

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	22,877	24,996	236	205	124	91	17	11
Land in farms ..... acres	11,547,963	11,691,912	536,981	423,470	42,266	42,858	6,449	701
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	5,785	6,673	57	59	39	24	11	5
10 to 49 acres .....	6,977	7,337	77	75	29	12	2	4
50 to 179 acres .....	3,901	4,161	48	33	24	13	1	1
180 to 499 acres .....	2,515	2,786	24	18	9	15	1	-
500 acres or more .....	3,699	(NA)	30	20	23	27	2	1
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	21,588	23,409	211	193	111	85	17	10
..... acres	7,737,908	7,877,743	514,231	406,230	25,497	15,011	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	5,752	6,656	64	47	46	39	3	2
..... acres	3,810,055	3,814,169	22,750	17,240	16,769	27,847	(D)	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	17,125	18,340	172	158	78	52	14	9
..... acres	4,752,115	5,059,886	505,992	393,850	16,454	4,310	(D)	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	4,463	5,069	39	35	33	33	3	1
..... acres	5,825,698	5,531,951	26,050	28,151	22,855	30,880	(D)	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	1,289	1,587	25	12	13	6	-	1
..... acres	970,150	1,100,075	4,939	1,469	2,957	7,668	-	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	22,877	24,996	236	205	124	91	17	11
..... \$1,000	11,024,607	7,697,044	19,997	8,749	62,586	51,894	504	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	22,877	24,996	236	205	124	91	17	11
..... \$1,000	10,892,201	7,567,439	17,464	6,637	61,430	51,055	504	202
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	10,455	12,384	94	81	72	58	4	6
..... \$1,000	4,764,793	3,210,834	10,549	1,417	57,289	48,933	218	200
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	10,666	12,305	117	140	45	37	11	3
..... \$1,000	6,127,408	4,356,606	6,915	5,220	4,141	2,121	286	2
Government payments ..... farms	4,296	6,083	42	26	24	38	-	3
..... \$1,000	132,405	129,605	2,533	2,112	1,156	840	-	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	5,317	6,379	65	48	17	6	6	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,873	2,927	18	38	11	12	2	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,357	2,631	21	37	20	5	2	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,526	2,572	20	14	13	11	1	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,368	2,622	37	16	13	9	3	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,551	1,651	12	11	17	6	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	5,885	(NA)	63	41	33	42	3	1
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	39	139	-	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	5,255	9,073	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	1,681	1,773	14	9	10	5	-	2
..... \$1,000	19,925	28,550	(D)	(D)	46	30	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	3,041	5,486	33	24	16	36	-	3
..... \$1,000	112,481	101,055	(D)	(D)	1,110	810	-	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1,681	2,052	10	13	28	12	1	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	767	833	5	3	15	16	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	401	374	4	7	8	4	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	555	439	8	-	3	4	1	2
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,395	7,434	58	44	28	24	1	4
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,395	7,434	58	44	28	24	1	4
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6,883	8,137	80	66	23	11	8	3
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	132	144	-	6	1	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	334	501	-	-	1	4	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	179	215	2	6	-	3	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	601	291	5	9	-	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,092	1,190	14	21	6	2	3	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2,857	3,386	50	30	11	11	3	-
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	21,570	23,907	217	195	107	89	16	11
Limited Liability Company .....	3,390	2,649	38	14	36	17	2	2

