

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	517	461	208	159	38	27
Sex of producers:						
Male	343	287	111	88	18	12
Female	174	174	97	71	20	15
Hired managers	7	8	27	38	1	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming	187	187	69	86	13	6
Other	330	274	139	73	25	21
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	358	416	116	127	35	23
Not on farm operated	159	45	92	32	3	4
Days of work off farm:						
None	140	157	73	56	11	10
Any	377	304	135	103	27	17
1 to 49 days	54	50	21	15	4	6
50 to 99 days	38	45	11	3	3	2
100 to 199 days	49	31	18	20	5	-
200 days or more	236	178	85	65	15	9
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	47	51	38	12	3	-
3 or 4 years	50	56	27	23	5	-
5 to 9 years	140	66	46	21	12	1
10 years or more	280	288	97	103	18	26
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	106	99	63	38	12	-
6 to 10 years	97	58	39	18	9	1
11 years or more	314	304	106	103	17	26
Age group:						
Under 25 years	11	8	4	3	6	-
25 to 34 years	44	33	30	17	2	-
35 to 44 years	83	80	57	25	7	-
45 to 54 years	91	90	45	32	9	5
55 to 64 years	141	116	29	46	7	11
65 to 74 years	108	103	27	28	4	11
75 years and over.....	39	31	16	8	3	-
Average age	55.0	55.2	49.7	53.9	48.4	62.6
Young producers (see text)	55	(NA)	34	(NA)	8	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	53	38	3	9	7	5
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	451	390	201	155	28	22
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	66	71	7	4	10	5
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,063	905	339	297	61	20
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	443	413	168	127	32	23
Land use and/or crop decisions	408	374	126	122	27	20
Livestock decisions	358	332	88	65	23	12
Marketing decisions (see text)	298	(NA)	93	(NA)	24	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	365	344	130	122	27	17
Estate planning or succession planning	286	277	103	87	18	9

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	78	42	42,831	43,966	1,341	1,258
Sex of producers:						
Male	49	36	26,099	26,887	861	813
Female	29	6	16,732	17,079	480	445
Hired managers	4	4	3,349	3,210	122	107
Primary occupation:						
Farming	25	17	17,611	18,212	607	553
Other	53	25	25,220	25,754	734	705
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	59	38	32,817	35,489	990	1,010
Not on farm operated	19	4	10,014	8,477	351	248
Days of work off farm:						
None	30	15	15,991	16,608	440	407
Any	48	27	26,840	27,358	901	851
1 to 49 days	11	-	4,514	4,225	141	107
50 to 99 days	4	-	1,998	2,024	62	73
100 to 199 days	3	8	3,436	3,869	131	100
200 days or more	30	19	16,892	17,240	567	571
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	10	4	2,513	3,537	108	98
3 or 4 years	11	13	4,347	4,082	196	150
5 to 9 years	24	7	9,293	6,593	290	168
10 years or more	33	18	26,678	29,754	747	842
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	15	15	6,988	7,305	294	226
6 to 10 years	28	7	7,602	5,602	266	131
11 years or more	35	20	28,241	31,059	781	901
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	811	606	45	24
25 to 34 years	4	1	2,968	3,251	127	77
35 to 44 years	17	11	6,839	6,171	268	207
45 to 54 years	25	10	7,222	7,870	260	328
55 to 64 years	11	13	10,014	12,228	335	362
65 to 74 years	18	4	9,998	9,394	231	209
75 years and over.....	3	3	4,979	4,446	75	51
Average age	53.3	54.3	56.7	56.5	52.3	53.6
Young producers (see text)	4	(NA)	3,779	(NA)	172	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	13	6	1,300	1,232	1,341	1,258
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	68	36	39,218	39,404	1,256	1,135
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	10	6	3,613	4,562	85	123
Number of persons living in producers' households	231	130	85,222	88,015	2,754	2,816
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	71	41	36,747	38,087	1,165	1,067
Land use and/or crop decisions	50	35	32,243	33,849	905	922
Livestock decisions	58	30	26,066	27,806	860	792
Marketing decisions (see text)	51	(NA)	25,547	(NA)	713	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	49	31	30,541	32,601	828	896
Estate planning or succession planning.....	50	21	23,446	24,285	603	649