

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 7,036	(X) 675,538	farms 7,600	(X) 586,564
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	96,012	(X) (X)	77,179
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,072	3,302	1,705	4,768
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,506	10,950	1,678	12,357
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,088	32,568	2,186	34,804
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,030	36,131	925	32,377
\$50,000 to \$99,999	558	39,846	418	29,478
\$100,000 to \$249,999	416	63,298	338	53,122
\$250,000 to \$499,999	154	55,290	162	56,455
\$500,000 or more	212	434,154	188	363,203
\$500,000 to \$999,999	98	69,411	101	72,117
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	72	110,542	65	108,945
\$2,500,000 or more	42	254,201	22	182,141
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 2,961	(X) 43,831	farms 3,539	(X) 32,759
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	6.5	(X) (X)	5.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	976	188	1,322	242
\$500 to \$999	455	305	518	335
\$1,000 to \$4,999	895	2,007	1,099	2,408
\$5,000 to \$9,999	258	1,691	272	1,826
\$10,000 to \$24,999	183	2,863	133	1,993
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	1,691	65	2,233
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57	3,972	56	4,164
\$100,000 or more	86	31,114	74	19,558
Chemicals purchased	farms 2,081	(X) 29,407	farms 1,780	(X) 21,020
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	4.4	(X) (X)	3.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	950	157	933	138
\$500 to \$999	254	172	222	151
\$1,000 to \$4,999	453	1,029	324	741
\$5,000 to \$9,999	118	801	89	600
\$10,000 to \$24,999	132	2,165	67	1,008
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	2,025	43	1,550
\$50,000 or more	116	23,058	102	16,832
\$50,000 to \$99,999	48	3,429	42	2,889
\$100,000 or more	68	19,628	60	13,943
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms 2,851	(X) 34,225	farms 2,613	(X) 29,820
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	5.1	(X) (X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,106	249	1,197	218
\$500 to \$999	474	306	415	267
\$1,000 to \$4,999	727	1,569	546	1,176
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	1,191	156	1,080
\$10,000 to \$24,999	159	2,321	99	1,480
\$25,000 or more	203	28,589	200	25,598
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	2,831	82	2,911
\$50,000 or more	123	25,758	118	22,687
Cover crop seed purchased	farms 746	(X) 1,359	farms 915	(X) 1,156
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	0.2	(X) (X)	0.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	499	62	697	69
\$500 to \$999	79	50	70	45
\$1,000 to \$4,999	93	186	87	182
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	236	34	217
\$10,000 to \$24,999	38	570	17	242
\$25,000 or more	3	255	10	401
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	(D)	7	204
\$50,000 or more	1	(D)	3	197
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms 1,722	(X) 19,979	farms 2,035	(X) 14,659
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	3.0	(X) (X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	808	267	1,073	347
\$1,000 to \$4,999	545	1,169	703	1,410
\$5,000 to \$9,999	160	1,082	108	702
\$10,000 to \$24,999	115	1,602	97	1,343
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	1,617	26	893
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	1,656	15	1,035
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7	1,104	8	1,105
\$250,000 or more	17	11,482	5	7,823
\$250,000 to \$499,999	14	4,533	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1	(D)	-	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	2	(D)	4	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms 573	(X) 4,173	farms 725	(X) 3,002
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	0.6	(X) (X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	194	(D)	319	121
\$1,000 to \$4,999	258	593	297	548
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	408	47	309
\$10,000 to \$24,999	36	485	40	518
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	312	13	414

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	670	4	338
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4	650	5	754
\$250,000 or more	1	(D)	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1	(D)	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms 1,432	(X)	1,667	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	15,806	(X)	11,657
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	792	245	1,091	325
\$1,000 to \$4,999	378	737	425	879
\$5,000 to \$9,999	119	767	65	430
\$10,000 to \$24,999	72	965	53	727
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	1,255	15	524
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	965	10	615
\$100,000 to \$249,999	9	1,293	3	333
\$250,000 or more	13	9,579	5	7,823
