

Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Total farm production expenses							
.....farms, 2022	6,537	751	251	487	584	98	707
.....farms, 2017	6,808	720	250	585	585	106	729
.....\$1,000, 2022	794,317	186,044	17,674	45,974	48,666	7,961	171,589
.....farms, 2017	652,052	145,217	14,526	33,762	38,876	10,112	142,623
Average per farm							
.....dollars, 2022	121,511	247,728	70,415	94,403	83,333	81,232	242,700
.....dollars, 2017	95,777	201,691	58,105	57,713	66,454	95,396	195,642
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased							
.....farms, 2022	2,236	222	84	190	200	35	207
.....farms, 2017	2,555	266	84	230	175	47	297
.....\$1,000, 2022	26,439	5,997	487	1,320	1,517	333	8,055
.....farms, 2017	21,388	4,237	379	1,102	1,103	252	5,379
Chemicals purchased							
.....farms, 2022	1,414	185	58	96	150	20	154
.....farms, 2017	1,173	165	44	58	111	25	142
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,872	2,341	789	429	937	91	2,238
.....farms, 2017	8,258	1,953	975	177	449	96	1,416
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased							
.....farms, 2022	2,259	246	101	185	206	30	242
.....farms, 2017	1,825	219	43	132	173	29	217
.....\$1,000, 2022	20,449	4,873	519	931	1,707	324	4,466
.....farms, 2017	16,278	3,061	351	643	1,307	139	3,585
Cover crop seed purchased							
.....farms, 2022	684	91	24	54	66	4	76
.....farms, 2017	660	90	17	45	50	7	86
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,093	296	18	97	57	10	164
.....farms, 2017	790	164	12	54	70	7	191
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
.....farms, 2022	1,449	188	53	154	95	6	120
.....farms, 2017	1,778	202	56	172	106	12	149
.....\$1,000, 2022	18,266	3,717	180	2,695	298	40	3,515
.....farms, 2017	14,892	1,903	133	718	512	40	3,844
Breeding livestock purchased or leased							
.....farms, 2022	581	81	27	79	37	6	61
.....farms, 2017	803	93	29	90	39	11	78
.....\$1,000, 2022	9,945	2,308	100	1,836	175	(D)	2,373
.....farms, 2017	9,424	996	80	457	214	30	2,775
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased							
.....farms, 2022	1,087	136	39	102	69	4	75
.....farms, 2017	1,248	135	39	114	78	7	96
.....\$1,000, 2022	8,322	1,409	79	859	123	(D)	1,141
.....farms, 2017	5,468	907	54	261	299	10	1,070
Feed purchased							
.....farms, 2022	3,371	424	142	287	257	32	293
.....farms, 2017	4,045	451	154	371	298	61	359
.....\$1,000, 2022	201,246	48,097	2,353	14,006	6,660	1,147	56,490
.....farms, 2017	173,573	43,026	1,754	11,045	6,766	2,717	45,134
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased							
.....farms, 2022	6,252	714	235	473	566	95	682
.....farms, 2017	6,478	689	227	550	541	95	701
.....\$1,000, 2022	51,683	11,233	1,082	3,479	2,980	584	11,071
.....farms, 2017	35,005	6,919	813	1,988	2,381	559	7,394
Utilities							
.....farms, 2022	4,634	557	159	347	385	69	543
.....farms, 2017	4,712	521	150	385	400	77	544
.....\$1,000, 2022	29,658	6,252	813	1,552	1,919	326	6,212
.....farms, 2017	25,739	4,703	489	1,481	1,620	326	5,743
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs							
.....farms, 2022	5,666	689	214	427	506	86	621
.....farms, 2017	5,834	650	193	511	471	89	645
.....\$1,000, 2022	83,101	16,778	2,338	4,426	5,501	927	17,383
.....farms, 2017	68,809	11,928	1,792	3,304	3,930	899	16,698
Hired farm labor							
