

Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Montana	Beaverhead	Big Horn	Blaine	Broadwater
Total farm production expenses farms, 2022	24,266	386	364	387	316
..... farms, 2017	27,048	494	353	491	296
..... \$1,000, 2022	4,364,052	119,861	114,223	106,738	46,826
..... \$1,000, 2017	3,328,498	95,350	73,187	81,987	32,890
Average per farm dollars, 2022	179,842	310,522	313,800	275,808	148,185
..... dollars, 2017	123,059	193,017	207,327	166,981	111,114
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms, 2022	9,598	155	142	160	141
..... farms, 2017	11,340	190	118	188	149
..... \$1,000, 2022	580,053	8,328	13,442	13,111	5,425
..... \$1,000, 2017	327,480	6,036	6,418	6,844	2,740
Chemicals purchased farms, 2022	10,484	161	168	155	145
..... farms, 2017	11,700	195	145	196	174
..... \$1,000, 2022	300,486	2,141	6,726	7,294	3,026
..... \$1,000, 2017	233,542	1,466	4,405	4,789	1,652
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms, 2022	8,109	86	124	178	112
..... farms, 2017	8,131	111	107	212	94
..... \$1,000, 2022	201,570	1,571	4,714	4,011	2,430
..... \$1,000, 2017	149,891	1,215	3,485	4,388	1,440
Cover crop seed purchased farms, 2022	846	20	8	9	6
..... farms, 2017	833	21	10	6	12
..... \$1,000, 2022	2,481	52	16	67	8
..... \$1,000, 2017	2,221	59	46	7	24
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms, 2022	6,552	159	155	149	72
..... farms, 2017	8,151	194	148	186	101
..... \$1,000, 2022	339,795	19,047	11,318	7,785	1,316
..... \$1,000, 2017	306,329	13,834	8,014	5,028	1,068
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms, 2022	4,779	127	136	124	47
..... farms, 2017	6,131	162	119	148	71
..... \$1,000, 2022	143,815	6,548	4,495	3,932	1,003
..... \$1,000, 2017	122,237	5,578	(D)	2,973	974
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms, 2022	3,058	67	49	54	37
..... farms, 2017	3,276	75	47	56	45
..... \$1,000, 2022	195,980	12,499	6,823	3,853	312
..... \$1,000, 2017	184,092	8,256	(D)	2,056	93
Feed purchased farms, 2022	14,294	275	257	225	192
..... farms, 2017	17,316	371	268	298	208
..... \$1,000, 2022	504,400	18,680	14,733	12,541	4,683
..... \$1,000, 2017	393,577	13,970	11,087	8,047	4,010
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms, 2022	22,849	380	353	379	298
..... farms, 2017	25,008	457	338	467	284
..... \$1,000, 2022	298,984	6,576	7,796	7,732	3,188
..... \$1,000, 2017	220,070	4,639	4,109	7,295	1,876
Utilities farms, 2022	17,195	297	285	300	206
..... farms, 2017	19,273	403	265	383	211
..... \$1,000, 2022	156,746	4,741	4,220	3,825	2,636
..... \$1,000, 2017	117,400	4,517	2,154	3,071	1,831
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms, 2022	20,142	327	315	343	249
..... farms, 2017	21,692	427	317	434	235
..... \$1,000, 2022	395,756	8,492	9,918	10,041	4,571
..... \$1,000, 2017	296,397	7,346	6,420	9,500	3,407
Hired farm labor farms, 2022	6,382	130	122	123	73
..... farms, 2017	7,026	185	121	171	90
..... \$1,000, 2022	358,883	17,079	10,193	7,313	4,267
..... \$1,000, 2017	266,361	13,856	7,663	5,359	4,696
Contract labor farms, 2022	2,679	95	58	51	22
..... farms, 2017	2,513	64	39	75	18
..... \$1,000, 2022	48,385	1,486	2,132	986	712
..... \$1,000, 2017	31,593	855	655	700	282
Customwork and custom hauling farms, 2022	5,418	114	93	137	67
..... farms, 2017	5,812	134	96	181	50
..... \$1,000, 2022	99,085	3,718	1,918	2,926	1,472
..... \$1,000, 2017	72,301	3,418	1,597	1,894	675
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms, 2022	8,154	127	210	190	78
..... farms, 2017	9,193	146	190	231	84
..... \$1,000, 2022	337,806	6,124	9,463	10,929	3,084
..... \$1,000, 2017	244,032	6,440	7,166	7,045	2,272
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms, 2022	2,168	33	37	81	21
..... farms, 2017	2,273	40	27	61	18
..... \$1,000, 2022	42,523	905	1,601	1,049	473
..... \$1,000, 2017	31,486	686	579	685	239
Interest expense farms, 2022	8,782	146	149	178	127
..... farms, 2017	9,912	196	148	243	110
..... \$1,000, 2022	210,934	4,656	4,128	5,204	3,332
..... \$1,000, 2017	191,680	4,493	2,948	5,455	1,929
Secured by real estate farms, 2022	6,222	108	93	119	101
..... farms, 2017	7,325	147	95	185	86
..... \$1,000, 2022	150,320	2,929	2,803	3,949	2,228
..... \$1,000, 2017	138,578	3,206	2,200	4,266	1,494
Not secured by real estate farms, 2022	5,468	85	116	110	70
..... farms, 2017	6,103	126	95	141	58
..... \$1,000, 2022	60,614	1,727	1,325	1,255	1,105
..... \$1,000, 2017	53,103	1,287	748	1,188	434
Property taxes paid farms, 2022	22,924	373	308	333	302
..... farms, 2017	25,042	465	272	387	284
..... \$1,000, 2022	149,869	4,007	3,012	4,333	2,080
..... \$1,000, 2017	147,883	3,820	2,029	4,348	1,229

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Carbon	Carter	Cascade	Chouteau	Custer
Total farm production expensesfarms, 2022	681	282	976	687	379
2017	725	323	1,027	633	441
\$1,000, 2022	67,888	64,805	133,684	235,324	79,236
2017	79,430	56,878	98,309	154,305	67,211
Average per farmdollars, 2022	99,689	229,804	136,971	342,538	209,066
2017	109,558	176,094	95,724	243,767	152,405
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms, 2022	259	40	327	415	127
2017	353	45	391	399	153
\$1,000, 2022	5,699	2,205	14,993	52,975	3,904
2017	6,183	1,216	10,244	28,987	1,948
Chemicals purchasedfarms, 2022	273	101	433	437	144
2017	367	112	437	423	162
\$1,000, 2022	1,984	1,669	7,187	30,297	1,483
2017	2,839	1,467	6,386	22,400	910
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms, 2022	194	86	281	404	134
2017	193	75	243	403	130
\$1,000, 2022	2,263	973	4,748	13,495	1,624
2017	2,702	808	4,118	10,262	1,440
Cover crop seed purchasedfarms, 2022	12	19	36	16	16
2017	22	10	25	15	19
\$1,000, 2022	39	51	99	157	31
2017	21	24	108	183	59
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	176	122	267	101	141
2017	277	185	288	112	190
\$1,000, 2022	9,745	11,033	12,480	4,866	10,287
2017	17,861	7,836	8,148	3,347	12,782
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	139	107	192	90	104
2017	198	167	207	96	155
\$1,000, 2022	2,640	6,660	7,381	3,545	3,625
2017	2,787	4,710	4,536	2,747	3,838
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	92	48	133	35	66
2017	118	52	98	38	75
\$1,000, 2022	7,105	4,373	5,099	1,321	6,662
2017	15,074	3,126	3,613	600	8,944
Feed purchasedfarms, 2022	437	220	570	201	283
2017	528	266	662	186	358
\$1,000, 2022	9,739	11,097	24,895	9,942	15,774
2017	9,294	13,376	12,932	4,404	13,923
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms, 2022	630	279	918	644	377
2017	698	319	974	575	425
\$1,000, 2022	4,882	4,924	8,465	16,341	5,036
2017	5,070	3,829	6,466	10,176	3,879
Utilitiesfarms, 2022	464	244	654	530	288
2017	558	285	679	500	347
\$1,000, 2022	2,651	1,949	4,647	6,188	2,537
