172
..... \$1,000, 2022	10,159	8,885	1,423	13,195	2,945	3,872	8,252
..... \$1,000, 2017	7,338	5,886	606	9,052	2,087	3,860	6,394
Utilities							
..... farms, 2022	986	523	99	744	185	284	858
..... farms, 2017	995	613	80	857	230	334	874
..... \$1,000, 2022	5,195	4,777	817	7,016	1,689	2,707	4,499
..... \$1,000, 2017	5,188	3,358	528	5,703	1,303	2,244	4,039
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs							
..... farms, 2022	1,219	633	122	881	234	318	1,031
..... farms, 2017	1,279	708	102	1,011	277	390	1,011
..... \$1,000, 2022	17,141	15,504	2,336	23,085	5,387	7,979	13,830
..... \$1,000, 2017	14,187	10,476	1,611	17,797	5,829	5,885	9,975
Hired farm labor							
..... farms, 2022	288	197	37	243	77	92	235
..... farms, 2017	384	212	28	338	108	111	270
..... \$1,000, 2022	22,672	20,017	6,668	33,919	10,457	6,513	14,784
..... \$1,000, 2017	20,525	15,153	4,564	23,500	8,167	5,836	10,959
Contract labor							
..... farms, 2022	75	42	11	65	32	19	58
..... farms, 2017	84	37	7	55	15	21	71
..... \$1,000, 2022	1,903	1,021	686	948	939	275	650
..... \$1,000, 2017	862	1,038	24	1,264	184	121	562
Customwork and custom hauling							
..... farms, 2022	476	258	16	403	98	149	358
..... farms, 2017	512	300	22	498	99	195	389
..... \$1,000, 2022	7,380	11,053	143	18,028	3,724	3,775	6,466
..... \$1,000, 2017	4,935	6,574	264	9,253	1,142	2,884	4,734
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees							
..... farms, 2022	404	247	14	383	130	127	364
..... farms, 2017	399	246	17	444	132	143	376
..... \$1,000, 2022	7,043	10,377	541	20,926	4,094	6,976	11,719
..... \$1,000, 2017	7,042	7,637	458	12,498	3,694	4,474	9,526
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles							
..... farms, 2022	92	55	18	107	29	33	76
..... farms, 2017	84	53	11	141	22	24	72
..... \$1,000, 2022	705	681	207	1,446	466	1,783	592
..... \$1,000, 2017	571	778	251	1,340	86	203	409
Interest expense							
..... farms, 2022	579	249	44	355	99	147	437
..... farms, 2017	652	326	38	437	108	227	444
..... \$1,000, 2022	8,049	6,857	828	8,609	3,050	3,415	7,251
..... \$1,000, 2017	10,456	7,555	556	9,891	3,245	3,477	7,074
Secured by real estate							
..... farms, 2022	466	212	28	290	77	118	344
..... farms, 2017	538	278	34	353	86	178	369
..... \$1,000, 2022	6,473	5,811	721	7,291	2,341	2,405	5,311
..... \$1,000, 2017	8,633	6,202	526	7,893	2,694	2,761	5,349
Not secured by real estate							
..... farms, 2022	317	134	31	194	62	68	248
..... farms, 2017	367	167	11	246	70	135	248
..... \$1,000, 2022	1,576	1,045	106	1,318	710	1,009	1,940
..... \$1,000, 2017	1,823	1,353	30	1,997	551	716	1,725
Property taxes paid							
..... farms, 2022	1,337	721	132	957	261	379	1,108
..... farms, 2017	1,508	811	117	1,064	277	425	1,166
..... \$1,000, 2022	7,067	4,649	800	6,373	1,526	2,671	6,723
..... \$1,000, 2017	7,708	4,689	573	6,207	1,265	2,439	6,208

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	
Total farm production expenses	farms, 2022	1,066	951	357	540	1,062	1,350	454	1,192
	2017	1,234	982	410	611	1,103	1,587	501	1,444
\$1,000, 2022	151,361	302,114	21,813	89,395	149,660	299,606	61,285	199,518	
	2017	116,661	230,380	20,625	75,118	117,819	261,502	42,776	147,980
