

**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nevada	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda
<b>FARMS</b>						
Land in farms .....	farms 3,122	540	164	246	437	20
	acres 5,896,654	170,124	(D)	121,231	2,081,839	18,715
Harvested cropland .....	farms 1,647	347	69	139	200	16
	acres 486,935	32,826	2,322	19,946	91,254	10,414
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	farms 2,895	523	152	230	407	19
	acres 4,919,319	154,710	(D)	110,890	1,688,697	15,779
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 620	74	29	35	114	11
	acres 977,335	15,414	(D)	10,341	393,142	2,936
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 2,502	466	135	211	323	9
	acres 3,659,675	129,651	(D)	102,828	1,000,387	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 1,228	282	48	118	133	6
	acres 252,771	13,293	998	15,183	39,511	4,721
Part owners .....	farms 393	57	17	19	84	10
	acres 1,793,209	37,802	1,418	14,932	924,952	8,307
Owned land in farms .....	acres 1,259,644	25,059	400	8,062	688,310	5,471
Rented land in farms .....	acres 533,565	12,743	1,018	6,870	236,642	2,836
Harvested cropland .....	farms 298	50	12	14	50	10
	acres 190,367	18,465	(D)	3,852	46,205	5,693
Tenants .....	farms 227	17	12	16	30	1
	acres 443,770	2,671	(D)	3,471	156,500	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 121	15	9	7	17	-
	acres 43,797	1,068	(D)	911	5,538	-
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	number 5,886	997	308	423	820	41
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,094	211	61	94	162	3
2 producers .....	1,639	280	81	135	213	15
3 producers .....	220	24	15	13	38	1
4 producers .....	102	5	3	2	15	-
5 or more producers .....	67	20	4	2	9	1
Total male producers .....	number 3,376	564	190	204	466	24
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	2,298	412	107	174	321	18
2 producers .....	299	19	23	12	48	-
3 producers .....	90	18	6	2	8	2
4 producers .....	10	1	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	25	9	3	-	3	-
Total female producers .....	number 2,510	433	118	219	354	17
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,018	358	95	180	288	15
2 producers .....	153	24	7	6	18	1
3 producers .....	52	9	3	9	10	-
4 producers .....	5	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>						
Producers (see text) .....	5,708	943	296	419	798	40
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	3,273	530	185	202	448	24
Female .....	2,435	413	111	217	350	16
Hired managers .....	499	59	21	30	56	5
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	2,706	465	119	211	375	29
Other .....	3,002	478	177	208	423	11
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	4,483	777	184	375	673	33
Not on farm operated .....	1,225	166	112	44	125	7
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	2,179	383	103	178	260	26
Any .....	3,529	560	193	241	538	14
1 to 49 days .....	551	64	23	62	118	-
50 to 99 days .....	327	78	5	17	51	3
100 to 199 days .....	541	94	30	41	78	4
200 days or more .....	2,110	324	135	121	291	7
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	439	68	36	32	80	-
3 or 4 years .....	554	61	32	32	55	6
5 to 9 years .....	1,175	187	72	80	119	8
10 years or more .....	3,540	627	156	275	544	26
Average years on present farm .....	18.5	20.8	16.0	18.4	19.9	20.8
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1,020	164	63	54	113	6
6 to 10 years .....	915	120	67	58	94	7
11 years or more .....	3,773	659	166	307	591	27

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral
<b>FARMS</b>						
Land in farms ..... farms	110	266	87	111	280	69
..... acres	602,862	945,924	374,113	39,136	186,995	(D)
Harvested cropland ..... farms	67	119	48	62	163	60
..... acres	37,367	99,461	36,914	16,349	50,214	(D)
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	98	234	77	97	256	66
..... acres	531,919	731,921	(D)	30,806	170,046	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	25	74	18	30	52	30
..... acres	70,943	214,003	(D)	8,330	16,949	1,614
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	85	192	69	81	228	39
..... acres	528,810	564,873	114,277	(D)	107,294	(D)
Harvested cropland ..... farms	51	75	34	43	132	30
..... acres	32,880	37,606	26,322	7,880	29,815	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	13	42	8	16	28	27
..... acres	(D)	208,545	257,890	7,176	76,758	2,478
Owned land in farms ..... acres	(D)	167,048	(D)	3,979	62,752	894
