

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	7,083	640,306	7,241	492,665
Average per farm	\$1,000	90,400	(X)	68,038
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	779	1,948	1,075	2,890
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,274	9,357	1,393	10,349
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,076	33,504	2,152	34,436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,037	36,673	1,029	35,424
\$50,000 to \$99,999	731	51,271	646	45,542
\$100,000 to \$249,999	702	113,088	588	92,385
\$250,000 to \$499,999	259	88,600	192	66,269
\$500,000 or more	225	305,866	166	205,371
\$500,000 to \$999,999	132	94,214	109	72,107
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	73	102,931	45	66,272
\$2,500,000 or more	20	108,720	12	66,992
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	3,362	24,649	3,491	20,484
Average per farm	\$1,000	3.8	(X)	4.2
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,003	202	1,148	233
\$500 to \$999	522	352	588	375
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,109	2,498	1,074	2,344
\$5,000 to \$9,999	286	1,933	321	2,083
\$10,000 to \$24,999	243	3,557	203	2,982
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	3,580	91	3,109
\$50,000 to \$99,999	63	4,063	40	2,681
\$100,000 or more	35	8,466	26	6,678
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,408	19,357	1,873	13,658
Average per farm	\$1,000	3.0	(X)	2.8
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	946	156	806	132
\$500 to \$999	270	178	207	134
\$1,000 to \$4,999	621	1,451	417	973
\$5,000 to \$9,999	233	1,531	196	1,268
\$10,000 to \$24,999	174	2,844	122	2,004
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	2,982	69	2,260
\$50,000 or more	75	10,214	56	6,887
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46	2,976	32	2,138
\$100,000 or more	29	7,238	24	4,749
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	3,132	46,593	2,453	31,943
Average per farm	\$1,000	7.3	(X)	6.5
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,055	240	916	179
\$500 to \$999	494	312	323	204
\$1,000 to \$4,999	883	1,974	630	1,359
\$5,000 to \$9,999	247	1,586	213	1,407
\$10,000 to \$24,999	239	3,481	196	2,980
\$25,000 or more	214	39,001	175	25,813
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	3,581	66	2,176
\$50,000 or more	110	35,421	109	23,637
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	724	699	745	559
Average per farm	\$1,000	0.1	(X)	0.1
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	428	61	543	74
\$500 to \$999	119	84	82	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	145	279	99	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	133	14	87
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	142	6	92
\$25,000 or more	-	-	1	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	1,579	9,588	1,653	6,764
Average per farm	\$1,000	1.5	(X)	1.4
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	765	244	921	297
\$1,000 to \$4,999	433	939	456	1,019
\$5,000 to \$9,999	157	1,104	135	892
\$10,000 to \$24,999	143	2,219	89	1,271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	1,818	34	1,214
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22	1,345	12	751
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5	813	3	393
\$250,000 or more	3	1,106	3	926
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3	1,106	3	926
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	433	2,390	503	1,400
Average per farm	\$1,000	0.4	(X)	0.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	154	(D)	250	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	173	352	182	393
\$5,000 to \$9,999	47	330	37	238
\$10,000 to \$24,999	41	565	28	379
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	349	5	209

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	330	1	(D)
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
\$1,000	1,305	7,197	1,379	5,364
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	714	(D)	840	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	302	631	334	723
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	837	99	632
\$10,000 to \$24,999	103	1,597	61	879
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	1,490	30	1,045
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	955	10	621
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5	705	2	(D)
\$250,000 or more	2	(D)	3	926
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2	(D)	3	926
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
\$1,000	3,502	51,003	3,924	42,601
percent of total	(X)	8.0	(X)	8.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	925	400	968	429
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,238	3,114	1,539	3,829
\$5,000 to \$9,999	525	3,404	688	4,471
\$10,000 to \$24,999	445	6,769	419	6,095
\$25,000 to \$49,999	153	4,945	122	4,307
\$50,000 to \$99,999	139	9,337	118	7,549
\$100,000 or more	77	23,035	70	15,922
\$100,000 to \$249,999	56	8,845	57	8,107
\$250,000 to \$499,999	14	4,638	8	2,715
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	(D)	3	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	5	(D)	2	(D)
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
\$1,000	6,690	31,301	6,823	24,241
percent of total	(X)	4.9	(X)	4.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,185	1,134	3,760	1,221
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,239	4,966	2,044	4,499
\$5,000 to \$9,999	624	4,037	537	3,623
\$10,000 to \$24,999	423	6,095	325	4,718
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	3,998	83	2,819
\$50,000 or more	106	11,071	74	7,361
Utilities	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
\$1,000	4,507	24,359	4,745	22,998
percent of total	(X)	3.8	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	985	224	1,174	262
\$500 to \$999	529	337	753	486
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,940	4,617	1,864	4,055
\$5,000 to \$9,999	523	3,426	471	3,195
\$10,000 to \$24,999	356	5,041	330	4,875
\$25,000 or more	174	10,715	153	10,125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	3,690	93	3,211
\$50,000 or more	59	7,025	60	6,914
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
\$1,000	5,903	58,173	5,947	43,713
percent of total	(X)	9.1	(X)	8.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,542	603	1,823	736
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,276	5,552	2,345	5,256
\$5,000 to \$9,999	898	5,879	842	5,535
\$10,000 to \$24,999	685	10,291	594	8,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999	268	8,936	200	6,696
\$50,000 or more	234	26,911	143	16,491
\$50,000 to \$99,999	154	10,111	94	6,113
\$100,000 or more	80	16,800	49	10,378
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
\$1,000	2,127	203,793	2,367	158,311
percent of total	(X)	31.8	(X)	32.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	193	80	244	102
\$1,000 to \$4,999	350	835	471	1,117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	1,215	246	1,619
\$10,000 to \$24,999	283	4,674	362	5,611
\$25,000 to \$49,999	295	10,449	352	12,245