2017	2,815	1,728	3,544	3,700	2,616
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms, 2022	540	262	772	592	341
2017	636	292	769	531	379
\$1,000, 2022	5,986	5,899	11,218	18,388	6,931
2017	7,371	6,112	8,276	11,062	5,981
Hired farm laborfarms, 2022	144	113	187	300	112
2017	188	148	176	271	130
\$1,000, 2022	6,300	4,149	10,336	13,470	7,708
2017	6,052	3,669	6,159	9,880	6,226
Contract laborfarms, 2022	65	60	84	85	43
2017	53	74	88	56	38
\$1,000, 2022	455	1,689	1,053	2,195	893
2017	368	580	738	791	539
Customwork and custom haulingfarms, 2022	129	78	174	243	80
2017	154	130	160	254	98
\$1,000, 2022	1,356	1,826	2,270	7,686	1,180
2017	812	657	1,213	6,854	846
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms, 2022	191	158	254	334	161
2017	273	185	274	289	194
\$1,000, 2022	4,039	4,682	10,534	23,064	7,074
2017	5,195	4,935	9,071	9,651	4,303
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms, 2022	50	12	90	116	45
2017	44	29	83	144	16
\$1,000, 2022	294	376	1,445	3,142	417
2017	157	219	838	3,518	323
Interest expensefarms, 2022	239	119	310	292	166
2017	290	162	356	321	183
\$1,000, 2022	4,624	4,140	4,772	9,479	4,726
2017	4,680	3,581	5,743	8,583	5,044
Secured by real estatefarms, 2022	171	78	221	191	109
2017	216	122	263	230	134
\$1,000, 2022	3,565	3,209	3,441	5,730	3,733
2017	3,780	2,558	4,522	6,131	3,717
Not secured by real estatefarms, 2022	156	75	177	202	118
2017	171	102	202	203	131
\$1,000, 2022	1,059	931	1,331	3,749	993
2017	899	1,023	1,221	2,452	1,327
Property taxes paidfarms, 2022	649	274	934	637	351
2017	685	306	990	576	393
\$1,000, 2022	2,407	2,137	5,025	6,282	2,806
2017	2,371	1,561	5,217	5,395	2,330

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Daniels	Dawson	Deer Lodge	Fallon	Fergus
Total farm production expenses farms, 2022	261	427	103	237	779
2017	277	487	77	289	845
\$1,000, 2022	92,647	85,042	6,077	49,486	154,627
2017	54,085	60,952	5,228	41,032	131,283
Average per farmdollars, 2022	354,970	199,162	58,998	208,800	198,494
2017	195,254	125,159	67,891	141,978	155,365
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms, 2022	119	185	35	67	324
2017	129	190	27	68	356
\$1,000, 2022	21,731	14,560	204	3,055	19,168
2017	9,504	7,293	127	1,675	9,541
Chemicals purchased farms, 2022	124	217	36	78	397
2017	132	201	27	94	377
\$1,000, 2022	11,576	8,532	46	1,562	8,986
2017	8,807	5,871	45	1,363	6,885
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms, 2022	117	181	22	77	330
2017	124	175	8	74	303
\$1,000, 2022	6,190	5,270	49	1,721	5,097
2017	2,921	3,748	33	1,111	3,960
Cover crop seed purchasedfarms, 2022	4	14	8	10	40
2017	4	18	3	12	40
\$1,000, 2022	25	82	7	15	167
2017	7	60	4	51	177
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms, 2022	25	98	31	91	302
2017	59	154	23	129	419
\$1,000, 2022	1,092	2,433	274	6,947	11,346
2017	1,205	4,960	406	8,724	21,107
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms, 2022	22	84	22	74	258
2017	55	127	22	98	355
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	2,093	242	3,271	6,052
2017	(D)	2,264	399	2,248	9,878
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms, 2022	7	30	12	32	111
2017	7	56	4	47	148
\$1,000, 2022	(D)	340	32	3,677	5,294
2017	(D)	2,696	7	6,476	11,228
Feed purchased farms, 2022	55	227	81	161	573
2017	96	299	55	208	637
\$1,000, 2022	1,401	6,541	774	6,122	22,006
2017	2,234	7,069	522	6,557	14,863
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms, 2022	215	391	100	233	738
2017	218	459	67	264	813
\$1,000, 2022	7,192	5,843	501	3,181	11,835
2017	4,022	4,347	327	2,539	8,765
Utilitiesfarms, 2022	177	310	76	186	609
2017	185	341	57	211	613
\$1,000, 2022	3,033	3,108	421	1,913	5,439
2017	1,168	1,548	361	1,100	3,644
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms, 2022	191	370	85	222	691
2017	206	383	66	231	723
\$1,000, 2022	8,496	8,790	597	5,581	16,661
2017	4,423	5,951	479	4,285	11,555
Hired farm labor farms, 2022	75	105	17	55	263
2017	78	98	14	56	244
\$1,000, 2022	5,791	5,813	1,412	3,163	9,405
2017	2,231	2,543	905	2,315	8,261
Contract labor farms, 2022	25	63	3	24	90
2017	22	28	8	36	96
\$1,000, 2022	1,152	979	13	649	1,758
2017	363	210	156	739	1,087
Customwork and custom hauling farms, 2022	86	99	5	66	243
2017	87	102	5	78	222
\$1,000, 2022	2,386	1,938	36	1,285	3,977
2017	1,170	1,517	19	817	2,138
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms, 2022	130	193	23	124	350
2017	148	227	34	157	392
\$1,000, 2022	9,123	7,229	373	4,934	12,595
2017	5,771	4,023	378	2,763	11,510
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms, 2022	24	30	4	21	82
2017	32	38	4	20	154
\$1,000, 2022	395	640	4	308	920
2017	756	275	11	251	836
Interest expense farms, 2022	109	192	35	93	340
2017	123	195	22	109	400
\$1,000, 2022	4,751	3,066	469	2,773	7,712
2017	2,734	2,842	624	1,683	10,289
Secured by real estatefarms, 2022	76	126	27	66	238
2017	87	143	17	77	276
\$1,000, 2022	3,290	2,071	421	2,023	5,318
2017	1,676	2,060	567	1,077	7,249
Not secured by real estatefarms, 2022	67	119	22	67	216
2017	97	112	13	67	276
\$1,000, 2022	1,461	995	48	750	2,394
2017	1,058	782	57	607	3,040
Property taxes paidfarms, 2022	241	399	96	226	742
2017	272	457	72	278	800
\$1,000, 2022	2,243	2,755	325	1,493	5,014
2017	2,197	3,719	331	1,119	5,308

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Flathead	Gallatin	Garfield	Glacier	Golden Valley	Granite
Total farm production expenses						
.....farms, 2022	1,019	1,009	238	361	153	163
.....2017	1,146	1,123	260	637	157	151
.....\$1,000, 2022	57,151	142,423	81,608	102,965	31,541	20,106
.....2017	43,798	102,528	49,975	94,553	18,876	15,792
Average per farm						
.....dollars, 2022	56,086	141,153	342,891	285,222	206,149	123,352
.....2017	38,218	91,299	192,211	148,434	120,227	104,584
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
.....farms, 2022	459	435	73	117	55	56
.....2017	489	547	99	148	50	60
.....\$1,000, 2022	7,040	19,046	7,362	15,833	3,269	1,110
.....2017	4,622	9,874	3,066	13,186	1,336	972
Chemicals purchased						
.....farms, 2022	471	450	95	109	60	57
.....2017	462	496	103	132	58	60
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,829	7,939	4,023	9,073	1,603	301
.....2017	1,592	5,372	1,976	9,213	939	180
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
.....farms, 2022	260	299	88	101	55	34
.....2017	258	284	94	129	45	32
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,781	8,923	2,983	4,069	858	128
.....2017	2,104	7,832	2,041	5,107	450	133
Cover crop seed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	27	49	2	5	16	1
.....2017	29	30	5	12	6	10
.....\$1,000, 2022	19	114	(D)	14	204	(D)
.....2017	62	45	36	54	8	18
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	204	216	102	125	53	58