Rented land in farms ..... acres	11,883	41,497	(D)	3,197	14,006	1,584
Harvested cropland ..... farms	10	31	7	11	22	27
..... acres	2,987	45,378	9,842	(D)	19,528	1,884
Tenants ..... farms	12	32	10	14	24	3
..... acres	(D)	172,506	1,946	(D)	2,943	30
Harvested cropland ..... farms	6	13	7	8	9	3
..... acres	1,500	16,477	750	(D)	871	(D)
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers ..... number	207	556	152	249	515	121
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	32	64	36	21	97	32
2 producers .....	61	153	39	64	158	27
3 producers .....	15	28	10	8	15	5
4 producers .....	2	17	2	15	3	5
5 or more producers .....	-	4	-	3	7	-
Total male producers ..... number	126	346	85	152	288	73
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	83	194	50	85	204	55
2 producers .....	20	30	16	8	27	9
3 producers .....	1	20	1	9	7	-
4 producers .....	-	1	-	6	1	-
5 or more producers .....	-	4	-	-	1	-
Total female producers ..... number	81	210	67	97	227	48
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	77	175	55	72	182	32
2 producers .....	2	15	6	2	12	8
3 producers .....	-	-	-	7	3	-
4 producers .....	-	-	-	-	3	-
5 or more producers .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>						
Producers (see text) .....	207	538	152	245	498	121
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	126	334	85	151	283	73
Female .....	81	204	67	94	215	48
Hired managers .....	16	73	12	31	45	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	110	322	92	107	216	57
Other .....	97	216	60	138	282	64
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	157	417	130	143	412	59
Not on farm operated .....	50	121	22	102	86	62
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	77	196	77	81	203	39
Any .....	130	342	75	164	295	82
1 to 49 days .....	16	55	9	16	41	6
50 to 99 days .....	14	11	8	17	24	19
100 to 199 days .....	11	72	22	24	35	12
200 days or more .....	89	204	36	107	195	45
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	7	70	4	5	15	2
3 or 4 years .....	16	35	4	17	53	14
5 to 9 years .....	54	96	31	75	104	40
10 years or more .....	130	337	113	148	326	65
Average years on present farm .....	16.7	17.7	20.0	20.5	18.9	20.5
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	34	97	6	47	67	22
6 to 10 years .....	50	104	27	48	84	22
11 years or more .....	123	337	119	150	347	77

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City
<b>FARMS</b>						
Land in farms .....	farms 173	138	4	314	140	23
	acres 49,634	293,968	(D)	477,037	215,932	1,591
Harvested cropland .....	farms 79	69	-	118	84	7
	acres 12,509	41,138	-	8,006	25,124	(D)
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	farms 145	129	4	304	132	22
	acres 42,428	189,378	(D)	466,136	163,315	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 31	29	-	39	27	2
	acres 7,206	104,590	-	10,901	52,617	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 142	109	4	275	113	21
	acres (D)	156,816	(D)	457,162	107,407	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 66	50	-	94	61	5
	acres 7,172	20,883	-	3,957	11,375	(D)
Part owners .....	farms 3	20	-	29	19	1
	acres (D)	119,827	-	14,330	98,785	(D)
Owned land in farms .....	acres (D)	32,562	-	8,974	55,908	(D)
Rented land in farms .....	acres (D)	87,265	-	5,356	42,877	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 2	15	-	18	18	1
	acres (D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tenants .....	farms 28	9	-	10	8	1
	acres (D)	17,325	-	5,545	9,740	(D)
Harvested cropland .....	farms 11	4	-	6	5	1
	acres (D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS</b>						
Total producers .....	number 308	257	6	564	323	39
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer .....	77	49	2	110	32	11
2 producers .....	78	68	2	171	83	11
3 producers .....	3	13	-	23	9	-
4 producers .....	9	7	-	7	10	-
5 or more producers .....	6	1	-	3	6	1
Total male producers .....	number 170	161	2	315	189	21
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	128	106	2	226	115	18
2 producers .....	21	19	-	34	13	-
3 producers .....	-	4	-	7	4	1
4 producers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	1	-	-	4	-
Total female producers .....	number 138	96	4	249	134	18
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	100	74	4	206	90	15
2 producers .....	10	11	-	17	14	-
3 producers .....	6	-	-	3	1	1
4 producers .....	-	-	-	-	2	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup></b>						