Average per farm	dollars, 2022	141,990	317,681	61,102	165,546	140,923	221,931	134,989	167,381
2017	94,539	234,603	50,305	122,942	106,817	164,778	85,382	102,479	
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms, 2022	581	522	125	292	482	781	235	618
	2017	617	591	131	375	500	887	257	715
\$1,000, 2022	17,561	59,715	1,091	11,301	12,662	36,930	5,929	24,298	
	2017	11,902	33,688	610	8,431	6,983	25,263	3,074	14,424
Chemicals purchased	farms, 2022	531	482	84	292	462	762	193	599
	2017	497	493	70	321	395	824	197	658
\$1,000, 2022	6,411	27,671	280	4,761	5,238	20,136	1,907	8,521	
	2017	4,492	22,314	258	3,851	3,062	13,421	1,039	5,575
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms, 2022	535	533	121	288	467	735	220	585
	2017	527	514	87	314	412	750	197	597
\$1,000, 2022	11,232	27,500	542	10,137	7,505	28,560	3,233	14,835	
	2017	9,190	26,319	383	9,833	6,248	29,444	2,329	13,044
Cover crop seed purchased	farms, 2022	113	89	26	40	109	115	42	97
	2017	126	110	26	30	94	112	23	59
\$1,000, 2022	117	529	29	95	140	419	65	236	
	2017	151	444	11	48	80	239	8	66
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms, 2022	279	262	86	133	278	308	124	302
	2017	323	239	106	176	270	372	139	357
\$1,000, 2022	3,712	8,721	369	2,050	7,071	15,165	2,123	9,122	
	2017	2,026	11,743	325	1,486	15,391	13,356	1,137	3,681
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms, 2022	154	118	48	50	120	124	60	135
	2017	172	116	59	85	149	166	70	200
\$1,000, 2022	741	3,120	230	204	2,880	977	1,540	1,541	
	2017	875	2,179	219	498	11,649	2,090	793	1,151
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms, 2022	177	206	48	104	194	219	85	200
	2017	187	162	63	120	149	250	86	209
\$1,000, 2022	2,971	5,601	139	1,846	4,191	14,188	583	7,581	
	2017	1,151	9,564	106	988	3,742	11,267	343	2,530
Feed purchased	farms, 2022	577	503	182	290	578	663	287	639
	2017	688	558	234	314	628	773	330	757
\$1,000, 2022	25,090	27,319	5,028	7,107	34,982	46,543	14,016	40,266	
	2017	20,569	17,924	6,144	4,556	21,193	8,408	25,399	
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms, 2022	1,035	909	349	515	1,001	1,269	446	1,149
	2017	1,150	937	377	583	991	1,464	482	1,338
\$1,000, 2022	7,933	14,680	1,683	4,868	9,549	12,289	3,898	10,133	
	2017	5,686	9,821	1,267	3,714	6,496	10,605	2,843	7,447
Utilities	farms, 2022	752	702	227	398	722	975	352	835
	2017	831	711	265	442	727	1,084	376	957
\$1,000, 2022	4,500	10,293	852	2,622	3,899	6,433	2,031	4,884	
	2017	3,402	6,840	921	2,226	3,309	5,373	1,641	4,908
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms, 2022	920	814	308	477	860	1,115	394	1,017
	2017	1,013	819	310	536	864	1,279	436	1,201
\$1,000, 2022	12,541	25,599	2,135	8,008	15,727	21,731	5,158	15,564	
	2017	10,424	21,265	1,944	7,052	9,575	16,301	4,393	12,800
Hired farm labor	farms, 2022	206	209	47	123	174	299	90	216
	2017	276	264	60	150	263	367	104	368
\$1,000, 2022	17,307	37,106	3,217	10,717	13,557	28,571	7,377	18,755	
	2017	15,005	29,786	2,725	10,511	10,679	26,497	4,195	15,771
Contract labor	farms, 2022	70	46	18	25	47	68	30	70
	2017	75	34	14	37	36	87	23	76
\$1,000, 2022	3,281	2,602	86	2,838	976	3,389	308	776	
	2017	678	713	31	638	430	1,780	230	722
