

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	6,956	7,139	6,114	6,230	4,140	4,729
Land in farms .....	454,968	485,909	424,422	448,864	284,202	312,488
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2,149	2,354	1,815	1,897	1,278	1,546
10 to 49 acres .....	2,657	2,488	2,292	2,209	1,582	1,710
50 to 179 acres .....	1,534	1,638	1,414	1,502	877	1,029
180 to 499 acres .....	523	543	506	513	342	357
500 acres or more .....	93	116	87	109	61	87
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	6,298	6,399	5,576	5,584	3,747	4,345
acres .....	387,225	404,268	361,129	372,061	238,381	255,760
Rented or leased land in farms .....	1,561	1,843	1,383	1,668	994	1,138
acres .....	67,743	81,641	63,293	76,803	45,821	56,728
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	5,395	5,296	4,731	4,562	3,146	3,591
acres .....	289,261	300,939	268,168	271,747	176,098	176,362
Part owners .....	903	1,103	845	1,022	601	754
acres .....	149,998	168,730	142,348	161,466	100,790	126,592
Tenants .....	658	740	538	646	393	384
acres .....	15,709	16,240	13,906	15,651	7,314	9,534
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	6,956	7,139	6,114	6,230	4,140	4,729
\$1,000 .....	616,894	478,532	578,418	450,398	262,875	200,603
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	6,956	7,139	6,114	6,230	4,140	4,729
\$1,000 .....	602,907	474,530	565,476	446,514	257,805	197,885
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	4,338	4,245	4,074	3,945	1,952	2,224
\$1,000 .....	456,047	362,936	441,161	345,916	126,228	105,569
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	2,770	2,821	2,384	2,496	2,373	2,482
\$1,000 .....	146,859	111,594	124,315	100,597	131,577	92,315
Government payments .....	578	526	539	501	282	369
\$1,000 .....	13,987	4,002	12,942	3,885	5,070	2,718
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,814	2,169	1,530	1,702	1,321	1,709
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	875	969	718	845	544	729
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	613	747	523	676	411	544
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	715	762	638	708	457	503
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	912	788	831	712	487	467
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	628	525	577	492	317	273
\$50,000 or more .....	1,399	1,179	1,297	1,095	603	504
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	4	3	4	3	3	-
\$1,000 .....	4	1	4	1	4	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	3	3	3	3	1	2
\$1,000 .....	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....	575	525	536	500	281	369
\$1,000 .....	(D)	3,996	(D)	3,879	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	51	54	46	54	33	33
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	953	905	911	879	456	469
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	949	841	918	788	272	269
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	794	769	748	707	147	228
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,244	1,365	1,123	1,256	597	811
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	11	9	10	9	-	1
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,233	1,356	1,113	1,247	597	810
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	493	598	435	536	471	590
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	13	8	13	6	16	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	91	140	86	129	86	137
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	83	119	75	100	83	119
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	410	258	318	216	344	243
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	411	465	335	379	396	455
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	1,464	1,617	1,106	1,180	1,239	1,367
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	6,435	6,807	5,672	5,929	3,888	4,571
Limited Liability Company .....	808	605	718	530	474	370
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	5,415	5,681	4,735	4,939	3,298	3,936

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	5,112	(NA)	6,378	6,649	4,198	4,553
Land in farms .....	acres	334,493	(NA)	428,010	459,263	311,325	330,353
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		1,663	(NA)	1,933	2,146	1,119	1,252
10 to 49 acres .....		1,830	(NA)	2,438	2,337	1,615	1,681
50 to 179 acres .....		1,136	(NA)	1,425	1,541	1,014	1,141
180 to 499 acres .....		413	(NA)	496	515	382	401
500 acres or more .....		70	(NA)	86	110	68	78
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	4,549	(NA)	5,770	5,958	3,869	4,190
	acres	275,429	(NA)	363,048	383,591	263,774	272,144
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	1,321	(NA)	1,479	1,749	937	1,140
	acres	59,064	(NA)	64,962	75,672	47,551	58,209
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	3,791	(NA)	4,899	4,900	3,261	3,413
	acres	203,431	(NA)	268,216	282,494	195,962	197,683
Part owners .....	farms	758	(NA)	871	1,058	608	777
	acres	117,056	(NA)	144,811	162,188	106,083	122,243
Tenants .....	farms	563	(NA)	608	691	329	363
	acres	14,006	(NA)	14,983	14,581	9,280	10,427
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	5,112	(NA)	6,378	6,649	4,198	4,553
	\$1,000	499,503	(NA)	593,428	441,953	415,791	324,869
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	5,112	(NA)	6,378	6,649	4,198	4,553
	\$1,000	487,564	(NA)	579,788	438,016	408,041	321,899
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	3,231	(NA)	4,007	3,971	2,634	2,731
	\$1,000	361,386	(NA)	439,496	332,200	307,773	255,309
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	2,286	(NA)	2,599	2,673	1,673	1,887
	\$1,000	126,178	(NA)	140,291	105,815	100,268	66,590
Government payments .....	farms	475	(NA)	547	508	391	363
	\$1,000	11,939	(NA)	13,640	3,937	7,750	2,970
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		1,130	(NA)	1,624	1,969	1,126	1,325
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		607	(NA)	789	890	503	645
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		442	(NA)	535	720	345	462
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		598	(NA)	668	735	411	477
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		692	(NA)	854	741	537	535
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		500	(NA)	596	494	402	348
\$50,000 or more .....		1,143	(NA)	1,312	1,100	874	761
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	3	(NA)	4	3	4	-
	\$1,000	4	(NA)	4	1	4	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	1	(NA)	3	3	3	3
	\$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	6	(D)	6
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	474	(NA)	544	507	388	362
	\$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	3,931	(D)	2,964
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		37	(NA)	46	47	26	38
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		779	(NA)	893	853	579	563
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		683	(NA)	886	797	614	554
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		615	(NA)	730	702	407	470
Other crop farming (1119) .....		776	(NA)	1,135	1,288	822	897
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		7	(NA)	11	9	5	6
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		769	(NA)	1,124	1,279	817	891
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		352	(NA)	445	571	315	432
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		10	(NA)	11	7	9	6
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		83	(NA)	84	130	73	89
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		72	(NA)	79	114	53	87
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		281	(NA)	359	236	203	155
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		336	(NA)	376	436	237	318
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		1,088	(NA)	1,334	1,468	860	944
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		4,721	(NA)	5,899	6,342	3,919	4,389
Limited Liability Company .....		682	(NA)	751	576	516	386
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		3,912	(NA)	4,937	5,287	3,261	3,608