Producers (see text) .....	302	256	6	561	289	37
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	169	160	2	312	168	21
Female .....	133	96	4	249	121	16
Hired managers .....	22	32	-	45	41	5
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	110	135	2	212	128	16
Other .....	192	121	4	349	161	21
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	207	204	6	436	240	30
Not on farm operated .....	95	52	-	125	49	7
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	114	106	2	193	121	20
Any .....	188	150	4	368	168	17
1 to 49 days .....	18	24	-	72	26	1
50 to 99 days .....	19	22	-	28	11	-
100 to 199 days .....	25	22	-	41	29	1
200 days or more .....	126	82	4	227	102	15
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	35	10	-	47	23	5
3 or 4 years .....	70	30	-	85	41	3
5 to 9 years .....	30	84	4	137	46	8
10 years or more .....	167	132	2	292	179	21
Average years on present farm .....	16.7	16.8	9.7	15.5	18.5	19.9
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	88	52	-	148	51	8
6 to 10 years .....	18	41	2	118	46	9
11 years or more .....	196	163	4	295	192	20

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nevada	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup> - Con.</b>						
Years operating any farm: - Con.						
Average years on any farm .....	21.5	23.5	18.2	21.4	23.0	23.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	135	18	11	2	10	-
25 to 34 years .....	403	42	39	33	47	1
35 to 44 years .....	835	155	44	22	132	3
45 to 54 years .....	794	74	36	55	116	5
55 to 64 years .....	1,449	221	72	119	240	8
65 to 74 years .....	1,363	270	60	129	166	17
75 years and over .....	729	163	34	59	87	6
Average age .....	57.4	60.3	54.9	61.1	56.8	63.6
Young producers (see text) .....	538	60	50	35	57	1
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	288	35	23	11	37	14
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	392	15	14	12	110	-
Asian .....	31	3	3	-	-	-
Black or African American .....	10	3	3	1	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	8	1	-	-	-	-
White .....	5,199	918	276	401	681	40
More than one race reported .....	68	3	-	5	7	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	5,112	817	267	378	727	36
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	596	126	29	41	71	4
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	10,049	1,684	558	631	1,491	94
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	5,020	863	254	380	702	37
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	4,168	744	186	308	596	32
Livestock decisions .....	3,882	652	167	290	663	15
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	3,636	580	178	271	522	33
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	4,220	703	207	329	599	35
Estate planning or succession planning .....	3,198	560	124	286	443	17
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>						
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	2,630	434	135	214	381	13
Dial-up .....	61	25	6	2	16	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	1,259	325	95	117	134	6
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,577	218	69	119	229	5
Satellite .....	830	49	25	64	173	6
Don't know .....	151	22	7	8	17	-
Other .....	52	9	-	5	5	-
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....						
..... farms	2,855	507	136	233	402	20
..... acres	3,437,049	74,557	6,266	100,056	1,081,326	18,715
Limited Liability Company .....	429	37	35	35	57	4
..... farms	1,374,547	11,647	893	75,720	447,900	13,311
..... acres						
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....						
..... farms	2,372	438	103	181	350	19
..... acres	1,531,897	53,969	(D)	88,226	(D)	(D)
Partnership .....	240	44	11	15	29	1
..... farms	787,023	10,580	(D)	17,047	347,952	(D)
..... acres						
Corporation:						
Family held .....	311	27	24	39	43	-
..... farms	2,029,213	(D)	(D)	9,659	(D)	-
..... acres	42	4	1	4	3	-
Other than family held .....	220,335	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	-
..... farms						
..... acres						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	157	27	25	7	12	-
..... farms	1,328,186	89,619	(D)	6,279	(D)	-
..... acres						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander	Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS</b> <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Years operating any farm: - Con.						