Customwork and custom hauling	farms, 2022	321	298	71	131	301	478	137	382
	2017	435	324	104	189	283	530	176	452
\$1,000, 2022	6,133	6,158	1,184	2,256	5,909	7,063	2,024	5,985	
	2017	4,422	4,166	784	1,811	3,067	6,434	1,604	4,404
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms, 2022	364	326	59	183	233	396	111	343
	2017	348	322	80	222	265	464	138	386
\$1,000, 2022	7,916	17,006	777	8,748	6,510	25,337	2,357	12,077	
	2017	6,348	14,773	477	8,438	5,534	24,506	2,118	9,643
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms, 2022	73	79	7	38	77	82	20	67
	2017	85	73	13	47	58	125	22	88
\$1,000, 2022	1,011	2,238	33	494	455	2,244	284	790	
	2017	632	1,441	38	529	448	2,409	168	943
Interest expense	farms, 2022	359	346	109	174	372	533	200	430
	2017	450	342	124	186	394	618	208	546
\$1,000, 2022	6,357	8,171	899	2,770	6,450	14,497	2,628	9,549	
	2017	5,814	7,768	1,004	2,592	6,211	15,057	3,289	9,410
Secured by real estate	farms, 2022	282	274	80	130	280	417	172	333
	2017	372	255	102	134	329	494	171	466
\$1,000, 2022	4,823	5,226	420	2,156	4,713	11,004	1,911	7,300	
	2017	4,724	5,678	778	1,925	4,230	12,355	2,701	7,027
Not secured by real estate	farms, 2022	213	207	72	97	207	285	114	265
	2017	239	208	56	104	255	330	134	286
\$1,000, 2022	1,534	2,945	478	614	1,737	3,493	717	2,249	
	2017	1,089	2,090	226	668	1,981	2,702	588	2,382
Property taxes paid	farms, 2022	1,034	924	350	499	1,034	1,282	445	1,160
	2017	1,171	950	406	555	1,072	1,459	483	1,393
\$1,000, 2022	4,871	6,553	1,316	3,572	6,379	9,011	1,820	6,804	
	2017	5,302	5,566	1,369	3,472	4,047	9,158	1,774	5,828

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
Total farm production expensesfarms, 2022	861	317	580	439	967	627	816	909
	941	372	578	574	1,031	633	957	1,062
\$1,000, 2022	224,329	32,991	139,837	50,422	222,448	144,025	149,009	165,117
	151,512	22,077	137,759	54,545	138,376	108,182	108,431	120,890
Average per farmdollars, 2022	260,544	104,073	241,098	114,856	230,039	229,705	182,609	181,647
	161,012	59,346	238,337	95,027	134,215	170,903	113,303	113,832
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms, 2022	469	128	359	205	515	313	476	554
	541	147	366	270	615	353	523	608
\$1,000, 2022	19,236	3,468	11,319	5,196	16,259	29,566	13,035	15,170
	12,214	1,977	8,753	5,161	8,534	14,500	8,229	8,974
Chemicals purchasedfarms, 2022	475	97	324	184	507	305	483	500
	483	123	345	238	543	307	486	496
\$1,000, 2022	9,961	1,501	5,125	2,057	6,334	11,031	6,091	6,286
	8,173	616	4,895	2,313	3,643	7,174	4,455	3,324
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms, 2022	488	115	360	213	536	340	481	497
	489	116	329	233	527	287	451	440
\$1,000, 2022	15,656	2,071	10,181	5,750	12,325	14,167	10,536	9,268
	13,756	1,062	8,682	5,935	8,053	11,467	9,164	6,076
Cover crop seed purchasedfarms, 2022	71	26	58	49	108	70	73	96
	67	35	51	45	76	50	70	100
\$1,000, 2022	130	40	76	99	1,029	166	175	193
	100	26	81	129	137	146	108	158
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	217	76	174	116	271	114	161	266
	207	93	158	119	253	158	179	284
\$1,000, 2022	17,755	913	4,225	1,111	5,648	2,578	3,239	7,123
	11,461	1,105	8,018	817	3,992	1,903	4,686	3,678
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	99	37	51	46	110	24	42	130