.....2017	295	234	121	156	47	59
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,129	9,886	8,889	4,892	2,600	1,585
.....2017	1,066	5,246	3,902	3,886	1,238	1,213
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	83	110	89	112	41	40
.....2017	147	134	114	114	39	53
.....\$1,000, 2022	460	1,898	3,752	2,654	1,165	937
.....2017	570	1,771	2,042	2,815	900	956
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	144	137	37	56	25	32
.....2017	191	123	23	69	18	18
.....\$1,000, 2022	669	7,987	5,137	2,238	1,434	648
.....2017	496	3,474	1,859	1,072	339	257
Feed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	527	565	182	240	89	112
.....2017	664	726	205	505	86	125
.....\$1,000, 2022	5,079	18,849	14,807	18,096	4,352	3,300
.....2017	3,670	12,012	9,587	10,652	2,171	2,007
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
.....farms, 2022	962	933	236	335	136	160
.....2017	1,034	1,027	247	593	141	148
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,151	9,140	4,983	6,704	2,699	1,786
.....2017	3,145	5,415	4,000	6,723	1,358	1,002
Utilities						
.....farms, 2022	582	614	192	263	104	126
.....2017	676	717	193	493	106	127
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,864	6,029	3,031	3,860	1,388	772
.....2017	1,805	4,901	1,590	3,072	658	726
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
.....farms, 2022	809	814	220	297	115	146
.....2017	864	896	229	506	123	140
.....\$1,000, 2022	5,625	12,200	6,397	8,820	3,519	2,245
.....2017	4,339	8,496	3,605	8,820	1,802	1,796
Hired farm labor						
.....farms, 2022	191	247	76	115	46	56
.....2017	231	270	80	129	56	43
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,225	17,920	5,062	4,835	2,362	2,971
.....2017	7,769	14,548	2,639	2,994	1,970	1,434
Contract labor						
.....farms, 2022	76	84	46	55	13	35
.....2017	67	106	31	48	8	10
.....\$1,000, 2022	833	1,672	939	874	385	200
.....2017	469	1,377	476	1,125	207	146
Customwork and custom hauling						
.....farms, 2022	122	170	83	95	40	27
.....2017	132	178	80	87	41	37
.....\$1,000, 2022	591	1,861	1,706	2,125	916	282
.....2017	315	1,891	730	2,725	507	320
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
.....farms, 2022	127	219	139	220	62	60
.....2017	141	249	146	321	56	56
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,567	8,384	7,114	9,010	1,813	568
.....2017	2,608	6,818	5,483	7,776	1,480	971
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
.....farms, 2022	62	78	32	38	16	20
.....2017	44	73	19	43	9	18
.....\$1,000, 2022	461	1,419	795	1,280	366	250
.....2017	234	325	461	1,181	59	108
Interest expense						
.....farms, 2022	251	292	131	158	61	61
.....2017	259	282	134	184	56	67
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,163	5,125	5,875	3,412	1,201	1,608
.....2017	2,378	5,620	3,604	3,775	1,254	1,894
Secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	181	193	98	101	46	49
.....2017	218	213	97	129	40	59
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,394	3,599	4,377	2,613	761	1,225
.....2017	1,892	4,425	2,374	2,632	901	1,525
Not secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	143	178	88	96	35	34
.....2017	135	155	86	130	41	35
.....\$1,000, 2022	768	1,526	1,499	799	440	383
.....2017	486	1,195	1,230	1,143	353	369
Property taxes paid						
.....farms, 2022	976	944	217	303	149	157
.....2017	1,097	1,058	241	404	153	150
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,305	5,029	3,015	2,738	1,178	935
.....2017	4,086	5,234	2,505	3,271	1,277	898

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Hill	Jefferson	Judith Basin	Lake	Lewis and Clark	Liberty
Total farm production expenses						
.....farms, 2022	701	364	291	1,078	595	218
.....2017	698	370	357	1,170	707	246
.....\$1,000, 2022	190,010	27,258	96,271	65,999	55,899	99,152
.....2017	122,227	18,069	75,435	65,636	44,426	74,255
Average per farm						
.....dollars, 2022	271,056	74,884	330,829	61,224	93,948	454,825
.....2017	175,110	48,835	211,303	56,099	62,838	301,849
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
.....farms, 2022	413	79	108	375	240	163
.....2017	380	120	142	491	307	175
.....\$1,000, 2022	39,543	1,292	8,245	6,093	3,205	20,310
.....2017	20,375	778	4,705	2,952	2,555	10,663
Chemicals purchased						
.....farms, 2022	441	116	163	450	242	169
.....2017	393	114	177	544	312	179
.....\$1,000, 2022	22,599	405	3,718	2,109	1,504	11,913
.....2017	17,830	216	3,044	1,330	1,517	11,132
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
.....farms, 2022	437	74	106	283	129	159
.....2017	379	71	121	274	160	178
.....\$1,000, 2022	12,946	816	2,229	2,519	1,754	6,860
.....2017	7,547	282	1,532	1,198	710	5,178
Cover crop seed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	27	13	10	37	25	6
.....2017	20	12	13	54	25	4
.....\$1,000, 2022	96	91	9	59	15	29
.....2017	98	12	49	20	18	8
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	84	127	117	212	153	18
.....2017	101	118	178	308	172	27
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,623	2,434	22,551	3,488	5,062	1,616
.....2017	6,820	1,178	19,116	10,910	2,672	1,392
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	57	93	100	139	94	15
.....2017	80	77	151	190	116	24
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,075	1,842	(D)	1,958	2,681	572
.....2017	1,683	1,047	4,130	2,704	1,959	1,057
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	38	65	43	97	86	7
.....2017	38	50	56	150	93	9
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,548	592	(D)	1,530	2,381	1,044
.....2017	5,136	131	14,986	8,206	714	334
Feed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	202	286	208	615	358	44
.....2017	244	298	288	709	499	66
.....\$1,000, 2022	9,159	4,460	21,272	7,238	7,293	5,837
.....2017	4,691	2,008	10,592	8,715	6,474	5,710
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
.....farms, 2022	658	353	284	1,023	582	210
.....2017	633	354	357	1,093	644	220
.....\$1,000, 2022	14,603	2,160	4,860	4,822	4,402	6,688
.....2017	7,728	1,296	3,979	5,159	4,678	6,280
Utilities						
.....farms, 2022	513	251	239	738	418	183
.....2017	520	247	296	842	483	212
.....\$1,000, 2022	6,084	1,681	2,349	2,858	3,354	3,145
.....2017	3,125	1,158	1,913	3,389	2,572	2,300
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
.....farms, 2022	612	318	264	863	463	201
.....2017	555	288	319	911	528	216
.....\$1,000, 2022	18,017	3,225	6,874	7,461	5,764	7,850
.....2017	10,467	2,073	5,832	5,807	4,191	6,659
Hired farm labor						
.....farms, 2022	258	72	94	212	106	107
.....2017	231	54	116	258	109	128
.....\$1,000, 2022	10,013	2,815	6,009	9,142	7,436	5,145
.....2017	6,029	1,919	5,152	5,863	5,311	5,151
Contract labor						
.....farms, 2022	47	21	47	145	52	30
.....2017	47	34	73	147	46	33