\$250,000 to \$499,999	11	(D)	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	2	(D)	4	(D)
Feed purchased	farms 3,434	(X)	3,964	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	79,388	(X)	77,257
percent of total	(X)	11.8	(X)	13.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	899	387	1,050	427
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,420	3,511	1,759	4,273
\$5,000 to \$9,999	499	3,290	591	3,976
\$10,000 to \$24,999	321	4,574	297	4,253
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	4,028	106	3,733
\$50,000 to \$99,999	83	5,629	56	3,691
\$100,000 or more	89	57,969	105	56,905
\$100,000 to \$249,999	43	7,747	59	9,143
\$250,000 to \$499,999	18	5,575	27	8,817
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15	9,094	4	3,247
\$1,000,000 or more	13	35,552	15	35,698
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms 6,648	(X)	7,120	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	45,668	(X)	36,199
percent of total	(X)	6.8	(X)	6.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,276	1,168	4,204	1,372
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,304	4,884	1,990	3,969
\$5,000 to \$9,999	482	3,118	407	2,674
\$10,000 to \$24,999	306	4,299	271	4,134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	139	4,687	130	4,494
\$50,000 or more	141	27,513	118	19,535
Utilities	farms 4,441	(X)	4,733	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	30,868	(X)	25,970
percent of total	(X)	4.6	(X)	4.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,094	259	1,535	330
\$500 to \$999	696	455	825	544
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,891	4,045	1,728	3,713
\$5,000 to \$9,999	381	2,495	317	2,091
\$10,000 to \$24,999	247	3,750	218	3,175
\$25,000 or more	132	19,863	110	16,116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	2,400	64	2,094
\$50,000 or more	57	17,463	46	14,023
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms 5,708	(X)	6,205	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	67,185	(X)	54,810
percent of total	(X)	9.9	(X)	9.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,629	691	2,285	898
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,285	5,296	2,404	5,357
\$5,000 to \$9,999	748	5,035	637	4,210
\$10,000 to \$24,999	593	8,743	516	7,645
\$25,000 to \$49,999	218	7,212	164	5,577
\$50,000 or more	235	40,207	199	31,124
\$50,000 to \$99,999	121	8,261	113	7,580
\$100,000 or more	114	31,946	86	23,544
Hired farm labor	farms 1,883	(X)	2,230	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	150,585	(X)	134,158
percent of total	(X)	22.3	(X)	22.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	237	111	409	173
\$1,000 to \$4,999	388	892	575	1,345
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	1,276	211	1,450
\$10,000 to \$24,999	328	5,328	352	5,743
\$25,000 to \$49,999	226	7,959	208	7,267

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	218	15,465	211	14,614
\$100,000 or more	304	119,554	264	103,566
\$100,000 to \$249,999	172	24,939	157	24,520
\$250,000 to \$499,999	70	22,777	65	21,028
\$500,000 or more	62	71,838	42	58,017
Contract labor	580	(X)	589	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	19,368	(X)	8,708
percent of total	(X)	2.9	(X)	1.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	111	55	152	76
\$1,000 to \$4,999	197	502	194	448
\$5,000 to \$9,999	103	679	83	541
\$10,000 to \$24,999	87	1,373	112	1,673
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	1,642	26	888
\$50,000 or more	30	15,116	22	5,083
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	900	16	938
\$100,000 or more	16	14,216	6	4,145
Customwork and custom hauling	668	(X)	862	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	11,821	(X)	9,809
percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	251	102	382	149
\$1,000 to \$4,999	228	539	267	578
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	381	61	417
\$10,000 to \$24,999	56	914	79	1,224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	1,403	43	1,524
\$50,000 or more	37	8,482	30	5,918
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	888	15	1,054
\$100,000 or more	24	7,594	15	4,863
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	897	(X)	1,014	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	17,369	(X)	12,760
percent of total	(X)	2.6	(X)	2.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	159	42	284	51
\$500 to \$999	103	69	121	78
\$1,000 to \$4,999	248	635	305	779
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	634	91	643
\$10,000 to \$24,999	156	2,468	107	1,798
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	2,384	51	1,752
\$50,000 or more	74	11,137	55	7,659
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	388	(X)	496	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	5,057	(X)	4,739
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	89	21	186	18