	97	43	69	55	124	76	78	184
\$1,000, 2022	2,007	236	1,712	341	2,320	236	1,256	3,037
	1,441	279	2,417	243	1,413	541	3,831	2,818
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	159	50	132	83	198	102	141	168
	148	62	98	75	168	110	120	155
\$1,000, 2022	15,748	677	2,513	771	3,328	2,342	1,983	4,086
	10,020	825	5,601	573	2,579	1,362	855	860
Feed purchasedfarms, 2022	460	148	314	232	510	270	333	523
	481	200	339	262	560	307	394	648
\$1,000, 2022	49,012	8,687	27,411	4,195	62,214	16,555	36,169	29,250
	22,935	5,580	19,224	6,657	33,387	14,887	23,844	20,992
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms, 2022	826	302	545	414	936	602	764	881
	868	345	565	531	974	594	886	1,022
\$1,000, 2022	8,727	1,566	6,534	2,568	10,342	5,901	6,751	9,876
	6,556	1,132	6,219	2,391	5,801	4,394	4,530	6,782
Utilitiesfarms, 2022	648	198	436	325	669	424	546	726
	666	220	431	392	733	421	589	801
\$1,000, 2022	5,372	852	4,215	1,564	6,209	3,598	3,308	4,409
	3,646	798	4,815	1,335	4,125	3,634	2,861	3,827
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms, 2022	743	262	505	374	818	529	680	789
	800	284	500	481	876	514	729	947
\$1,000, 2022	16,478	2,410	12,886	4,379	19,197	11,257	11,645	16,642
	10,190	1,826	12,120	4,950	11,578	9,310	8,477	10,730
Hired farm laborfarms, 2022	218	40	140	117	230	129	182	249
	241	54	190	131	260	132	223	317
\$1,000, 2022	28,022	2,886	18,823	8,190	25,368	14,750	14,163	25,369
	16,975	2,267	18,084	7,656	15,842	13,503	11,156	21,213
Contract laborfarms, 2022	71	10	51	18	54	44	31	86
	69	17	18	20	58	27	48	76
\$1,000, 2022	903	153	877	543	481	2,320	349	1,537
	1,332	86	916	317	760	2,125	932	849
Customwork and custom haulingfarms, 2022	262	56	188	91	311	153	266	288
	314	65	229	135	392	178	346	348
\$1,000, 2022	6,752	798	6,976	1,051	13,572	4,789	7,900	5,522
	4,272	579	3,307	1,359	7,434	3,004	4,262	3,983
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms, 2022	252	60	200	94	313	184	293	264
	294	77	215	150	335	172	315	279
\$1,000, 2022	14,920	1,140	9,001	4,758	10,134	8,792	7,122	5,246
	13,246	801	8,669	5,110	5,866	5,434	7,264	4,555
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms, 2022	53	9	64	21	78	56	74	53
	73	14	68	39	104	51	85	53
\$1,000, 2022	1,907	194	1,059	216	1,042	1,718	666	533
	1,073	114	859	331	1,538	991	585	464
Interest expensefarms, 2022	315	71	187	93	372	215	280	354
	340	98	202	140	408	224	334	435
\$1,000, 2022	7,355	1,228	5,036	981	10,501	3,945	6,385	7,745
	8,790	1,218	7,451	1,131	8,577	4,263	5,405	6,820
Secured by real estatefarms, 2022	248	49	148	52	313	179	222	299
	262	70	174	91	340	185	247	376
\$1,000, 2022	5,582	874	3,059	685	8,091	3,134	4,002	5,732
	7,218	948	4,729	601	6,388	3,148	3,955	5,762
Not secured by real estatefarms, 2022	161	43	99	68	179	101	139	192
	183	56	105	92	236	110	194	196
\$1,000, 2022	1,774	353	1,977	296	2,410	811	2,383	2,013
	1,571	270	2,722	530	2,189	1,115	1,450	1,058
Property taxes paidfarms, 2022	801	302	548	406	919	604	763	889
	869	360	542	543	988	623	886	1,034
\$1,000, 2022	6,260	1,104	4,535	3,218	5,871	3,111	4,352	6,613
	5,400	1,107	3,035	3,738	5,460	3,524	4,886	5,345

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wisconsin	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock							