.....\$1,000, 2022	709	558	918	1,756	536	654
.....2017	1,117	330	1,438	2,100	253	183
Customwork and custom hauling						
.....farms, 2022	207	48	85	172	133	94
.....2017	209	55	89	195	115	94
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,072	266	1,839	1,092	1,044	2,550
.....2017	3,090	328	1,022	1,060	542	1,677
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
.....farms, 2022	316	81	149	224	113	122
.....2017	257	60	182	274	123	104
.....\$1,000, 2022	18,728	1,357	5,374	3,721	2,039	8,835
.....2017	7,787	1,077	4,715	2,899	1,963	3,346
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
.....farms, 2022	133	20	37	45	51	55
.....2017	158	25	62	56	44	48
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,905	147	260	328	649	2,840
.....2017	2,831	153	448	200	152	1,916
Interest expense						
.....farms, 2022	310	107	115	339	177	107
.....2017	364	92	180	357	186	117
.....\$1,000, 2022	7,946	1,183	2,314	4,422	4,040	3,164
.....2017	6,867	1,396	3,388	4,331	3,142	2,504
Secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	208	77	82	241	126	68
.....2017	275	73	142	276	155	65
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,756	904	1,803	3,294	2,824	1,924
.....2017	4,817	1,074	2,752	2,959	2,105	1,904
Not secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	214	48	73	196	117	68
.....2017	244	60	100	191	87	82
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,191	279	511	1,129	1,216	1,240
.....2017	2,050	322	637	1,372	1,036	600
Property taxes paid						
.....farms, 2022	647	351	276	993	577	204
.....2017	634	359	343	1,051	690	221
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,625	1,531	1,422	4,080	3,446	2,784
.....2017	4,407	1,189	1,603	4,329	3,724	2,679

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Lincoln	McCone	Madison	Meagher	Mineral	Missoula
Total farm production expenses						
farms, 2022	251	362	567	129	76	606
2017	345	437	605	145	93	576
\$1,000, 2022	7,506	105,947	77,196	40,914	2,017	21,931
2017	8,645	75,019	71,436	32,556	1,520	18,268
Average per farm						
dollars, 2022	29,902	292,672	136,147	317,165	26,545	36,189
2017	25,057	171,668	118,075	224,522	16,347	31,715
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
farms, 2022	81	199	214	56	27	188
2017	114	216	259	63	24	214
\$1,000, 2022	332	21,118	4,541	2,356	49	364
2017	228	9,606	5,263	2,139	20	407
Chemicals purchased						
farms, 2022	70	202	214	64	32	210
2017	98	225	265	65	32	192
\$1,000, 2022	131	12,749	1,358	733	10	180
2017	62	9,633	1,602	1,124	15	193
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
farms, 2022	64	192	149	26	19	148
2017	72	211	111	34	24	124
\$1,000, 2022	162	7,448	1,648	409	24	437
2017	64	5,202	1,288	273	47	583
Cover crop seed purchased						
farms, 2022	11	4	35	7	-	31
2017	17	7	38	6	1	15
\$1,000, 2022	9	15	69	16	-	17
2017	3	20	80	38	(D)	(D)
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
farms, 2022	53	63	172	62	11	173
2017	51	124	213	79	27	140
\$1,000, 2022	500	3,257	7,574	2,737	138	1,336
2017	354	2,424	5,824	2,278	89	994
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
farms, 2022	19	54	141	57	2	81
2017	20	105	171	64	15	58
\$1,000, 2022	196	2,421	3,096	2,314	(D)	653
2017	120	1,926	3,103	2,014	70	355
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
farms, 2022	36	24	80	24	10	121
2017	36	37	73	32	17	100
\$1,000, 2022	305	837	4,478	423	(D)	683
2017	233	498	2,720	265	19	639
Feed purchased						
farms, 2022	145	139	394	110	59	397
2017	192	206	447	117	59	391
\$1,000, 2022	949	5,551	10,203	9,831	335	3,409
2017	659	7,793	7,766	5,330	245	1,774
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
farms, 2022	234	327	554	124	74	576
2017	328	393	556	128	88	533
\$1,000, 2022	546	7,247	5,719	2,761	130	1,325
2017	724	4,745	3,877	1,983	142	1,142
Utilities						
farms, 2022	133	266	437	106	47	419
2017	209	334	475	114	42	363
\$1,000, 2022	333	3,298	3,785	1,685	165	946
2017	438	1,798	3,870	1,722	120	895
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
farms, 2022	171	297	520	116	64	468
2017	274	352	522	124	64	452
\$1,000, 2022	1,228	9,985	7,881	3,642	315	2,018
2017	989	7,065	6,362	2,436	168	1,735
Hired farm labor						
farms, 2022	43	100	170	58	24	91
2017	60	121	184	67	13	119
\$1,000, 2022	952	5,486	12,241	4,779	156	4,296
2017	1,652	3,557	12,163	4,677	(D)	3,995
Contract labor						
farms, 2022	15	44	81	31	13	56
2017	20	51	80	33	3	56
\$1,000, 2022	347	757	1,069	1,020	59	709
2017	239	463	917	437	(D)	462
Customwork and custom hauling						
farms, 2022	29	111	149	44	7	78
2017	40	143	142	51	8	72
\$1,000, 2022	120	3,524	2,038	777	10	223
2017	68	2,199	1,529	1,055	10	294
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
farms, 2022	24	177	154	55	3	85
2017	28	214	192	64	9	67
\$1,000, 2022	181	8,480	4,055	2,556	(D)	933
2017	597	5,651	4,661	1,847	9	598
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
farms, 2022	9	47	37	17	5	19
2017	13	51	48	25	2	50
\$1,000, 2022	61	1,026	309	204	(D)	109
2017	25	716	178	405	(D)	178
Interest expense						
farms, 2022	57	173	206	63	28	121
2017	55	227	260	61	15	115
\$1,000, 2022	519	4,917	4,611	2,438	214	1,423
2017	928	3,740	5,489	1,922	103	1,363
Secured by real estate						
farms, 2022	47	133	139	50	25	99
2017	45	149	199	42	11	91
\$1,000, 2022	468	3,593	3,807	1,973	193	1,214
2017	808	2,336	4,115	1,433	96	1,195
Not secured by real estate						
farms, 2022	26	96	119	37	20	62
2017	42	149	184	33	8	63
\$1,000, 2022	51	1,324	804	464	21	210
2017	120	1,404	1,374	489	7	168
Property taxes paid						
farms, 2022	244	351	540	124	76	572
2017	341	405	573	141	91	538
\$1,000, 2022	629	3,585	3,113	1,741	163	2,371
2017	982	2,863	3,263	1,721	232	2,063

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Musselshell	Park	Petroleum	Phillips	Pondera	Powder River
Total farm production expenses						
.....farms, 2022	336	478	101	377	435	332
.....2017	346	575	104	445	486	325
.....\$1,000, 2022	42,985	48,863	32,735	98,211	103,049	66,403
.....2017	33,954	36,749	14,605	71,743	98,608	52,337
Average per farm						
.....dollars, 2022	127,931	102,224	324,105	260,508	236,895	200,010
.....2017	98,132	63,912	140,437	161,220	202,898	161,036
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
.....farms, 2022	56	150	23	169	207	65
.....2017	87	243	25	183	250	68
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,012	2,463	2,071	10,515	20,824	1,043
.....2017	2,159	2,105	683	6,684	15,517	380
Chemicals purchased						
.....farms, 2022	73	206	35	160	235	90
.....2017	109	269	51	196	280	103
.....\$1,000, 2022	875	916	1,365	5,334	10,009	564
.....2017	1,127	747	631	5,064	11,540	552
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
.....farms, 2022	80	108	38	128	235	85