.....farms, 2022	1,813	247	69	116	155	43	199
.....farms, 2017	2,042	232	56	135	162	39	308
.....\$1,000, 2022	144,357	34,843	4,997	5,813	12,825	2,132	24,403
.....farms, 2017	107,524	27,900	2,700	3,847	9,386	2,107	17,832
Contract labor							
.....farms, 2022	648	57	17	33	78	13	91
.....farms, 2017	546	57	27	39	67	2	88
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,030	1,650	296	624	1,141	50	1,878
.....farms, 2017	6,377	679	350	146	1,055	(D)	1,509
Customwork and custom hauling							
.....farms, 2022	994	147	31	75	98	14	138
.....farms, 2017	1,200	172	18	85	77	25	210
.....\$1,000, 2022	25,140	7,035	161	1,745	1,022	206	6,277
.....farms, 2017	19,523	5,602	142	1,688	793	145	4,480
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees							
.....farms, 2022	1,171	182	19	91	107	13	173
.....farms, 2017	1,258	167	28	92	98	16	211
.....\$1,000, 2022	17,467	4,279	(D)	733	943	415	2,734
.....farms, 2017	11,880	2,946	182	445	557	232	1,977
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles							
.....farms, 2022	398	83	12	15	57	-	48
.....farms, 2017	396	50	7	35	45	4	77
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,299	1,179	(D)	96	246	-	615
.....farms, 2017	2,958	638	33	124	395	(D)	570
Interest expense							
.....farms, 2022	1,880	234	71	159	184	29	233
.....farms, 2017	1,827	227	50	150	143	32	282
.....\$1,000, 2022	30,277	6,232	447	1,941	1,605	129	7,169
.....farms, 2017	27,101	4,401	242	1,225	1,564	277	8,126
Secured by real estate							
.....farms, 2022	1,360	178	38	106	138	20	178
.....farms, 2017	1,370	172	27	106	100	16	248
.....\$1,000, 2022	22,729	5,070	337	1,462	1,218	68	4,694
.....farms, 2017	19,271	3,532	159	850	1,123	171	4,918
Not secured by real estate							
.....farms, 2022	1,167	158	48	96	101	17	128
.....farms, 2017	1,062	137	35	91	78	22	139
.....\$1,000, 2022	7,548	1,163	110	479	387	61	2,475
.....farms, 2017	7,829	869	84	375	441	106	3,208
Property taxes paid							
.....farms, 2022	6,179	692	231	467	555	90	698
.....farms, 2017	6,421	683	229	566	544	97	712
.....\$1,000, 2022	42,598	5,375	1,646	2,623	4,235	486	5,292
.....farms, 2017	34,885	4,220	1,344	2,565	3,102	459	4,220

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Total farm production expenses								
.....farms, 2022	130	289	527	545	624	475	382	687
.....farms, 2017	119	329	569	558	614	553	414	677
.....\$1,000, 2022	15,209	18,496	52,998	89,495	36,628	37,594	32,663	33,326
.....\$1,000, 2017	14,489	20,827	42,953	71,841	28,508	26,838	28,309	33,171
Average per farm								
.....dollars, 2022	116,993	63,999	100,566	164,211	58,699	79,146	85,504	48,509
.....dollars, 2017	121,757	63,303	75,489	128,747	46,429	48,532	68,379	48,997
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased								
.....farms, 2022	61	80	162	196	209	221	165	204
.....farms, 2017	57	103	189	212	215	227	184	269
.....\$1,000, 2022	630	381	959	2,857	1,107	1,143	913	740
.....\$1,000, 2017	619	481	939	3,370	1,130	841	754	801
Chemicals purchased								
.....farms, 2022	63	46	94	75	144	124	82	123
.....farms, 2017	30	51	83	65	126	90	59	124
.....\$1,000, 2022	394	131	507	907	450	281	1,066	308
.....\$1,000, 2017	232	177	348	1,005	344	152	623	312
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased								
.....farms, 2022	63	92	159	160	220	226	154	175
