

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	41,210	45,121	35,991	40,029	27,362	32,380
Land in farms .....	7,853,527	8,244,585	7,349,942	7,713,604	4,215,944	4,633,655
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	4,624	4,990	3,700	4,092	2,960	3,563
10 to 49 acres .....	16,292	16,630	13,810	14,340	11,210	12,496
50 to 179 acres .....	12,571	14,885	11,261	13,504	8,692	11,026
180 to 499 acres .....	4,432	5,171	4,097	4,831	2,841	3,573
500 acres or more .....	3,291	3,445	3,123	3,262	1,659	1,722
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	39,017	42,453	34,059	37,692	26,178	30,695
acres .....	4,629,211	4,783,004	4,274,262	4,384,603	2,677,699	2,928,273
Rented or leased land in farms .....	12,307	15,229	11,284	14,170	8,052	10,613
acres .....	3,224,316	3,461,581	3,075,680	3,329,001	1,538,245	1,705,382
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	28,903	29,892	24,707	25,859	19,310	21,767
acres .....	2,708,402	2,782,917	2,443,864	2,455,293	1,590,475	1,750,290
Part owners .....	10,114	12,561	9,352	11,833	6,868	8,928
acres .....	4,699,897	4,960,345	4,476,310	4,779,745	2,448,354	2,685,280
Tenants .....	2,193	2,668	1,932	2,337	1,184	1,685
acres .....	445,228	501,323	429,768	478,566	177,115	198,085
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	41,210	45,121	35,991	40,029	27,362	32,380
\$1,000 .....	18,547,694	12,882,749	15,125,574	10,959,410	12,209,179	8,652,526
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	41,210	45,121	35,991	40,029	27,362	32,380
\$1,000 .....	18,387,967	12,777,196	14,971,873	10,857,932	12,141,955	8,610,612
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	21,654	23,574	20,045	22,071	11,192	13,849
\$1,000 .....	4,607,286	3,691,973	4,368,124	3,459,594	1,661,929	1,283,063
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	19,534	22,627	16,628	19,967	17,286	20,822
\$1,000 .....	13,780,681	9,085,223	10,603,748	7,398,338	10,480,026	7,327,549
Government payments .....	5,211	9,648	4,832	8,944	2,222	5,255
\$1,000 .....	159,727	105,553	153,702	101,478	67,223	41,914
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	9,027	10,928	7,527	9,166	6,615	8,731
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	5,541	5,697	4,695	4,910	3,875	4,181
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,619	5,202	3,913	4,620	3,233	3,862
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,947	5,713	4,474	5,179	3,533	4,384
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,049	5,616	4,589	5,273	3,461	4,107
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,604	2,524	2,457	2,368	1,607	1,631
\$50,000 or more .....	9,423	9,441	8,336	8,513	5,038	5,484
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	230	311	219	304	93	116
\$1,000 .....	21,306	32,397	20,598	31,888	8,561	9,690
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	854	1,796	722	1,497	248	645
\$1,000 .....	1,643	4,072	1,410	3,284	398	1,097
Other Federal farm program payments .....	4,572	8,703	4,300	8,207	2,052	4,945
\$1,000 .....	158,084	101,482	152,292	98,195	66,825	40,817
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	4,410	4,533	4,148	4,371	1,491	1,728
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,483	2,182	1,416	2,042	712	1,082
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1,896	1,416	1,798	1,342	676	614
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,668	2,214	2,534	2,048	745	675
Other crop farming (1119) .....	9,214	10,039	8,207	9,046	4,392	5,431
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	366	881	361	851	107	359
Cotton farming (11192) .....	337	278	335	265	91	58
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	8,511	8,880	7,511	7,930	4,194	5,014
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	10,542	13,252	9,202	11,874	10,109	12,811
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	155	18	144	18	152	18
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	169	261	166	241	166	252
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1,113	1,244	927	1,023	930	1,049
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	3,820	3,096	2,845	2,384	2,921	2,437
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,554	2,018	1,287	1,623	1,510	1,924