.....2017	67	121	33	152	218	71
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,252	654	707	3,525	5,539	999
.....2017	786	485	372	2,545	6,828	343
Cover crop seed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	6	22	4	8	11	6
.....2017	5	23	4	17	11	15
.....\$1,000, 2022	17	30	8	71	23	1
.....2017	5	52	8	126	112	13
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	95	123	57	164	76	167
.....2017	124	154	50	190	98	188
.....\$1,000, 2022	5,723	6,778	5,184	9,020	2,935	10,335
.....2017	2,963	2,757	748	4,454	2,847	8,676
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	79	88	50	138	67	142
.....2017	103	114	50	180	76	163
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,433	2,998	2,084	5,091	1,832	5,112
.....2017	2,690	1,967	642	4,120	2,203	3,721
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	44	54	20	55	24	59
.....2017	41	60	8	32	35	60
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,291	3,781	3,100	3,929	1,103	5,223
.....2017	274	790	106	334	643	4,955
Feed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	261	328	84	250	174	276
.....2017	279	427	70	280	217	280
.....\$1,000, 2022	9,954	5,447	6,851	14,517	10,065	12,653
.....2017	7,826	3,260	2,580	7,200	9,453	10,783
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
.....farms, 2022	316	431	101	348	411	320
.....2017	318	525	99	411	452	304
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,651	3,167	2,274	6,525	6,851	5,807
.....2017	2,350	2,627	965	5,928	6,111	3,718
Utilities						
.....farms, 2022	213	346	89	295	318	257
.....2017	253	374	80	350	364	271
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,354	1,672	803	3,659	4,418	2,452
.....2017	1,325	1,881	491	2,239	3,744	2,032
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
.....farms, 2022	254	395	98	334	364	290
.....2017	272	470	85	369	392	286
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,517	5,119	2,793	8,292	8,302	6,529
.....2017	3,255	3,678	1,195	7,548	8,034	5,417
Hired farm labor						
.....farms, 2022	40	153	40	138	107	132
.....2017	68	180	35	129	168	119
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,763	7,804	2,497	6,967	5,462	5,376
.....2017	1,677	6,548	1,328	5,174	6,427	3,967
Contract labor						
.....farms, 2022	29	74	18	53	43	79
.....2017	38	57	13	37	61	67
.....\$1,000, 2022	602	1,153	441	1,268	1,446	709
.....2017	202	871	129	381	688	633
Customwork and custom hauling						
.....farms, 2022	50	86	33	118	136	107
.....2017	56	76	30	113	154	104
.....\$1,000, 2022	872	1,077	464	2,781	2,894	994
.....2017	878	826	337	1,348	2,288	797
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
.....farms, 2022	107	124	57	189	173	196
.....2017	104	139	63	210	217	161
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,603	2,565	1,315	8,451	7,594	5,045
.....2017	2,186	2,405	1,393	6,382	7,565	4,203
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
.....farms, 2022	18	34	19	64	57	19
.....2017	19	26	12	54	66	19
.....\$1,000, 2022	46	224	158	755	1,333	219
.....2017	263	329	107	551	1,036	94
Interest expense						
.....farms, 2022	138	107	56	212	202	155
.....2017	139	164	52	211	203	154
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,451	2,674	2,162	5,468	3,741	4,558
.....2017	3,242	1,875	1,459	5,134	4,178	3,709
Secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	113	73	43	161	146	107
.....2017	112	118	49	133	130	119
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,021	2,183	1,995	4,315	2,795	3,387
.....2017	2,875	1,424	1,242	3,565	2,448	2,786
Not secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	75	70	28	131	125	101
.....2017	72	111	25	162	145	107
.....\$1,000, 2022	430	491	167	1,153	946	1,171
.....2017	367	450	218	1,569	1,730	923
Property taxes paid						
.....farms, 2022	320	448	99	359	409	323
.....2017	335	549	100	396	402	303
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,562	3,264	1,103	3,410	2,740	2,819
.....2017	1,492	2,703	748	3,314	3,120	2,093

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Powell	Prairie	Ravalli	Richland	Roosevelt	Rosebud
Total farm production expenses						
.....farms, 2022	245	141	1,400	448	368	360
.....2017	254	179	1,576	527	501	414
.....\$1,000, 2022	33,565	29,141	48,658	106,865	145,801	72,981
.....2017	26,112	39,101	46,264	92,239	84,878	76,352
Average per farm						
.....dollars, 2022	137,000	206,673	34,756	238,538	396,197	202,725
.....2017	102,804	218,443	29,355	175,027	169,417	184,425
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
.....farms, 2022	72	47	609	205	179	68
.....2017	97	86	780	234	231	114
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,517	1,193	2,914	17,162	31,298	5,504
.....2017	1,372	2,162	1,766	11,463	15,218	2,562
Chemicals purchased						
.....farms, 2022	93	48	451	219	178	96
.....2017	98	80	581	232	236	126
.....\$1,000, 2022	528	693	672	7,140	15,539	1,940
.....2017	411	1,562	578	6,349	10,767	1,634
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
.....farms, 2022	44	51	267	201	180	113
.....2017	58	74	253	213	217	86
.....\$1,000, 2022	393	833	782	6,445	14,113	2,228
.....2017	420	1,812	661	7,216	7,244	1,335
Cover crop seed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	4	8	74	19	5	9
.....2017	10	5	37	20	9	11
.....\$1,000, 2022	(D)	40	38	59	50	70
.....2017	19	11	28	83	33	17
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	84	59	334	124	65	144
.....2017	95	91	379	160	102	175
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,230	5,347	3,468	9,481	4,279	8,327
.....2017	1,894	4,882	3,049	10,126	2,053	12,842
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	76	50	150	88	53	121
.....2017	75	69	218	136	75	142
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,470	2,415	1,555	3,015	1,936	3,932
.....2017	1,344	2,046	1,021	2,639	1,154	3,564
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	28	17	220	65	20	56
.....2017	36	36	209	57	30	66
.....\$1,000, 2022	760	2,932	1,913	6,466	2,344	4,394
.....2017	550	2,836	2,028	7,487	899	9,278
Feed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	162	90	951	213	144	267
.....2017	196	133	1,074	300	208	332
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,139	6,566	6,893	9,784	3,341	12,996
.....2017	3,543	10,192	8,630	7,755	3,616	15,941
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
.....farms, 2022	237	127	1,340	407	329	344
.....2017	225	167	1,455	471	424	388
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,308	1,782	3,215	7,939	9,563	4,833
.....2017	1,621	2,321	2,493	6,611	5,922	4,430
Utilities						
.....farms, 2022	166	96	978	314	264	287
.....2017	192	155	988	392	362	300
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,863	1,033	2,456	4,190	5,065	2,479
