

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	42,817	46,418	629	571	259	288	1,262	1,482
Land in farms acres	8,128,136	8,430,522	114,587	88,655	14,834	20,779	197,898	174,105
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,754	5,112	78	116	42	69	192	205
10 to 49 acres	16,911	17,132	275	236	110	90	520	545
50 to 179 acres	13,119	15,321	144	132	96	109	354	526
180 to 499 acres	4,612	5,341	79	41	10	11	102	132
500 acres or more	3,421	(NA)	53	46	1	9	94	74
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	40,532	43,691	593	545	249	244	1,180	1,367
..... acres	4,824,594	4,929,267	63,179	40,423	13,618	17,755	110,509	91,490
Rented or leased land in farms farms	12,636	15,495	182	159	31	74	436	622
..... acres	3,303,542	3,501,255	51,408	48,232	1,216	3,024	87,389	82,615
TENURE								
Full owners farms	30,181	30,923	447	412	228	214	826	860
..... acres	2,862,732	2,893,968	35,916	22,687	12,354	16,707	62,224	49,972
Part owners farms	10,351	12,768	146	133	21	30	354	507
..... acres	4,803,484	5,032,673	75,109	60,357	2,397	2,997	129,084	118,605
Tenants farms	2,285	2,727	36	26	10	44	82	115
..... acres	461,920	503,881	3,562	5,611	83	1,075	6,590	5,528
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	42,817	46,418	629	571	259	288	1,262	1,482
..... \$1,000	18,857,220	13,008,239	207,327	98,707	501,110	324,305	203,186	139,787
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	42,817	46,418	629	571	259	288	1,262	1,482
..... \$1,000	18,692,574	12,900,674	204,576	97,434	499,750	324,196	199,463	136,453
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	22,516	24,144	368	329	102	123	743	858
..... \$1,000	4,714,749	3,734,980	46,743	31,145	3,907	4,543	96,760	43,212
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	19,926	22,987	280	223	168	171	464	540
..... \$1,000	13,977,825	9,165,694	157,833	66,288	495,843	319,652	102,703	93,241
Government payments farms	5,510	10,010	106	132	11	15	314	484
..... \$1,000	164,646	107,565	2,751	1,274	1,360	109	3,723	3,334
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	9,487	11,373	103	187	30	41	269	343
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,811	5,928	85	64	31	29	175	170
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,794	5,355	117	67	10	17	96	200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,131	5,873	56	67	17	21	179	232
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,201	5,761	96	63	33	45	187	205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,725	2,581	33	26	16	18	94	125
\$50,000 or more	9,668	(NA)	139	97	122	117	262	207
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	239	317	9	5	-	-	20	21
..... \$1,000	21,970	32,769	79	(D)	-	-	1,186	504
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	987	1,978	4	7	1	9	51	104
..... \$1,000	1,947	4,479	7	17	(D)	19	58	218
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4,745	8,956	103	129	10	8	286	438
..... \$1,000	162,699	103,086	2,743	1,257	(D)	90	3,665	3,117
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4,716	4,700	156	133	2	2	272	353
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,520	2,216	45	54	29	39	126	139
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,939	1,445	32	18	23	10	80	70
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,725	2,240	6	5	24	34	40	31
Other crop farming (1119)	9,846	10,596	107	86	32	34	239	332
Tobacco farming (11191)	394	893	-	2	-	-	15	35
Cotton farming (11192)	369	290	-	-	-	-	16	9
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	9,083	9,413	107	84	32	34	208	288
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10,869	13,583	160	164	20	34	273	323
Cattle feedlots (11212)	157	18	8	-	1	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	172	261	4	5	-	-	2	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,127	1,264	11	11	-	-	36	75
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,885	3,106	42	23	107	97	75	57
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,592	2,046	14	16	8	13	38	49
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,269	4,943	44	56	13	25	79	53
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	40,612	44,509	608	547	236	262	1,195	1,431
Limited Liability Company	4,954	3,354	62	47	69	53	188	113