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,186	4,848	3,317	4,017	3,558	4,359
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	39,130	43,288	34,146	38,440	26,231	31,312
Limited Liability Company .....	4,835	3,283	4,287	2,938	2,833	2,248
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	34,375	38,366	29,886	33,974	23,492	28,222

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	28,106	(NA)	36,195	41,423	24,876	28,859
Land in farms .....	acres	6,110,081	(NA)	7,317,847	7,731,737	5,434,258	5,587,557
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		3,134	(NA)	3,865	4,403	2,256	2,556
10 to 49 acres .....		10,202	(NA)	13,786	15,071	9,256	10,332
50 to 179 acres .....		8,696	(NA)	11,302	13,731	8,033	9,911
180 to 499 acres .....		3,399	(NA)	4,141	4,928	3,016	3,726
500 acres or more .....		2,675	(NA)	3,101	3,290	2,315	2,334
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	26,531	(NA)	34,262	38,978	23,874	27,595
	acres	3,433,316	(NA)	4,286,568	4,446,183	3,230,696	3,359,348
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	9,576	(NA)	11,186	14,248	7,440	9,537
	acres	2,676,765	(NA)	3,031,279	3,285,554	2,203,562	2,228,209
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	18,530	(NA)	25,009	27,175	17,436	19,322
	acres	1,851,467	(NA)	2,483,728	2,540,516	1,858,276	1,959,546
Part owners .....	farms	8,001	(NA)	9,253	11,803	6,438	8,273
	acres	3,898,417	(NA)	4,406,144	4,711,921	3,278,304	3,340,315
Tenants .....	farms	1,575	(NA)	1,933	2,445	1,002	1,264
	acres	360,197	(NA)	427,975	479,300	297,678	287,696
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	28,106	(NA)	36,195	41,423	24,876	28,859
	\$1,000	11,922,826	(NA)	17,069,572	12,090,758	11,659,857	8,275,268
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	28,106	(NA)	36,195	41,423	24,876	28,859
	\$1,000	11,788,851	(NA)	16,917,488	11,990,248	11,551,400	8,206,277
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	15,475	(NA)	19,360	21,775	13,299	15,041
	\$1,000	3,752,034	(NA)	4,372,295	3,513,838	3,217,812	2,390,444
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	14,268	(NA)	17,575	21,199	12,149	15,081
	\$1,000	8,036,817	(NA)	12,545,193	8,476,410	8,333,588	5,815,833
Government payments .....	farms	3,899	(NA)	4,886	9,094	3,364	6,440
	\$1,000	133,975	(NA)	152,084	100,510	108,457	68,991
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		5,179	(NA)	7,311	9,711	5,341	6,841
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		3,366	(NA)	4,657	5,129	3,171	3,512
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		3,053	(NA)	4,004	4,740	2,697	3,384
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		3,566	(NA)	4,474	5,302	3,008	3,730
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		3,848	(NA)	4,562	5,284	3,100	3,672
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		2,082	(NA)	2,443	2,360	1,655	1,626
\$50,000 or more .....		7,012	(NA)	8,744	8,897	5,904	6,094
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	189	(NA)	217	294	163	193
	\$1,000	16,721	(NA)	20,994	28,576	17,787	23,620
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	422	(NA)	803	1,669	586	1,270
	\$1,000	807	(NA)	1,603	3,803	1,182	2,910
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	3,630	(NA)	4,284	8,236	2,925	5,780
	\$1,000	133,168	(NA)	150,481	96,707	107,275	66,081
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		3,158	(NA)	3,955	4,209	2,565	2,753
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		1,176	(NA)	1,349	1,963	894	1,235
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		1,393	(NA)	1,725	1,333	1,158	918
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		2,185	(NA)	2,479	2,061	1,457	1,222
Other crop farming (1119) .....		5,415	(NA)	7,856	9,084	5,762	6,560
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		299	(NA)	346	839	210	534
Cotton farming (11192) .....		300	(NA)	338	272	263	146
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		4,816	(NA)	7,172	7,973	5,289	5,880
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		7,581	(NA)	9,231	12,291	6,503	9,083
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		136	(NA)	150	18	121	16
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		133	(NA)	155	238	125	170
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		757	(NA)	999	1,148	716	784