.....2017	1,360	1,251	2,818	3,118	2,299	2,728
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
.....farms, 2022	206	116	1,141	372	303	325
.....2017	212	158	1,162	434	365	342
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,268	2,664	5,298	9,742	11,116	6,678
.....2017	2,747	3,263	4,621	9,352	6,872	5,489
Hired farm labor						
.....farms, 2022	72	47	229	111	127	106
.....2017	71	52	294	173	161	113
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,769	1,756	7,481	9,240	9,194	6,706
.....2017	3,978	1,345	5,793	6,428	5,292	6,974
Contract labor						
.....farms, 2022	44	18	111	47	34	55
.....2017	34	18	105	44	39	33
.....\$1,000, 2022	914	303	459	958	842	1,065
.....2017	472	221	438	641	751	671
Customwork and custom hauling						
.....farms, 2022	43	41	191	110	101	65
.....2017	45	51	209	120	120	115
.....\$1,000, 2022	454	687	680	1,882	2,863	1,575
.....2017	195	640	652	1,749	1,831	2,202
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
.....farms, 2022	78	64	178	149	189	168
.....2017	83	86	211	208	248	176
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,507	1,391	2,241	6,685	19,346	7,126
.....2017	1,665	3,111	1,898	4,893	7,579	6,260
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
.....farms, 2022	5	11	60	44	27	30
.....2017	9	11	51	34	42	31
.....\$1,000, 2022	86	134	260	829	2,375	494
.....2017	52	162	153	906	1,240	486
Interest expense						
.....farms, 2022	71	54	302	145	146	157
.....2017	69	88	344	183	210	151
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,799	1,407	3,041	4,518	5,111	3,357
.....2017	1,765	2,141	4,102	4,537	4,356	3,666
Secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	62	41	216	95	90	91
.....2017	51	62	273	130	167	99
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,400	1,159	2,588	2,847	2,770	1,872
.....2017	1,441	1,747	3,167	3,436	3,424	2,180
Not secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	36	32	173	98	98	106
.....2017	43	53	170	106	114	98
.....\$1,000, 2022	399	248	454	1,671	2,342	1,484
.....2017	324	394	935	1,101	932	1,486
Property taxes paid						
.....farms, 2022	237	136	1,361	430	334	328
.....2017	244	172	1,536	493	452	353
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,895	1,003	4,200	3,251	3,070	2,474
.....2017	1,769	1,661	4,348	3,341	4,128	2,561

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Sanders	Sheridan	Silver Bow	Stillwater	Sweet Grass	Teton
Total farm production expenses						
.....farms, 2022	421	448	156	464	291	610
.....2017	521	458	142	562	301	686
.....\$1,000, 2022	16,031	160,239	7,018	56,533	34,449	137,998
.....2017	16,098	86,837	3,022	48,040	26,477	99,333
Average per farm						
.....dollars, 2022	38,077	357,677	44,987	121,839	118,383	226,226
.....2017	30,898	189,601	21,278	85,481	87,963	144,800
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
.....farms, 2022	142	251	21	108	61	308
.....2017	188	284	31	186	106	351
.....\$1,000, 2022	550	33,280	91	4,517	871	26,341
.....2017	538	15,080	64	2,970	909	12,432
Chemicals purchased						
.....farms, 2022	127	266	59	182	93	321
.....2017	161	285	31	230	140	366
.....\$1,000, 2022	191	20,231	44	2,128	392	11,755
.....2017	158	12,775	33	2,091	365	7,578
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
.....farms, 2022	114	254	22	93	57	235
.....2017	105	273	14	127	70	256
.....\$1,000, 2022	211	14,086	40	1,570	436	6,653
.....2017	617	8,575	80	1,130	329	5,366
Cover crop seed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	22	3	7	9	11	26
.....2017	22	4	-	15	16	15
.....\$1,000, 2022	9	26	9	28	19	38
.....2017	17	10	-	21	24	29
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	120	64	51	136	123	141
.....2017	115	88	34	208	123	144
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,503	1,686	535	10,119	2,999	8,465
.....2017	2,051	1,265	252	10,283	2,107	7,761
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	75	57	27	79	94	107
.....2017	85	72	23	167	103	114
.....\$1,000, 2022	724	(D)	272	5,531	1,792	2,192
.....2017	414	849	205	3,108	1,490	2,680
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	66	17	31	71	54	61
.....2017	56	22	16	80	40	63
.....\$1,000, 2022	779	(D)	263	4,588	1,207	6,273
.....2017	1,636	415	47	7,175	617	5,081
Feed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	270	122	129	294	243	308
.....2017	332	144	122	421	248	371
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,163	2,483	1,902	9,539	6,011	14,479
.....2017	2,196	1,866	814	7,148	3,406	12,696
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
.....farms, 2022	410	398	151	439	282	559
.....2017	506	422	126	533	260	611
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,378	10,525	488	3,368	2,256	9,524
.....2017	1,204	5,498	211	2,534	1,947	6,690
Utilities						
.....farms, 2022	281	308	98	316	187	446
.....2017	352	335	77	382	199	472
.....\$1,000, 2022	672	4,720	414	1,780	1,478	5,045
.....2017	876	1,903	138	1,366	1,004	3,580
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
.....farms, 2022	355	354	120	375	243	484
.....2017	431	361	95	435	234	511
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,891	14,248	794	4,880	3,587	11,277
.....2017	1,848	7,970	294	3,959	3,023	7,118
Hired farm labor						
.....farms, 2022	70	154	15	69	67	159
.....2017	88	154	6	119	71	176
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,155	11,594	516	4,194	5,394	7,512
.....2017	1,237	4,374	(D)	3,358	3,754	6,005
Contract labor						
.....farms, 2022	34	40	6	51	26	50
.....2017	26	32	3	36	36	69
.....\$1,000, 2022	360	1,215	11	747	313	1,187
.....2017	131	432	(D)	681	284	971
Customwork and custom hauling						
.....farms, 2022	73	129	19	91	43	141
.....2017	76	120	11	86	55	167
.....\$1,000, 2022	318	4,401	308	1,340	409	3,389
.....2017	172	1,779	16	1,041	353	2,021
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
.....farms, 2022	95	208	20	135	103	239
.....2017	127	213	27	211	120	259
.....\$1,000, 2022	603	16,960	169	3,156	2,735	11,023
.....2017	1,236	10,709	181	2,920	2,563	6,460
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
.....farms, 2022	20	66	12	14	13	58
.....2017	18	41	4	30	23	81
.....\$1,000, 2022	27	2,419	14	116	102	759
.....2017	50	1,040	(D)	305	244	735
Interest expense						
.....farms, 2022	105	198	52	150	98	293
.....2017	135	194	23	175	118	336
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,237	5,868	475	2,608	3,087	7,645
.....2017	1,549	3,428	162	2,449	2,292	6,540
Secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	82	134	42	100	70	217
.....2017	116	109	21	133	91	265
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,118	3,158	381	1,940	2,725	5,614
.....2017	1,239	1,796	138	1,714	1,799	4,522
Not secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	51	145	32	108	63	176