.....farms, 2017	42	68	150	118	166	193	125	150
.....\$1,000, 2022	564	249	1,259	1,882	912	1,050	1,033	682
.....\$1,000, 2017	388	369	1,151	2,583	726	719	711	545
Cover crop seed purchased								
.....farms, 2022	24	24	50	45	65	56	54	51
.....farms, 2017	11	29	60	32	67	71	44	51
.....\$1,000, 2022	15	5	99	69	84	58	75	45
.....\$1,000, 2017	28	17	55	50	54	20	28	42
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased								
.....farms, 2022	17	46	134	138	141	99	97	161
.....farms, 2017	25	102	186	125	162	160	127	194
.....\$1,000, 2022	755	922	601	1,945	1,745	465	382	1,007
.....\$1,000, 2017	386	1,420	578	2,413	1,156	480	429	878
Breeding livestock purchased or leased								
.....farms, 2022	8	9	57	62	65	19	18	52
.....farms, 2017	12	48	93	56	74	49	50	81
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	31	344	1,436	149	154	146	172
.....\$1,000, 2017	375	778	387	2,253	362	255	170	294
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased								
.....farms, 2022	16	38	103	96	98	87	88	136
.....farms, 2017	17	69	122	89	101	133	98	150
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	891	257	510	1,597	311	236	835
.....\$1,000, 2017	10	643	191	160	794	226	260	585
Feed purchased								
.....farms, 2022	47	109	304	293	346	221	202	414
.....farms, 2017	59	174	366	355	384	324	243	446
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,556	2,190	10,065	31,931	6,015	7,855	5,005	5,875
.....\$1,000, 2017	3,665	4,577	10,193	20,378	5,797	6,977	4,929	6,615
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased								
.....farms, 2022	114	272	504	528	605	463	356	645
.....farms, 2017	109	311	556	535	587	532	390	655
.....\$1,000, 2022	891	1,215	4,530	6,499	2,411	2,005	1,728	1,975
.....\$1,000, 2017	690	1,070	2,219	4,808	1,519	1,538	1,391	1,717
Utilities								
.....farms, 2022	74	231	349	435	470	363	273	379
.....farms, 2017	81	259	402	403	445	366	260	419
.....\$1,000, 2022	686	896	2,304	2,947	2,085	1,255	1,251	1,161
.....\$1,000, 2017	599	907	1,950	2,689	1,527	1,066	1,393	1,248
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs								
.....farms, 2022	101	261	454	491	544	434	326	512
.....farms, 2017	99	282	501	493	523	478	339	560
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,728	2,019	6,845	8,216	4,763	4,695	3,479	4,003
.....\$1,000, 2017	1,748	1,956	5,105	7,402	3,640	3,347	3,475	3,584
Hired farm labor								
.....farms, 2022	22	79	128	184	150	133	119	169
.....farms, 2017	40	107	137	178	155	172	110	211
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,656	4,503	10,647	13,152	5,820	7,224	7,722	7,620
.....\$1,000, 2017	2,211	3,514	8,083	8,459	4,129	3,880	6,687	6,787
Contract labor								
.....farms, 2022	24	39	36	52	53	49	42	64
.....farms, 2017	13	25	35	58	37	39	23	36
.....\$1,000, 2022	553	543	219	543	256	1,186	541	549
.....\$1,000, 2017	159	396	202	903	81	(D)	496	263
Customwork and custom hauling								
.....farms, 2022	12	40	68	85	113	74	35	64
.....farms, 2017	26	58	117	107	102	64	57	82
.....\$1,000, 2022	369	409	3,124	2,136	1,159	486	469	543
.....\$1,000, 2017	455	358	1,752	2,211	554	292	643	408
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees								
.....farms, 2022	15	48	94	135	107	68	44	75
.....farms, 2017	28	81	99	126	120	67	47	78
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	971	1,552	1,970	707	1,482	780	683
