

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	123	112	64	40	154	156
Sex of producers:						
Male	56	54	20	17	52	36
Female	67	58	44	23	102	120
Hired managers	12	4	4	2	6	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming	79	77	22	18	91	142
Other	44	35	42	22	63	14
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	73	93	56	27	102	20
Not on farm operated	50	19	8	13	52	136
Days of work off farm:						
None	52	51	11	7	43	14
Any	71	61	53	33	111	142
1 to 49 days	9	16	23	4	25	28
50 to 99 days	11	16	6	3	8	84
100 to 199 days	4	9	3	6	9	16
200 days or more	47	20	21	20	69	14
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	31	8	6	13	2	70
3 or 4 years	9	7	21	6	3	37
5 to 9 years	13	17	19	8	121	23
10 years or more	70	80	18	13	28	26
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	31	16	32	22	17	110
6 to 10 years	25	12	14	3	99	21
11 years or more	67	84	18	15	38	25
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	-	-	-	9
25 to 34 years	10	-	-	4	4	24
35 to 44 years	25	28	15	14	35	57
45 to 54 years	10	16	28	12	55	38
55 to 64 years	32	33	7	1	40	22
65 to 74 years	37	28	10	9	17	5
75 years and over.....	9	7	4	-	3	1
Average age	56.7	56.5	53.7	48.6	51.6	44.1
Young producers (see text)	10	(NA)	-	(NA)	4	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	8	-	1	2	12	3
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	114	99	61	37	149	156
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	9	13	3	3	5	-
Number of persons living in producers' households	206	225	133	48	458	869
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	105	106	52	33	138	147
Land use and/or crop decisions	104	98	35	28	140	132
Livestock decisions	71	69	19	27	94	8
Marketing decisions (see text)	80	(NA)	33	(NA)	138	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	91	87	41	32	136	140
Estate planning or succession planning	72	57	25	19	113	17

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	14	25	12,793	13,185	164	124
Sex of producers:						
Male	8	10	7,335	7,488	77	60
Female	6	15	5,458	5,697	87	64
Hired managers	-	-	1,119	976	11	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming	1	2	5,539	5,741	83	67
Other	13	23	7,254	7,444	81	57
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	13	22	10,049	10,829	138	103
Not on farm operated	1	3	2,744	2,356	26	21
Days of work off farm:						
None	1	2	4,762	4,611	53	26
Any	13	23	8,031	8,574	111	98
1 to 49 days	-	-	1,225	1,373	19	17
50 to 99 days	-	-	731	755	16	4
100 to 199 days	5	11	1,255	1,324	20	34
200 days or more	8	12	4,820	5,122	56	43
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	12	3	681	764	26	12
3 or 4 years	-	-	1,221	1,144	12	17
5 to 9 years	1	-	2,795	2,427	58	30
10 years or more	1	22	8,096	8,850	68	65
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	12	3	2,015	2,012	46	29
6 to 10 years	1	1	2,480	2,220	38	28
11 years or more	1	21	8,298	8,953	80	67
Age group:						
Under 25 years	4	-	236	176	6	4
25 to 34 years	-	-	972	1,042	17	18
35 to 44 years	-	3	1,802	1,693	17	9
45 to 54 years	5	4	1,841	2,224	29	30
55 to 64 years	5	2	2,964	3,828	67	39
65 to 74 years	-	16	3,365	2,953	24	18
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,613	1,269	4	6
Average age	47.1	63.2	57.6	56.6	52.7	52.2
Young producers (see text)	4	(NA)	1,208	(NA)	23	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	12	-	147	121	164	124
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	14	17	11,598	11,662	144	96
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	-	8	1,195	1,523	20	28
Number of persons living in producers' households	17	34	22,909	24,117	291	246
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	13	15	11,253	11,707	161	113
Land use and/or crop decisions	13	17	9,610	10,027	134	105
Livestock decisions	1	9	6,489	7,248	61	84
Marketing decisions (see text)	10	(NA)	7,698	(NA)	85	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	5	19	8,712	9,550	116	99
Estate planning or succession planning.....	1	19	6,003	6,837	67	76