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	463	516	413	454	259	281
Corporation .....	816	664	742	579	425	338
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	262	278	224	258	158	174
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,545	3,003	2,198	2,592	1,411	1,957
2 producers .....	3,240	3,203	2,870	2,777	2,062	2,197
3 producers .....	660	524	576	482	392	334
4 producers .....	319	243	289	221	182	140
5 or more producers .....	192	166	181	158	93	101
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,721	4,998	4,170	4,358	2,838	3,311
2 producers .....	887	695	788	636	474	400
3 producers .....	247	185	229	181	118	111
4 producers .....	33	33	32	33	7	21
5 or more producers .....	49	43	43	42	15	16
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4,053	4,077	3,570	3,493	2,592	2,880
2 producers .....	598	489	531	432	402	320
3 producers .....	94	87	78	75	63	42
4 producers .....	32	44	32	44	21	27
5 or more producers .....	38	49	33	47	12	35
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	6,003	6,041	5,288	5,296	3,607	4,037
Dial-up .....	99	105	93	88	64	81
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,848	(NA)	4,300	(NA)	2,947	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	3,592	1,945	3,213	1,703	2,252	1,297
Satellite .....	222	315	195	274	141	236
Don't know .....	196	349	166	306	117	252
Other .....	13	64	11	50	4	44
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,882	6,209	5,203	5,368	3,564	4,220
2 households .....	812	706	685	650	448	395
3 households .....	155	144	128	138	80	76
4 households .....	50	46	48	40	29	23
5 or more households .....	57	34	50	34	19	15

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	392	(NA)	443	481	288	346
Corporation .....	657	(NA)	771	622	497	423
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	151	(NA)	227	259	152	176
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,811	(NA)	2,254	2,732	1,475	1,863
2 producers .....	2,378	(NA)	3,004	3,004	1,928	2,043
3 producers .....	526	(NA)	622	516	434	358
4 producers .....	236	(NA)	306	235	229	166
5 or more producers .....	161	(NA)	192	162	132	123
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,456	(NA)	4,313	4,635	2,858	3,169
2 producers .....	666	(NA)	812	652	560	488
3 producers .....	179	(NA)	254	182	154	127
4 producers .....	30	(NA)	33	32	22	26
5 or more producers .....	41	(NA)	42	41	29	28
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,965	(NA)	3,737	3,843	2,410	2,584
2 producers .....	472	(NA)	574	480	411	329
3 producers .....	77	(NA)	98	81	78	52
4 producers .....	30	(NA)	32	42	25	26
5 or more producers .....	36	(NA)	37	49	24	41
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,507	(NA)	5,550	5,654	3,661	3,881
Dial-up .....	90	(NA)	99	98	62	67
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,668	(NA)	4,518	(NA)	3,041	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,824	(NA)	3,371	1,837	2,232	1,256
Satellite .....	151	(NA)	206	304	115	199
Don't know .....	134	(NA)	168	327	115	241
Other .....	7	(NA)	12	66	9	51
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,376	(NA)	5,400	5,786	3,572	3,923
2 households .....	558	(NA)	737	642	468	469
3 households .....	107	(NA)	145	142	93	106
4 households .....	34	(NA)	44	46	33	27
5 or more households .....	37	(NA)	52	33	32	28