.....farms, 2022	23,260	93	108	440	148	378	410
.....2017	29,962	126	110	614	190	504	476
.....\$1,000, 2022	328,139	(D)	391	5,202	299	13,356	4,293
.....2017	260,652	1,260	436	4,007	236	7,916	3,345
All other production expenses							
.....farms, 2022	36,545	185	137	693	210	617	580
.....2017	33,029	156	103	635	177	509	532
.....\$1,000, 2022	778,699	21,098	964	10,918	963	26,374	13,816
.....2017	656,075	12,966	1,037	17,733	1,122	18,250	7,089
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹							
.....farms, 2022	1,374	2	4	40	2	23	25
.....2017	1,304	4	5	34	12	28	24
.....\$1,000, 2022	25,268	(D)	7	823	(D)	607	462
.....2017	13,742	54	4	141	35	333	327
Depreciation expenses claimed							
.....farms, 2022	33,675	183	111	606	196	506	581
.....2017	31,567	134	101	609	182	431	545
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,541,628	16,465	3,203	28,048	2,109	32,221	25,224
.....2017	1,125,981	13,449	1,930	20,180	2,334	20,000	18,652
Item	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia	Crawford	Dane
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock							
.....farms, 2022	96	197	509	1,057	423	358	768
.....2017	161	319	704	1,311	547	477	1,064
.....\$1,000, 2022	928	7,542	4,288	13,891	6,096	1,381	13,753
.....2017	923	5,822	4,412	12,567	4,227	1,340	13,722
All other production expenses							
.....farms, 2022	173	375	799	1,225	786	512	1,333
.....2017	149	393	750	1,242	672	433	1,328
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,436	15,692	12,665	22,126	13,067	6,002	27,222
.....2017	2,424	11,428	9,988	17,904	10,435	2,875	22,052
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹							
.....farms, 2022	7	15	32	43	41	18	56
.....2017	6	16	24	64	19	24	50
.....\$1,000, 2022	5	587	636	478	748	169	1,265
.....2017	79	257	250	191	207	150	592
Depreciation expenses claimed							
.....farms, 2022	170	340	704	1,214	719	441	1,339
.....2017	170	356	669	1,234	674	444	1,189
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,983	21,324	26,636	55,377	35,135	8,591	59,749
.....2017	3,644	19,820	22,621	52,503	24,415	7,014	50,871
Item	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock							
.....farms, 2022	547	171	81	451	402	45	393
.....2017	778	210	105	647	427	41	502
.....\$1,000, 2022	11,391	1,861	160	5,886	2,286	38	14,431
.....2017	9,592	1,474	125	4,234	1,726	35	12,062
All other production expenses							
.....farms, 2022	1,025	373	100	746	575	48	799
.....2017	1,042	327	69	661	536	41	749
.....\$1,000, 2022	21,874	5,140	419	12,986	5,875	140	40,813
.....2017	17,619	4,279	302	11,857	5,531	120	32,433
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹							
.....farms, 2022	35	11	5	26	19	2	33
.....2017	34	10	4	27	16	5	40
.....\$1,000, 2022	444	42	5	457	493	(D)	1,652
.....2017	139	30	(D)	587	75	(D)	947
Depreciation expenses claimed							
.....farms, 2022	960	325	118	651	517	31	707
.....2017	933	258	119	635	477	48	735
.....\$1,000, 2022	56,003	13,596	1,401	39,842	10,380	(D)	55,759
.....2017	39,990	8,640	876	23,859	9,495	(D)	37,405
Item	Forest	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock							
.....farms, 2022	43	1,152	590	154	672	13	296