\$500 to \$999	51	31	57	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999	111	291	115	257
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	338	59	403
\$10,000 to \$24,999	41	607	43	618
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	850	17	523
\$50,000 or more	18	2,919	19	2,883
Interest expense	1,593	(X)	1,855	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	15,123	(X)	14,571
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	336	157	448	193
\$1,000 to \$4,999	604	1,655	726	1,895
\$5,000 to \$9,999	313	2,149	358	2,447
\$10,000 to \$24,999	247	3,583	212	2,869
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	1,764	59	1,907
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	1,176	33	2,169
\$100,000 or more	23	4,640	19	3,091
Secured by real estate	1,093	(X)	1,369	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	11,270	(X)	10,943
percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	195	93	299	126
\$1,000 to \$4,999	409	1,157	532	1,339
\$5,000 to \$9,999	254	1,727	301	2,134
\$10,000 to \$24,999	170	2,517	164	2,307
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	1,098	32	1,015
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	926	28	1,864
\$100,000 or more	19	3,752	13	2,158
Not secured by real estate	973	(X)	1,097	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,853	(X)	3,629
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	332	148	496	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	483	1,092	459	1,046
\$5,000 to \$9,999	71	487	75	485
\$10,000 to \$24,999	62	840	40	579
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	458	19	635
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	429	6	427
\$100,000 or more	3	399	2	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.					
Property taxes paid	farms	6,606	(X)	7,121	(X)
	\$1,000	(X)	36,835	(X)	33,875
	percent of total	(X)	5.5	(X)	5.8
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$499	408	111	533	124	
\$500 to \$999	415	305	556	409	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,814	11,277	4,240	11,308	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,351	8,802	1,225	8,092	
\$10,000 to \$24,999	470	6,776	421	5,867	
\$25,000 or more	148	9,564	146	8,074	
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock	farms	2,088	(X)	2,914	(X)
	\$1,000	(X)	7,914	(X)	7,783
	percent of total	(X)	1.2	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	1,101	475	1,886	631	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	701	1,425	775	1,692	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	161	1,062	140	910	
\$10,000 to \$24,999	70	939	69	983	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	809	17	649	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	1,265	18	1,252	
\$100,000 or more	10	1,939	9	1,665	
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7	907	7	(D)	
\$250,000 or more	3	1,032	2	(D)	
All other production expenses	farms	3,591	(X)	3,349	(X)
	\$1,000	(X)	60,916	(X)	67,667
	percent of total	(X)	9.0	(X)	11.5
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	1,042	475	1,022	454	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,500	3,637	1,374	3,265	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	458	3,042	391	2,680	
\$10,000 to \$24,999	284	4,298	251	3,751	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	3,381	129	4,479	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	127	8,234	95	6,429	
\$100,000 or more	82	37,849	87	46,609	
\$100,000 to \$249,999	45	6,286	56	8,121	
\$250,000 or more	37	31,564	31	38,488	
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	70	(X)	48	(X)
	\$1,000	(X)	581	(X)	464
	percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$499	9	2	4	1	
\$500 to \$999	8	4	15	10	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	32	72	16	(D)	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	36	6	36	
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	157	5	80	
\$25,000 or more	5	310	2	(D)	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	(D)	1	(D)	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	(D)	-	-	
\$100,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)	
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	3,288	(X)	2,736	(X)
	\$1,000	(X)	79,596	(X)	73,576
	percent of total	(X)	11.8	(X)	12.5
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$499	256	61	247	53	
\$500 to \$999	208	154	185	127	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,063	2,712	948	2,355	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	635	4,292	500	3,486	
\$10,000 to \$24,999	635	9,798	418	6,408	
\$25,000 or more	491	62,580	438	61,148	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	8,213	176	5,983	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	104	6,651	123	8,373	
\$100,000 or more	140	47,715	139	46,792	

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.