.....2017	68	144	13	115	63	173
.....\$1,000, 2022	119	2,710	95	668	361	2,031
.....2017	310	1,632	24	735	493	2,018
Property taxes paid						
.....farms, 2022	398	427	152	445	266	588
.....2017	494	416	140	540	283	641
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,216	3,883	617	1,887	1,405	4,254
.....2017	1,290	2,934	389	1,891	1,544	4,407

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Toole	Treasure	Valley	Wheatland	Wibaux	Yellowstone
Total farm production expenses						
.....farms, 2022	383	100	508	119	113	1,186
.....2017	362	121	557	174	137	1,314
.....\$1,000, 2022	119,782	47,980	164,077	38,908	25,153	144,269
.....2017	78,022	37,363	112,756	34,999	20,153	127,316
Average per farm						
.....dollars, 2022	312,746	479,805	322,986	326,958	222,590	121,644
.....2017	215,530	308,789	202,434	201,146	147,099	96,892
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased						
.....farms, 2022	231	43	228	38	44	439
.....2017	207	70	249	67	42	507
.....\$1,000, 2022	20,041	7,450	25,652	3,637	3,234	15,972
.....2017	10,006	3,679	15,299	2,706	1,015	9,211
Chemicals purchased						
.....farms, 2022	251	45	253	38	50	431
.....2017	212	63	270	58	51	523
.....\$1,000, 2022	15,544	2,548	16,783	2,172	1,712	5,728
.....2017	12,414	1,536	12,542	1,482	1,320	4,031
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased						
.....farms, 2022	244	37	226	47	45	276
.....2017	206	54	238	45	40	287
.....\$1,000, 2022	7,820	2,845	10,019	661	1,519	5,091
.....2017	5,752	2,089	5,909	406	1,635	4,756
Cover crop seed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	18	12	19	3	3	13
.....2017	24	11	8	7	6	17
.....\$1,000, 2022	158	61	51	15	(D)	28
.....2017	98	54	6	35	11	11
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	46	38	101	57	27	264
.....2017	44	41	127	73	66	387
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,484	4,439	9,724	4,662	1,015	25,792
.....2017	1,241	2,478	9,869	1,610	1,366	23,837
Breeding livestock purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	39	29	86	52	25	154
.....2017	34	36	102	63	61	218
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,167	1,296	2,787	1,914	590	4,033
.....2017	956	1,591	1,709	1,133	1,351	2,845
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased						
.....farms, 2022	15	20	32	15	9	170
.....2017	14	16	36	21	6	237
.....\$1,000, 2022	317	3,144	6,937	2,748	425	21,759
.....2017	286	887	8,160	477	15	20,991
Feed purchased						
.....farms, 2022	103	63	212	101	72	748
.....2017	116	81	239	138	102	939
.....\$1,000, 2022	6,871	4,835	9,922	7,095	2,729	23,219
.....2017	7,057	4,045	6,545	5,337	2,788	24,760
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased						
.....farms, 2022	350	96	463	112	112	1,070
.....2017	328	116	464	167	132	1,229
.....\$1,000, 2022	8,429	3,414	10,869	2,967	2,020	8,614
.....2017	4,431	2,269	7,407	2,963	1,422	7,684
Utilities						
.....farms, 2022	298	82	387	89	89	737
.....2017	282	90	388	138	113	877
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,716	1,520	4,710	1,681	1,038	4,594
.....2017	2,005	1,981	3,352	1,379	457	4,223
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs						
.....farms, 2022	318	87	420	103	109	918
.....2017	291	110	436	149	119	981
.....\$1,000, 2022	13,363	3,260	15,771	3,443	2,493	11,800
.....2017	6,940	3,504	10,684	3,246	1,668	9,862
Hired farm labor						
.....farms, 2022	164	48	143	41	33	232
.....2017	116	55	146	58	28	207
.....\$1,000, 2022	7,076	4,830	11,415	3,003	2,015	10,919
.....2017	4,400	4,279	4,881	3,580	936	7,731
Contract labor						
.....farms, 2022	40	10	67	21	8	62
.....2017	20	27	35	14	15	66
.....\$1,000, 2022	867	575	1,346	529	161	767
.....2017	293	443	755	120	217	1,341
Customwork and custom hauling						
.....farms, 2022	133	30	124	34	32	180
.....2017	128	36	129	48	36	208
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,452	1,268	4,188	993	752	3,033
.....2017	3,159	660	3,109	624	580	2,053
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees						
.....farms, 2022	189	44	230	44	56	266
.....2017	149	55	253	80	80	346
.....\$1,000, 2022	9,586	3,504	15,272	1,871	(D)	6,916
.....2017	4,206	3,518	12,006	1,924	1,645	6,096
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
.....farms, 2022	74	15	83	7	1	50
.....2017	55	15	61	12	11	50
.....\$1,000, 2022	1,903	991	1,743	195	(D)	1,931
.....2017	1,404	288	1,299	598	124	1,074
Interest expense						
.....farms, 2022	222	44	216	44	52	311
.....2017	167	52	248	69	61	497
.....\$1,000, 2022	6,626	2,181	9,195	1,851	1,685	5,783
.....2017	4,357	1,032	5,571	1,692	1,638	6,481
Secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	172	31	153	29	32	235
.....2017	109	37	186	44	48	366
.....\$1,000, 2022	4,300	1,953	6,156	1,290	1,187	3,735
.....2017	2,760	747	3,689	1,345	1,209	4,036
Not secured by real estate						
.....farms, 2022	168	25	148	32	35	162
.....2017	108	37	174	49	47	287
.....\$1,000, 2022	2,326	228	3,039	561	498	2,048
.....2017	1,597	285	1,881	347	430	2,445
Property taxes paid						
.....farms, 2022	365	91	484	116	108	1,134
.....2017	338	110	511	157	130	1,220
.....\$1,000, 2022	3,776	1,109	5,209	898	504	4,717
.....2017	2,858	1,616	4,355	2,313	521	5,188

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Montana	Beaverhead	Big Horn	Blaine	Broadwater	
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	11,098	223	219	195	157	
2017	14,716	328	252	275	151	
\$1,000, 2022	73,757	3,492	2,314	1,654	1,102	
2017	66,935	2,462	1,777	1,779	1,062	
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	15,575	253	259	301	180	
2017	13,693	245	200	336	149	
\$1,000, 2022	265,019	8,818	6,595	6,005	3,030	
2017	231,540	6,299	2,681	5,761	2,483	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	1,054	4	28	30	4	
2017	1,075	7	17	22	3	
\$1,000, 2022	34,968	(D)	790	1,358	159	
2017	16,045	125	153	283	(D)	
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	15,353	269	249	277	194	
2017	12,025	221	164	252	120	
\$1,000, 2022	675,375	19,267	17,750	16,742	7,902	
2017	500,761	16,077	9,605	13,980	5,432	
Item	Carbon	Carter	Cascade	Chouteau	Custer	
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	337	192	463	155	231	
2017	478	261	537	185	325	
\$1,000, 2022	1,687	1,966	3,266	1,345	1,765	
2017	1,457	1,686	2,617	1,112	1,493	
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	433	232	518	535	259	
2017	395	238	454	455	271	
\$1,000, 2022	3,777	4,088	6,352	16,170	5,090	
2017	4,205	3,616	6,597	13,985	2,630	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	25	8	32	76	12	
2017	14	13	31	71	11	
\$1,000, 2022	259	84	979	2,996	263	
2017	112	30	484	1,863	81	
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	477	205	546	464	283	