.....2017	63	1,463	684	185	801	14	407
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	13,546	7,973	2,612	5,556	(D)	2,383
.....2017	32	8,640	5,343	1,409	4,881	(D)	1,884
All other production expenses							
.....farms, 2022	66	1,602	837	307	958	29	457
.....2017	49	1,491	749	255	828	5	458
.....\$1,000, 2022	247	33,676	17,080	7,538	13,606	338	11,287
.....2017	163	18,931	11,367	4,612	14,210	(D)	8,510
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹							
.....farms, 2022	1	44	29	13	35	-	11
.....2017	1	58	40	7	42	-	13
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	501	742	124	1,239	-	219
.....2017	(D)	521	766	125	1,020	-	304
Depreciation expenses claimed							
.....farms, 2022	64	1,451	728	300	907	34	424
.....2017	65	1,457	711	262	789	9	468
.....\$1,000, 2022	859	54,476	31,877	12,375	42,933	1,232	21,815
.....2017	889	47,186	19,631	8,251	24,720	(D)	14,114

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse	Lafayette	Langlade	
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	327	187	115	242	241	589	98	
2017	434	259	179	314	307	794	197	
\$1,000, 2022	8,189	2,063	667	10,524	1,527	8,493	1,911	
2017	6,420	1,384	837	8,236	1,798	6,484	1,574	
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	625	370	226	424	387	787	224	
2017	567	362	233	381	346	759	248	
\$1,000, 2022	16,088	8,159	2,814	15,059	3,450	17,875	11,355	
2017	28,093	8,888	5,566	13,449	3,818	19,430	5,998	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	22	9	4	21	8	22	9	
2017	14	15	10	11	12	30	10	
\$1,000, 2022	443	98	(D)	1,156	34	539	71	
2017	71	31	45	(D)	123	148	108	
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	540	319	191	369	382	710	224	
2017	561	298	178	376	322	761	234	
\$1,000, 2022	37,601	13,748	7,015	31,287	9,552	35,863	11,821	
2017	29,890	9,685	5,314	20,541	8,888	26,253	8,294	
Item	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	167	420	876	134	140	1	8	
2017	199	508	1,131	226	187	-	9	
\$1,000, 2022	540	12,186	15,872	3,374	1,810	(D)	6	
2017	677	13,094	11,422	3,214	1,857	-	19	
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	254	718	1,275	239	232	-	50	
2017	220	604	1,172	238	186	1	44	
\$1,000, 2022	2,204	19,831	22,633	5,135	6,987	-	333	
2017	1,496	18,652	21,067	4,847	7,790	(D)	422	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	11	39	49	17	7	-	-	
2017	6	31	37	11	9	-	1	
\$1,000, 2022	35	788	413	205	155	-	-	
2017	18	251	211	100	77	-	(D)	
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	224	607	1,166	254	204	1	64	
2017	205	547	1,062	220	175	1	24	
\$1,000, 2022	6,469	38,101	61,962	12,734	10,292	(D)	990	
2017	3,825	31,104	37,933	9,498	7,380	(D)	1,049	
Item	Monroe	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	618	293	31	371	90	140	489	
2017	785	326	39	500	118	179	558	
\$1,000, 2022	4,427	5,934	66	9,855	2,314	2,315	3,056	
2017	4,870	3,690	43	7,327	1,422	1,898	2,789	
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	878	452	83	656	181	243	711	
2017	728	370	71	633	170	252	569	
\$1,000, 2022	12,808	13,569	2,032	16,276	5,211	5,040	8,841	
2017	10,343	5,753	1,319	15,530	6,347	4,230	8,341	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	28	30	-	23	6	6	17	
