

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	1,219	1,023	452	447	2,058	2,099
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	801	709	224	234	1,517	1,558
Female .....	418	314	228	213	541	541
Hired managers .....	25	13	34	30	89	70
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	521	444	256	273	1,026	1,070
Other .....	698	579	196	174	1,032	1,029
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	834	765	360	338	1,140	1,266
Not on farm operated .....	385	258	92	109	918	833
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	412	354	177	157	780	1,032
Any .....	807	669	275	290	1,278	1,067
1 to 49 days .....	85	83	46	41	168	222
50 to 99 days .....	79	33	15	28	138	138
100 to 199 days .....	129	135	32	40	242	129
200 days or more .....	514	418	182	181	730	578
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	111	108	53	55	135	148
3 or 4 years .....	117	128	59	98	189	152
5 to 9 years .....	267	202	133	76	459	293
10 years or more .....	724	585	207	218	1,275	1,506
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	216	222	147	125	339	337
6 to 10 years .....	216	185	73	104	443	289
11 years or more .....	787	616	232	218	1,276	1,473
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	47	24	27	13	47	26
25 to 34 years .....	72	52	36	29	112	71
35 to 44 years .....	175	155	102	72	196	125
45 to 54 years .....	239	209	106	148	260	310
55 to 64 years .....	306	260	123	119	440	508
65 to 74 years .....	252	219	41	57	581	741
75 years and over.....	128	104	17	9	422	318
Average age .....	55.7	56.3	50.0	51.7	61.0	62.4
Young producers (see text) .....	119	(NA)	63	(NA)	159	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	38	20	12	17	52	33
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,073	822	414	414	1,683	1,625
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	146	201	38	33	375	474
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,547	2,265	845	933	4,065	3,978
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	982	905	379	391	1,742	1,727
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	865	789	292	283	1,553	1,466
Livestock decisions .....	646	636	261	236	941	970
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	656	(NA)	253	(NA)	1,226	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	807	744	295	311	1,436	1,505
Estate planning or succession planning .....	569	531	215	201	961	1,116

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	61	35	69,263	70,805	1,007	769
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	39	24	46,093	47,653	661	466
Female .....	22	11	23,170	23,152	346	303
Hired managers .....	-	-	3,929	3,487	134	81
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	40	2	29,575	30,365	514	383
Other .....	21	33	39,688	40,440	493	386
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	50	21	49,330	53,425	613	510
Not on farm operated .....	11	14	19,933	17,380	394	259
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	26	2	27,123	28,236	327	249
Any .....	35	33	42,140	42,569	680	520
1 to 49 days .....	-	1	5,801	5,781	79	88
50 to 99 days .....	2	-	3,338	2,916	61	64
100 to 199 days .....	2	1	5,552	5,624	96	80
200 days or more .....	31	31	27,449	28,248	444	288
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	8	7	4,014	4,104	143	101
3 or 4 years .....	-	9	5,816	5,921	157	116
5 to 9 years .....	19	9	13,315	10,267	213	123
10 years or more .....	34	10	46,118	50,513	494	429
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	13	10	10,780	10,275	284	215
6 to 10 years .....	14	9	10,974	8,894	203	130
11 years or more .....	34	16	47,509	51,636	520	424
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	1,094	942	47	32
25 to 34 years .....	6	6	4,870	4,450	112	76
35 to 44 years .....	16	10	8,541	7,685	224	137
45 to 54 years .....	7	16	11,312	13,238	247	192
55 to 64 years .....	18	1	17,317	19,070	215	192
65 to 74 years .....	11	2	16,308	17,061	115	104
75 years and over.....	3	-	9,821	8,359	47	36
Average age .....	53.7	46.7	58.1	58.0	49.6	51.0
Young producers (see text) .....	6	(NA)	5,964	(NA)	159	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	15	1	930	716	1,007	769
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	58	29	62,518	62,524	926	707
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	3	6	6,745	8,281	81	62
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	136	116	130,754	134,994	2,137	1,607
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	46	33	59,640	61,908	856	665
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	48	27	50,160	52,719	691	525
Livestock decisions .....	39	30	38,565	43,280	460	442
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	45	(NA)	38,998	(NA)	576	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	43	26	48,230	52,686	611	539
Estate planning or succession planning.....	32	26	34,836	38,121	395	367