2017	319	231	408	408	222	
\$1,000, 2022	11,531	13,460	19,173	31,859	12,313	
2017	7,954	11,152	11,338	21,563	12,481	
Item	Daniels	Dawson	Deer Lodge	Fallon	Fergus	
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	40	180	54	147	474	
2017	88	265	54	191	540	
\$1,000, 2022	201	992	231	1,323	3,068	
2017	487	1,038	176	1,160	3,195	
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	161	330	58	191	596	
2017	176	273	36	189	490	
\$1,000, 2022	5,893	6,553	348	3,474	9,640	
2017	4,091	3,999	328	2,808	8,340	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	23	11	-	5	39	
2017	16	20	-	8	50	
\$1,000, 2022	2,031	282	-	249	843	
2017	367	415	-	29	816	
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	141	262	60	170	516	
2017	158	239	29	185	455	
\$1,000, 2022	18,542	14,550	1,025	10,628	23,467	
2017	7,820	11,034	977	7,761	26,719	
Item	Flathead	Gallatin	Garfield	Glacier	Golden Valley	Granite
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	352	430	166	201	78	102
2017	453	603	195	385	85	124
\$1,000, 2022	739	1,987	1,420	1,645	876	862
2017	594	1,640	1,049	1,715	514	507
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	486	540	194	264	93	103
2017	361	486	188	239	86	91
\$1,000, 2022	3,770	7,015	3,209	5,701	2,157	1,205
2017	3,004	5,929	3,261	9,332	1,654	1,486
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	22	33	2	19	5	-
2017	22	35	9	26	7	-
\$1,000, 2022	779	1,752	(D)	803	51	-
2017	143	404	148	394	49	-
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	503	577	193	229	99	108
2017	389	412	134	200	57	89
\$1,000, 2022	9,956	16,388	11,917	14,211	9,148	4,239
2017	6,315	13,451	7,879	9,249	1,789	2,627

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Hill	Jefferson	Judith Basin	Lake	Lewis and Clark	Liberty
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	158	207	181	451	260	31
2017	212	255	273	602	414	52
\$1,000, 2022	1,300	1,085	1,682	1,396	1,368	757
2017	847	718	2,225	1,798	1,038	637
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	555	200	239	582	305	189
2017	464	127	250	491	233	211
\$1,000, 2022	13,139	1,843	4,356	3,475	3,005	8,206
2017	10,671	1,970	4,732	3,597	2,931	6,849
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	74	1	13	18	10	47
2017	57	7	13	20	6	38
\$1,000, 2022	1,854	(D)	383	80	66	1,438
2017	1,143	33	175	432	13	649
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	440	193	216	750	370	182
2017	381	107	223	412	191	169
\$1,000, 2022	25,833	5,400	11,203	11,294	7,777	12,997
2017	15,490	2,644	7,819	7,500	3,644	7,408
Item	Lincoln	McCone	Madison	Meagher	Mineral	Missoula
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	88	124	313	86	32	278
2017	150	197	407	100	37	287
\$1,000, 2022	151	1,098	2,622	1,616	34	488
2017	246	1,257	2,177	1,293	47	513
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	114	282	377	110	48	268
2017	132	293	321	97	24	182
\$1,000, 2022	367	6,420	4,429	1,629	189	1,364
2017	389	6,308	5,207	1,915	100	1,079
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	4	25	23	4	8	6
2017	5	12	17	12	-	2
\$1,000, 2022	3	1,148	255	53	148	22
2017	1	89	450	56	-	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	110	253	375	86	39	298
2017	114	254	284	78	24	126
\$1,000, 2022	1,520	11,468	13,606	5,270	481	3,111
2017	1,413	12,910	12,098	5,279	538	1,592
Item	Musselshell	Park	Petroleum	Phillips	Pondera	Powder River
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	160	244	74	219	146	262
2017	208	337	67	262	181	268
\$1,000, 2022	773	1,384	881	1,915	1,670	2,202
2017	881	1,137	428	2,028	1,215	1,954
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	157	272	90	321	333	263
2017	137	243	77	271	289	228
\$1,000, 2022	1,976	2,503	1,667	5,806	7,226	4,101
2017	1,343	2,516	1,012	5,767	8,018	2,988
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	7	14	5	33	43	8
2017	8	11	1	26	37	7
\$1,000, 2022	189	309	190	642	1,023	(D)
2017	180	112	(D)	807	454	86
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	163	295	74	302	300	230
2017	129	227	61	233	267	190
\$1,000, 2022	5,605	10,722	7,718	16,633	18,917	11,711
2017	3,815	6,849	2,876	16,789	17,621	7,977
Item	Powell	Prairie	Ravalli	Richland	Roosevelt	Rosebud
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	134	80	656	190	111	222
2017	178	126	798	278	183	299
\$1,000, 2022	1,471	835	1,116	1,607	628	1,342
2017	1,181	882	1,335	1,642	665	1,805
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	144	107	699	297	277	263
2017	130	136	473	343	311	234
\$1,000, 2022	2,423	1,515	3,482	6,012	8,060	3,860
2017	1,668	1,492	2,928	6,114	5,046	4,768
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	7	10	20	17	31	18
2017	10	10	17	43	36	18
\$1,000, 2022	13	61	58	687	2,877	234
2017	44	19	368	611	477	151
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	163	91	824	300	258	227
2017	84	102	443	301	302	194
\$1,000, 2022	6,224	5,130	10,700	14,500	20,662	10,682
2017	3,293	4,189	5,342	14,321	15,817	9,129

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Sanders	Sheridan	Silver Bow	Stillwater	Sweet Grass	Teton
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	190	93	87	229	180	228
2017	269	119	87	347	219	312
\$1,000, 2022	486	541	176	1,429	1,031	1,414
2017	427	355	104	1,449	867	1,187
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	246	341	73	283	191	440
2017	148	326	35	270	132	333
\$1,000, 2022	1,069	12,100	423	3,157	1,942	7,274
2017	519	6,854	165	2,466	1,485	7,786
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	4	55	3	11	5	36
2017	5	64	4	25	14	37
\$1,000, 2022	17	2,664	14	93	10	1,030
2017	19	1,084	31	350	297	145
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	247	289	76	285	185	390
2017	139	286	32	226	116	353
\$1,000, 2022	2,979	24,695	1,148	6,694	6,868	17,859
2017	4,357	23,517	463	4,944	4,829	13,187
Item	Toole	Treasure	Valley	Wheatland	Wibaux	Yellowstone
Total farm production expenses - Con.						
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock						
farms, 2022	70	56	186	94	59	523
2017	113	79	222	133	99	771
\$1,000, 2022	710	401	1,939	868	312	3,091
2017	543	970	1,176	1,066	486	2,835
All other production expenses						
farms, 2022	329	78	376	86	84	570
2017	246	74	330	122	92	530
\$1,000, 2022	9,519	2,811	10,319	2,384	1,778	6,302
2017	6,955	2,976	7,997	3,952	2,334	6,153
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹						
farms, 2022	31	4	36	2	7	36
2017	26	5	53	4	1	42
\$1,000, 2022	1,510	272	1,652	(D)	308	1,268
2017	386	78	672	19	(D)	665
Depreciation expenses claimed						
farms, 2022	268	76	336	74	86	680
2017	220	77	326	107	93	462
\$1,000, 2022	20,762	6,028	29,849	4,971	4,050	16,239
2017	10,217	4,364	19,432	4,482	5,107	14,305

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.