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	331	23,324	356	24,693
\$100,000 or more	502	163,215	336	112,923
\$100,000 to \$249,999	333	49,625	230	36,306
\$250,000 to \$499,999	106	35,724	58	19,851
\$500,000 or more	63	77,865	48	56,766
Contract labor	farms 790	(X)	691	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	25,707	(X)	17,995
percent of total	(X)	4.0	(X)	3.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	100	52	132	67
\$1,000 to \$4,999	224	527	208	485
\$5,000 to \$9,999	145	988	87	544
\$10,000 to \$24,999	128	1,979	116	2,021
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	2,969	68	2,409
\$50,000 or more	105	19,192	80	12,469
\$50,000 to \$99,999	49	3,228	44	3,054
\$100,000 or more	56	15,964	36	9,416
Customwork and custom hauling	farms 712	(X)	795	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	6,567	(X)	3,717
percent of total	(X)	1.0	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	211	88	340	159
\$1,000 to \$4,999	302	699	265	572
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	470	102	676
\$10,000 to \$24,999	62	904	60	908
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	1,414	19	652
\$50,000 or more	21	2,993	9	750
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	872	7	(D)
\$100,000 or more	8	2,121	2	(D)
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms 1,081	(X)	1,033	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	11,722	(X)	5,246
percent of total	(X)	1.8	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	290	59	396	67
\$500 to \$999	85	58	158	110
\$1,000 to \$4,999	289	697	283	641
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	780	79	546
\$10,000 to \$24,999	180	2,965	75	1,156
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	2,966	23	807
\$50,000 or more	41	4,197	19	1,918
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms 390	(X)	423	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	4,952	(X)	2,815
percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	89	16	101	25
\$500 to \$999	39	25	43	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999	122	298	150	395
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	427	49	333
\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	653	56	779
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	547	12	397
\$50,000 or more	15	2,987	12	857
Interest expense	farms 1,585	(X)	1,581	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	16,897	(X)	12,396
percent of total	(X)	2.6	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	192	74	369	158
\$1,000 to \$4,999	563	1,294	606	1,458
\$5,000 to \$9,999	353	2,464	295	2,085
\$10,000 to \$24,999	329	4,910	192	2,733
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	3,440	84	2,640
\$50,000 to \$99,999	28	1,971	21	1,440
\$100,000 or more	18	2,744	14	1,881
Secured by real estate	farms 1,039	(X)	1,034	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	13,247	(X)	9,880
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	89	42	190	95
\$1,000 to \$4,999	287	771	340	829
\$5,000 to \$9,999	300	2,136	247	1,734
\$10,000 to \$24,999	242	3,499	153	2,214
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	2,627	74	2,305
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	1,753	21	1,433
\$100,000 or more	17	2,418	9	1,270
Not secured by real estate	farms 988	(X)	889	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,651	(X)	2,516
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	239	100	339	128
\$1,000 to \$4,999	585	1,313	442	954
\$5,000 to \$9,999	85	568	61	410
\$10,000 to \$24,999	63	956	33	477
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	438	10	293
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	275	4	253
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	6,463	(X)	6,554	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	47,173	(X)	40,078
..... percent of total	(X)	7.4	(X)	8.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	525	116	643	129
\$500 to \$999	343	242	352	245
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,297	7,379	2,780	8,219
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,049	13,659	1,790	12,086
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,033	14,597	844	11,956
\$25,000 or more	216	11,180	145	7,444
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services				
for livestock farms	2,193	(X)	2,744	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	8,477	(X)	6,986
..... percent of total	(X)	1.3	(X)	1.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	937	382	1,467	531
\$1,000 to \$4,999	824	1,672	966	2,184
\$5,000 to \$9,999	200	1,272	144	941
\$10,000 to \$24,999	187	2,809	131	1,994
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	1,090	30	915
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	355	6	420
\$100,000 or more	6	897	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999	6	897	-	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses farms	3,761	(X)	3,251	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	49,995	(X)	38,720
..... percent of total	(X)	7.8	(X)	7.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	775	338	638	311
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,468	3,659	1,429	3,424
\$5,000 to \$9,999	693	4,632	545	3,615
\$10,000 to \$24,999	453	7,005	390	5,761
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	6,227	120	4,189
\$50,000 to \$99,999	105	6,968	63	3,976
\$100,000 or more	83	21,165	66	17,444
\$100,000 to \$249,999	60	8,866	48	6,696
\$250,000 or more	23	12,299	18	10,747
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	68	(X)	47	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	452	(X)	288
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	8	(D)	9	2
\$500 to \$999	7	4	8	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	25	58	18	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	87	5	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	239	5	68
\$25,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	1	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	3,537	(X)	2,608	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	65,308	(X)	43,861
..... percent of total	(X)	10.2	(X)	8.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	193	45	260	69
\$500 to \$999	217	158	143	104
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,129	2,860	804	2,116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	666	4,699	454	3,056
\$10,000 to \$24,999	768	11,864	538	8,055
\$25,000 or more	564	45,681	409	30,462
\$25,000 to \$49,999	284	9,583	197	6,592
\$50,000 to \$99,999	183	12,532	143	9,470
\$100,000 or more	97	23,566	69	14,400

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.