

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	83	66	144	115	179	178
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	53	45	61	57	93	85
Female .....	30	21	83	58	86	93
Hired managers .....	1	6	24	17	19	14
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	39	38	60	43	70	52
Other .....	44	28	84	72	109	126
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	35	56	96	68	38	45
Not on farm operated .....	48	10	48	47	141	133
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	18	34	34	28	53	37
Any .....	65	32	110	87	126	141
1 to 49 days .....	5	7	20	4	15	64
50 to 99 days .....	24	1	1	8	10	7
100 to 199 days .....	19	8	18	24	49	19
200 days or more .....	17	16	71	51	52	51
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	4	6	15	21	23	20
3 or 4 years .....	17	2	20	14	19	33
5 to 9 years .....	11	16	60	35	63	89
10 years or more .....	51	42	49	45	74	36
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	13	9	37	40	52	57
6 to 10 years .....	7	16	58	31	59	76
11 years or more .....	63	41	49	44	68	45
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	3	3	5	-	4	3
25 to 34 years .....	7	4	15	24	11	12
35 to 44 years .....	8	9	32	26	37	49
45 to 54 years .....	28	9	18	27	60	55
55 to 64 years .....	25	23	44	23	41	26
65 to 74 years .....	6	15	25	12	21	25
75 years and over.....	6	3	5	3	5	8
Average age .....	53.2	55.2	52.1	47.5	50.9	49.9
Young producers (see text) .....	10	(NA)	20	(NA)	15	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	3	10	5	2	11	20
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	80	55	139	106	169	170
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	3	11	5	9	10	8
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	168	150	313	289	478	534
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	80	59	126	92	174	165
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	71	58	105	86	163	146
Livestock decisions .....	37	38	57	53	124	85
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	62	(NA)	92	(NA)	155	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	56	44	105	87	156	151
Estate planning or succession planning .....	33	27	81	64	133	85

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	28	21	12,984	12,480	206	207
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	10	16	7,456	7,056	103	121
Female .....	18	5	5,528	5,424	103	86
Hired managers .....	7	-	1,495	1,293	44	30
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	10	9	5,874	5,621	98	89
Other .....	18	12	7,110	6,859	108	118
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	14	15	9,096	9,149	137	122
Not on farm operated .....	14	6	3,888	3,331	69	85
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	2	2	4,934	4,611	59	60
Any .....	26	19	8,050	7,869	147	147
1 to 49 days .....	6	1	1,263	1,058	20	21
50 to 99 days .....	6	2	825	658	16	11
100 to 199 days .....	4	4	1,213	1,201	23	29
200 days or more .....	10	12	4,749	4,952	88	86
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	619	699	18	44
3 or 4 years .....	14	4	1,040	943	38	26
5 to 9 years .....	7	5	2,599	1,829	56	32
10 years or more .....	7	12	8,726	9,009	94	105
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	15	6	1,685	1,632	48	70
6 to 10 years .....	6	3	2,194	1,698	52	37
11 years or more .....	7	12	9,105	9,150	106	100
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	236	232	3	6
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	848	811	12	18
35 to 44 years .....	2	4	1,462	1,240	62	39
45 to 54 years .....	4	8	1,680	2,140	36	69
55 to 64 years .....	3	2	3,478	3,792	60	48
65 to 74 years .....	19	1	3,553	2,969	30	19
75 years and over.....	-	6	1,727	1,296	3	8
Average age .....	63.9	57.8	58.8	57.8	50.5	50.7
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	1,084	(NA)	15	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	1	190	182	206	207
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	28	21	12,043	11,391	185	202
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	941	1,089	21	5
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	47	46	23,972	23,984	441	426
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	22	21	11,207	10,937	175	186
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	26	20	9,376	9,054	169	175
Livestock decisions .....	14	15	6,261	6,841	102	140
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	14	(NA)	7,626	(NA)	129	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	16	21	8,869	8,977	141	160
Estate planning or succession planning.....	8	19	6,243	6,523	96	119