

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	13,053	13,414	63	39	49	33	132	146
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	7,425	7,555	26	15	11	15	43	33
Female .....	5,628	5,859	37	24	38	18	89	113
Hired managers .....	1,136	981	10	2	1	-	6	3
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	5,678	5,916	42	27	14	15	80	133
Other .....	7,375	7,498	21	12	35	18	52	13
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	10,219	10,908	30	34	42	26	85	11
Not on farm operated .....	2,834	2,506	33	5	7	7	47	135
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	4,838	4,645	33	25	7	4	35	5
Any .....	8,215	8,769	30	14	42	29	97	141
1 to 49 days .....	1,274	1,411	3	6	21	4	25	28
50 to 99 days .....	747	844	4	2	4	3	8	84
100 to 199 days .....	1,271	1,348	-	-	3	3	6	16
200 days or more .....	4,923	5,166	23	6	14	19	58	13
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	724	852	27	6	4	9	-	70
3 or 4 years .....	1,249	1,187	6	-	19	6	3	37
5 to 9 years .....	2,920	2,458	6	8	10	6	108	17
10 years or more .....	8,160	8,917	24	25	16	12	21	22
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	2,094	2,151	24	8	28	18	15	110
6 to 10 years .....	2,587	2,247	15	8	5	3	86	15
11 years or more .....	8,372	9,016	24	23	16	12	31	21
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	240	185	-	-	-	-	-	9
25 to 34 years .....	979	1,068	3	-	-	3	4	23
35 to 44 years .....	1,865	1,780	24	13	8	14	31	57
45 to 54 years .....	1,926	2,277	2	4	23	7	55	38
55 to 64 years .....	3,017	3,857	15	13	5	1	28	13
65 to 74 years .....	3,404	2,977	17	9	9	8	11	5
75 years and over.....	1,622	1,270	2	-	4	-	3	1
Average age .....	57.5	56.5	52.9	54.1	55.9	48.4	50.3	43.2
Young producers (see text) .....	1,219	(NA)	3	(NA)	-	(NA)	4	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	164	124	-	-	-	-	5	3
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	11,851	11,883	57	36	48	30	132	146
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1,202	1,531	6	3	1	3	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	23,579	25,080	125	64	116	43	408	846
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	11,475	11,916	52	35	39	28	118	137
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	9,816	10,227	49	36	24	23	118	130
Livestock decisions .....	6,619	7,312	34	28	11	25	84	8
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	7,893	(NA)	46	(NA)	21	(NA)	118	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	8,914	9,747	50	33	28	26	119	131
Estate planning or succession planning .....	6,158	6,885	36	17	17	15	101	9

--continued

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	14	8	12,700	13,086	95	102
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	8	4	7,291	7,438	46	50
Female .....	6	4	5,409	5,648	49	52
Hired managers .....	-	-	1,114	969	5	7
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	1	-	5,487	5,679	54	62
Other .....	13	8	7,213	7,407	41	40
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	13	8	9,975	10,748	74	81
Not on farm operated .....	1	-	2,725	2,338	21	21
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	1	-	4,731	4,573	31	38
Any .....	13	8	7,969	8,513	64	64
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	1,217	1,363	8	10
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	722	741	9	14
100 to 199 days .....	5	2	1,252	1,309	5	18
200 days or more .....	8	6	4,778	5,100	42	22
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	12	-	673	761	8	6
3 or 4 years .....	-	-	1,216	1,137	5	7
5 to 9 years .....	1	-	2,766	2,410	29	17
10 years or more .....	1	8	8,045	8,778	53	72
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	12	-	2,002	2,003	13	12
6 to 10 years .....	1	1	2,448	2,210	32	10
11 years or more .....	1	7	8,250	8,873	50	80
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	4	-	236	176	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	965	1,040	7	2
35 to 44 years .....	-	3	1,790	1,678	12	15
45 to 54 years .....	5	1	1,828	2,210	13	17
55 to 64 years .....	5	2	2,933	3,799	31	29
65 to 74 years .....	-	2	3,342	2,921	25	32
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,606	1,262	7	7
Average age .....	47.1	54.6	57.6	56.6	57.9	58.7
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	1,201	(NA)	7	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	12	-	131	119	16	2
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	14	6	11,515	11,579	85	86
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	2	1,185	1,507	10	16
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17	10	22,769	23,904	144	213
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	13	6	11,167	11,618	86	92
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	13	8	9,526	9,955	86	75
Livestock decisions .....	1	3	6,434	7,199	55	49
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	10	(NA)	7,632	(NA)	66	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	5	4	8,641	9,472	71	81
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1	4	5,947	6,776	56	64