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		2,240	(NA)	3,355	2,843	2,153	1,897
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		1,116	(NA)	1,344	1,859	856	1,156
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		2,816	(NA)	3,597	4,376	2,566	3,065
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		26,619	(NA)	34,247	39,700	23,630	27,761
Limited Liability Company .....		3,683	(NA)	4,471	3,109	3,083	2,189
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		22,952	(NA)	29,800	35,029	20,399	24,403

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	2,626	2,866	2,371	2,584	1,482	1,839
Corporation .....	3,721	3,290	3,306	2,935	2,062	1,921
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	488	599	428	536	326	398
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	19,154	23,047	16,453	20,424	12,404	16,224
2 producers .....	17,352	18,401	15,138	16,167	11,969	13,585
3 producers .....	2,753	2,476	2,590	2,320	1,807	1,794
4 producers .....	1,353	866	1,256	803	833	593
5 or more producers .....	598	331	554	315	349	184
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	31,243	36,030	27,060	31,862	21,146	26,103
2 producers .....	5,399	4,770	5,048	4,381	3,303	3,208
3 producers .....	1,105	814	1,048	808	585	518
4 producers .....	298	155	277	133	179	80
5 or more producers .....	105	58	100	55	46	29
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	19,068	20,048	16,430	17,550	13,338	15,079
2 producers .....	1,732	1,365	1,559	1,241	1,211	1,007
3 producers .....	300	200	280	179	192	118
4 producers .....	97	53	84	51	54	32
5 or more producers .....	38	33	37	28	29	23
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	32,587	34,161	28,730	30,527	21,814	24,573
Dial-up .....	1,249	1,221	1,124	1,126	796	876
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	21,442	(NA)	18,980	(NA)	14,426	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	20,001	11,867	17,937	10,769	13,677	8,675
Satellite .....	3,570	3,236	3,153	2,938	2,467	2,433
Don't know .....	1,410	2,027	1,206	1,749	914	1,395
Other .....	177	306	150	260	111	208
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	34,311	37,627	29,828	33,338	23,228	27,428
2 households .....	5,271	5,773	4,680	5,194	3,222	3,941
3 households .....	1,088	1,045	966	918	586	588
4 households .....	329	419	312	357	194	272
5 or more households .....	211	257	205	222	132	151

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	1,976	(NA)	2,430	2,711	1,667	1,893
Corporation .....	2,841	(NA)	3,528	3,117	2,496	2,198
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	337	(NA)	437	566	314	365
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	12,732	(NA)	16,270	20,828	11,117	14,632
2 producers .....	11,759	(NA)	15,451	17,056	10,430	11,582
3 producers .....	2,084	(NA)	2,583	2,386	1,916	1,794
4 producers .....	1,070	(NA)	1,321	834	973	622
5 or more producers .....	461	(NA)	570	319	440	229
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	20,973	(NA)	27,113	32,943	18,574	22,958
2 producers .....	4,015	(NA)	4,944	4,446	3,398	3,089
3 producers .....	846	(NA)	1,084	817	829	574
4 producers .....	231	(NA)	281	125	195	97
5 or more producers .....	72	(NA)	99	55	87	45
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	12,912	(NA)	17,033	18,684	11,718	12,929
2 producers .....	1,331	(NA)	1,652	1,288	1,180	966
3 producers .....	220	(NA)	279	193	219	139
4 producers .....	63	(NA)	86	49	61	34
5 or more producers .....	37	(NA)	38	38	29	30
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	22,914	(NA)	29,111	31,685	19,873	21,894
Dial-up .....	898	(NA)	1,129	1,173	794	885
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	15,128	(NA)	19,222	(NA)	13,072	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	14,540	(NA)	18,209	11,226	12,639	7,837
Satellite .....	2,587	(NA)	3,256	3,052	2,333	2,233
Don't know .....	899	(NA)	1,169	1,810	804	1,241
Other .....	124	(NA)	158	287	122	176
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	23,267	(NA)	29,961	34,434	20,579	24,060
2 households .....	3,669	(NA)	4,733	5,359	3,215	3,689
3 households .....	795	(NA)	996	986	725	671
4 households .....	211	(NA)	294	404	204	269
5 or more households .....	164	(NA)	211	240	153	170