Average years on any farm .....	19.1	21.3	22.1	22.1	23.2	24.3
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	7	21	4	1	1	4
25 to 34 years .....	29	63	3	35	25	-
35 to 44 years .....	32	110	20	26	64	22
45 to 54 years .....	37	80	30	41	52	12
55 to 64 years .....	52	110	36	74	120	45
65 to 74 years .....	29	104	40	45	174	16
75 years and over .....	21	50	19	23	62	22
Average age .....	53.0	52.5	58.3	55.8	59.9	59.4
Young producers (see text) .....	36	84	7	36	26	4
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	6	48	10	-	24	6
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	-	50	-	2	17	68
Asian .....	-	1	-	2	4	-
Black or African American .....	-	-	-	1	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	1	6	-	-	-	-
White .....	206	460	152	232	477	50
More than one race reported .....	-	21	-	8	-	3
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	192	500	136	228	444	111
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	15	38	16	17	54	10
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	393	983	261	458	801	204
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	190	462	132	190	437	113
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	148	397	106	173	344	108
Livestock decisions .....	137	362	97	156	300	52
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	154	341	98	152	285	96
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	164	412	118	167	334	84
Estate planning or succession planning .....	131	295	84	123	251	83
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>						
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	98	227	68	88	247	47
Dial-up .....	-	9	-	-	1	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	28	89	17	60	107	11
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	72	151	49	48	165	31
Satellite .....	38	66	28	7	77	11
Don't know .....	7	10	2	13	23	12
Other .....	5	4	-	2	12	-
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....						
farms	103	240	80	93	258	57
acres	123,462	589,503	129,440	(D)	110,234	(D)
Limited Liability Company .....	21	33	24	17	43	8
farms	20,337	553,649	46,789	18,053	51,559	230
acres						
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....						
farms	77	197	57	76	218	54
acres	(D)	374,501	83,216	12,738	(D)	(D)
Partnership .....	18	37	12	9	23	-
farms	18,542	191,406	55,503	(D)	46,614	-
acres						
Corporation:						
Family held .....						
farms	11	22	12	16	23	6
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,620	(D)	786
Other than family held .....	3	1	2	7	3	-
farms	13,400	(D)	(D)	302	(D)	-
acres						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....						
farms	1	9	4	3	13	9
acres	(D)	270,313	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nye	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine	Carson City
<b>PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup> - Con.</b>						
Years operating any farm: - Con.						
Average years on any farm .....	19.3	21.1	13.7	17.6	21.5	19.9
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	8	18	-	26	4	-
25 to 34 years .....	20	15	-	38	13	-
35 to 44 years .....	29	32	4	72	62	6
45 to 54 years .....	55	45	-	90	60	6
55 to 64 years .....	81	68	2	116	72	13
65 to 74 years .....	69	49	-	140	51	4
75 years and over .....	40	29	-	79	27	8
Average age .....	58.0	55.1	48.3	57.3	55.6	59.9
Young producers (see text) .....	28	33	-	64	17	-
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	13	17	-	22	15	7
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	56	6	-	37	3	2
Asian .....	10	-	-	8	-	-
Black or African American .....	1	-	-	1	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	229	243	6	507	286	35
More than one race reported .....	6	7	-	8	-	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	257	225	6	490	269	29
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	45	31	-	71	20	8
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	498	432	14	953	525	69
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	265	229	6	481	247	32
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	215	207	6	388	193	17
Livestock decisions .....	191	197	6	378	205	14
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	191	186	6	334	192	17
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	222	212	6	397	209	22
Estate planning or succession planning .....	174	151	4	286	165	21
<b>INTERNET ACCESS</b>						
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	141	117	4	270	126	20
Dial-up .....	-	1	-	-	1	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	59	37	2	132	28	12
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	79	73	4	174	84	7
Satellite .....	58	53	2	94	74	5
Don't know .....	13	4	-	9	4	-
Other .....	1	-	-	7	2	-
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....						
farms	156	129	4	288	131	18
acres	31,219	278,982	(D)	469,053	166,179	160
Limited Liability Company .....	22	22	2	46	18	5
farms	9,083	52,019	(D)	51,520	21,826	(D)
acres						
<b>OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>						
Family or individual .....						
farms	125	106	4	246	105	16
acres	17,344	143,763	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Partnership .....	11	7	-	13	10	-
farms	7,573	22,012	-	30,654	15,585	-
acres						
Corporation:						
Family held .....						
farms	17	20	-	28	18	5
acres	9,984	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other than family held .....	8	1	-	2	2	1
farms	8,420	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....						
farms	12	4	-	25	5	1
acres	6,313	867	-	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.