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	23	18	40,965	44,336	432	293
Land in farms acres	3,988	318	7,828,237	8,170,158	43,733	26,289
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2	6	4,508	4,778	70	48
10 to 49 acres	13	11	16,143	16,344	201	163
50 to 179 acres	5	1	12,599	14,648	114	61
180 to 499 acres	2	-	4,428	5,167	32	16
500 acres or more	1	-	3,287	3,399	15	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	23	18	38,775	41,749	409	269
..... acres	(D)	(D)	4,666,164	4,794,435	23,388	18,074
Rented or leased land in farms farms	2	1	12,035	14,713	119	78
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,162,073	3,375,723	20,345	8,215
TENURE						
Full owners farms	21	17	28,930	29,623	313	215
..... acres	(D)	(D)	2,773,696	2,812,008	14,621	15,416
Part owners farms	2	1	9,845	12,126	96	54
..... acres	(D)	(D)	4,600,652	4,865,105	27,847	10,372
Tenants farms	-	-	2,190	2,587	23	24
..... acres	-	-	453,889	493,045	1,265	501
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	23	18	40,965	44,336	432	293
..... \$1,000	35,993	(D)	18,055,596	12,513,481	84,819	15,639
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	23	18	40,965	44,336	432	293
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	17,897,037	12,410,041	84,178	15,535
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	10	8	21,465	23,029	228	133
..... \$1,000	(D)	69	4,588,698	3,666,153	16,360	6,227
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	17	11	19,177	22,199	233	162
..... \$1,000	31,790	(D)	13,308,339	8,743,888	67,818	9,308
Government payments farms	4	-	5,111	9,419	42	26
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	158,559	103,439	642	105
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	4	9	9,121	10,836	62	107
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	-	5,586	5,707	75	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	-	4,613	5,105	70	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	1	4,891	5,585	63	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	7	4,971	5,481	47	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,581	2,435	40	12
\$50,000 or more	12	1	9,202	9,187	75	25
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	217	294	1	2
..... \$1,000	-	-	21,118	32,062	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	-	930	1,868	11	6
..... \$1,000	-	-	1,874	4,265	13	8
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4	-	4,378	8,417	38	20
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	156,685	99,174	628	97
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1	-	4,315	4,225	27	14
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1	6	1,372	2,044	25	25
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	5	-	1,842	1,343	20	35
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	2,673	2,211	26	8
Other crop farming (1119)	-	1	9,502	10,205	99	38
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	375	864	5	1
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	352	281	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	1	8,775	9,060	93	37
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	-	1	10,430	13,083	72	73
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	147	18	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	170	256	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3	-	1,081	1,188	9	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	6	1	3,718	2,947	79	11
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	9	1,545	1,981	22	25
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7	-	4,170	4,835	51	58
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	21	18	38,834	42,504	409	281
Limited Liability Company	8	-	4,698	3,206	91	20

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	35,740	39,452	538	490	201	229	1,056	1,316
Partnership	2,722	2,949	30	42	30	28	60	53
Corporation	3,818	3,381	41	18	23	18	125	79
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	537	636	20	21	5	13	21	34
Number of producers:								
1 producer	20,046	23,830	256	285	51	71	670	927
2 producers	17,895	18,793	270	247	178	174	398	415
3 producers	2,861	2,534	53	30	18	27	79	62
4 producers	1,404	893	27	7	8	7	48	44
5 or more producers	611	368	23	2	4	9	67	34
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	32,395	36,966	458	482	202	224	933	1,150
2 producers	5,599	4,864	92	37	37	43	187	174
3 producers	1,162	853	12	17	4	-	39	33
4 producers	304	165	10	2	-	6	36	10
5 or more producers	110	68	11	-	-	-	9	12
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	19,690	20,595	312	264	193	184	369	422
2 producers	1,806	1,419	32	9	10	26	83	62
3 producers	311	209	15	2	4	-	9	11
4 producers	97	56	2	2	-	3	29	6
5 or more producers	40	46	-	-	-	-	7	6
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	33,642	34,905	465	399	216	222	889	912
Dial-up	1,304	1,249	20	18	5	6	42	22
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	22,055	(NA)	270	(NA)	137	(NA)	535	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	20,574	12,093	291	148	131	83	603	317
Satellite	3,662	3,286	53	37	43	23	127	119
Don't know	1,519	2,087	24	21	6	18	40	63
Other	187	311	-	6	3	5	10	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	35,592	38,598	514	472	209	189	1,042	1,204
2 households	5,497	5,991	74	63	34	59	172	204
3 households	1,150	1,087	22	12	7	23	16	32
4 households	345	456	13	24	7	9	5	14
5 or more households	233	286	6	-	2	8	27	28

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	17	18	34,143	37,606	357	259
Partnership	1	-	2,622	2,845	44	20
Corporation	5	-	3,690	3,296	31	12
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	510	589	-	2
Number of producers:						
1 producer	5	6	18,933	22,440	131	101
2 producers	15	11	17,343	18,239	238	158
3 producers	-	-	2,772	2,452	36	29
4 producers	3	1	1,371	869	17	4
5 or more producers	-	-	546	336	10	1
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	18	11	30,982	35,290	303	221
2 producers	3	1	5,394	4,677	52	28
3 producers	-	-	1,124	825	17	13
4 producers	-	-	280	161	-	2
5 or more producers	-	-	99	59	4	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	17	5	19,111	19,959	255	193
2 producers	3	7	1,711	1,364	54	4
3 producers	-	-	295	198	-	-
4 producers	-	-	68	45	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	35	40	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	18	12	32,342	33,571	348	230
Dial-up	-	-	1,240	1,213	5	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	9	(NA)	21,315	(NA)	211	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	12	10	19,716	11,613	231	99
Satellite	6	1	3,478	3,128	53	38
Don't know	-	-	1,453	1,999	11	5
Other	-	-	177	296	-	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	16	14	34,050	36,906	373	267
2 households	6	4	5,275	5,722	32	22
3 households	1	-	1,110	1,041	10	1
4 households	-	-	327	416	5	2
5 or more households	-	-	203	251	12	1