.....\$1,000, 2017	269	574	952	1,045	915	809	637	339
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles								
.....farms, 2022	4	31	17	46	33	26	14	12
.....farms, 2017	11	24	26	40	23	13	11	30
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	102	67	587	150	29	90	28
.....\$1,000, 2017	103	256	148	326	73	(D)	104	133
Interest expense								
.....farms, 2022	26	103	134	180	179	122	91	135
.....farms, 2017	33	92	152	160	151	127	79	149
.....\$1,000, 2022	683	760	2,034	4,315	1,695	1,399	778	1,089
.....\$1,000, 2017	760	1,050	1,521	3,208	1,017	1,213	875	1,622
Secured by real estate								
.....farms, 2022	20	81	88	140	128	88	60	97
.....farms, 2017	27	71	102	128	96	100	65	112
.....\$1,000, 2022	534	546	1,699	3,364	1,264	1,042	528	904
.....\$1,000, 2017	550	766	1,178	2,364	747	969	708	1,238
Not secured by real estate								
.....farms, 2022	18	62	86	126	108	83	51	85
.....farms, 2017	17	50	94	108	92	64	30	105
.....\$1,000, 2022	149	215	336	950	430	357	250	185
.....\$1,000, 2017	211	284	343	843	271	244	167	384
Property taxes paid								
.....farms, 2022	122	272	489	533	579	448	360	643
.....farms, 2017	116	308	542	533	553	518	384	636
.....\$1,000, 2022	788	1,535	3,014	3,963	4,343	2,463	2,363	4,472
.....\$1,000, 2017	663	1,329	2,658	2,533	2,917	2,625	2,078	4,174

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Total farm production expenses - Con.							
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock							
farms, 2022	2,323	299	91	209	176	22	232
2017	3,243	382	106	309	232	42	320
\$1,000, 2022	20,133	6,138	264	972	905	64	4,507
2017	20,647	5,263	255	839	1,187	216	4,531
All other production expenses							
farms, 2022	3,806	504	140	278	345	56	456
2017	3,247	367	110	276	265	58	395
\$1,000, 2022	59,303	20,024	1,168	2,590	4,225	707	9,283
2017	57,215	15,837	2,592	2,426	2,768	1,626	10,184
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹							
farms, 2022	107	37	3	5	8	6	8
2017	67	15	1	4	11	1	3
\$1,000, 2022	753	389	7	2	82	1	15
2017	603	151	(D)	3	275	(D)	1
Depreciation expenses claimed							
farms, 2022	3,720	434	138	276	345	63	412
2017	2,952	322	104	241	242	50	385
\$1,000, 2022	94,117	19,082	3,015	5,567	9,773	989	20,109
2017	68,997	12,733	1,354	3,608	4,630	1,067	14,516

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Total farm production expenses - Con.								
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock								
farms, 2022	34	70	176	234	270	137	116	257
2017	62	125	309	294	305	226	174	357
\$1,000, 2022	269	216	1,665	2,454	664	489	769	756
2017	677	377	1,470	2,222	643	953	581	1,435
All other production expenses								
farms, 2022	74	184	279	311	370	271	219	319
2017	50	182	252	276	281	271	184	280
\$1,000, 2022	492	1,455	3,607	3,190	2,346	4,088	4,293	1,835
2017	864	2,016	3,687	6,285	2,337	1,778	2,501	2,311
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹								
farms, 2022	-	-	1	10	2	9	5	13
2017	-	2	6	2	-	7	5	10
\$1,000, 2022	-	-	(D)	34	(D)	64	92	56
2017	-	(D)	12	(D)	-	30	49	44
Depreciation expenses claimed								
farms, 2022	73	177	297	330	353	289	216	317
2017	42	182	255	247	251	242	173	216
\$1,000, 2022	2,231	3,264	5,638	8,292	4,692	4,370	2,875	4,221
2017	1,649	2,971	4,485	9,045	4,009	3,793	2,459	2,677

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.