2017	30	8	-	24	6	7	18	
\$1,000, 2022	420	213	-	928	93	20	220	
2017	577	174	-	287	21	(D)	100	
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	790	388	91	605	179	215	681	
2017	731	368	55	599	160	234	552	
\$1,000, 2022	29,240	21,188	3,162	36,520	6,763	12,128	24,900	
2017	22,324	15,523	1,156	25,339	8,222	8,875	15,726	
Item	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	408	345	106	193	415	528	213	418
2017	513	435	177	243	491	636	281	606
\$1,000, 2022	3,921	2,486	589	985	4,017	5,365	1,942	4,506
2017	2,914	1,994	940	1,017	5,654	3,920	1,299	3,651
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	668	555	178	333	563	874	297	765
2017	531	460	150	332	438	735	260	674
\$1,000, 2022	11,584	18,295	1,734	6,161	8,775	16,343	4,250	12,653
2017	7,855	14,260	1,406	4,960	9,495	16,900	3,235	10,330
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	22	20	4	6	26	32	10	25
2017	20	16	7	13	17	37	8	28
\$1,000, 2022	257	150	6	22	310	302	105	602
2017	106	255	4	141	498	124	57	240
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	629	594	149	325	510	761	295	677
2017	597	483	121	266	504	788	245	673
\$1,000, 2022	18,201	36,960	2,216	13,233	14,029	32,226	11,101	28,317
2017	13,309	21,589	3,824	8,433	15,699	24,277	4,379	20,641

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau	Vernon	Vilas
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	579	50	481	356	385	442	800	11
2017	684	63	583	504	471	561	1,038	21
\$1,000, 2022	4,270	412	14,123	8,999	3,912	5,230	5,197	11
2017	4,526	847	7,319	6,979	2,359	4,531	3,239	(D)
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	826	83	655	518	468	720	1,059	25
2017	719	87	619	538	443	627	982	31
\$1,000, 2022	13,207	806	18,364	15,819	7,016	13,906	18,699	349
2017	10,698	2,297	10,547	13,873	4,887	12,194	10,193	(D)
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	22	3	33	30	23	30	67	-
2017	20	-	27	11	38	28	51	-
\$1,000, 2022	725	38	464	559	170	510	751	-
2017	81	-	475	44	119	277	307	-
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	782	82	614	539	402	662	1,088	25
2017	694	79	555	477	373	657	924	28
\$1,000, 2022	27,453	2,306	34,574	29,314	17,130	28,573	30,695	884
2017	19,204	1,832	22,547	25,272	11,072	29,733	16,875	553
Item	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	353	109	215	149	356	207	216	353
2017	400	155	287	201	438	202	296	497
\$1,000, 2022	4,900	595	3,264	796	6,020	1,711	4,515	3,561
2017	2,992	731	2,911	819	4,126	1,333	3,054	2,659
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	540	159	376	281	613	346	480	601
2017	460	128	340	258	490	240	450	544
\$1,000, 2022	11,112	3,426	8,372	3,849	10,929	8,234	12,784	10,968
2017	8,501	1,078	19,801	4,526	9,639	6,736	4,639	10,617
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	26	3	13	7	27	10	12	23
2017	10	4	6	10	20	12	8	16
\$1,000, 2022	758	2	447	49	585	110	107	76
2017	105	9	94	211	43	58	63	26
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	493	170	348	245	495	293	455	511
2017	444	131	311	207	460	222	394	567
\$1,000, 2022	29,330	4,597	19,522	8,875	28,164	11,372	14,678	24,418
2017	17,705	2,709	16,088	4,114	13,549	12,442	11,154	18,767

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.