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	36	27	22,660	24,797	293	267
Land in farms ..... acres	8,200	2,336	11,126,600	11,300,458	73,672	49,689
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	10	-	5,735	6,624	89	92
10 to 49 acres .....	14	22	6,908	7,267	97	99
50 to 179 acres .....	6	3	3,852	4,125	60	36
180 to 499 acres .....	3	-	2,501	2,769	17	19
500 acres or more .....	3	2	3,664	4,012	30	21
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	31	24	21,390	23,230	272	258
..... acres	2,440	(D)	7,361,083	7,508,844	30,865	34,960
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	12	7	5,682	6,591	69	59
..... acres	5,760	(D)	3,765,517	3,791,614	42,807	14,729
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	24	20	16,978	18,206	224	208
..... acres	1,252	578	4,385,152	4,698,692	17,042	26,301
Part owners ..... farms	7	4	4,412	5,024	48	50
..... acres	6,823	1,728	5,774,612	5,509,459	54,774	22,197
Tenants ..... farms	5	3	1,270	1,567	21	9
..... acres	125	30	966,836	1,092,307	1,856	1,191
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	36	27	22,660	24,797	293	267
..... \$1,000	10,484	2,742	10,968,386	7,664,913	29,051	68,443
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	36	27	22,660	24,797	293	267
..... \$1,000	10,409	(D)	10,836,779	7,536,244	28,425	67,865
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	14	15	10,357	12,282	111	113
..... \$1,000	1,697	(D)	4,716,242	3,183,677	25,750	18,144
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	26	12	10,555	12,195	155	150
..... \$1,000	8,712	2,055	6,120,537	4,352,566	2,675	49,721
Government payments ..... farms	5	3	4,260	6,047	45	28
..... \$1,000	76	(D)	131,606	128,669	626	579
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	5	5,276	6,319	69	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7	2	2,850	2,912	51	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2	5	2,331	2,602	39	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	6	2,497	2,545	42	45
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	2	2,349	2,616	36	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	1	1,531	1,646	12	2
\$50,000 or more .....	11	6	5,826	6,157	44	46
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	1	39	138	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	5,255	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	1	1,666	1,766	26	6
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	19,687	28,492	165	131
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	5	3	3,007	5,450	28	24
..... \$1,000	76	(D)	111,919	100,177	462	447
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1	1	1,671	2,039	10	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	3	-	754	821	10	12
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2	1	391	372	13	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	554	439	3	3
Other crop farming (1119) .....	6	11	7,338	7,378	89	71
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	6	11	7,338	7,378	89	71
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	15	6	6,798	8,077	85	65
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	131	144	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	333	498	-	5
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	2	-	179	209	2	8
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	597	285	16	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	3	-	1,083	1,167	27	32
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4	8	2,831	3,368	38	49
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	32	24	21,368	23,715	280	250
Limited Liability Company .....	5	1	3,364	2,631	24	16

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	18,427	20,633	174	170	84	56	14	11
Partnership .....	1,752	1,869	22	11	24	6	1	-
Corporation .....	2,145	1,882	18	11	12	24	2	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	553	612	22	13	4	5	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	6,958	9,077	67	50	13	19	-	2
2 producers .....	12,840	13,456	123	130	65	51	10	9
3 producers .....	1,621	1,486	23	15	16	15	3	-
4 producers .....	910	684	19	10	20	6	4	-
5 or more producers .....	548	293	4	-	10	-	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	17,639	20,068	175	168	76	60	11	11
2 producers .....	2,533	2,286	28	22	21	22	4	-
3 producers .....	838	542	11	1	14	2	2	-
4 producers .....	193	181	-	1	5	3	-	-
5 or more producers .....	173	75	2	-	6	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	14,310	15,063	155	138	72	58	10	9
2 producers .....	1,105	932	24	19	21	5	5	-
3 producers .....	163	118	1	-	-	-	-	-
4 producers .....	83	36	-	-	6	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	58	23	1	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	19,417	20,972	205	167	91	85	14	11
Dial-up .....	537	608	5	12	2	1	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	10,022	(NA)	86	(NA)	53	(NA)	10	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	12,438	7,538	133	50	52	26	9	3
Satellite .....	5,457	5,394	56	32	28	15	3	2
Don't know .....	905	1,926	22	12	5	7	-	3
Other .....	304	1,046	-	5	-	5	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	18,831	20,897	195	174	90	73	12	9
2 households .....	2,888	2,964	32	23	25	11	5	1
3 households .....	661	646	5	6	9	6	-	1
4 households .....	291	287	4	2	-	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	206	202	-	-	-	1	-	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	32	24	18,264	20,469	239	226
Partnership .....	1	-	1,733	1,857	11	20
Corporation .....	-	-	2,130	1,869	32	17
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	3	3	533	602	11	4
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	5	6	6,807	8,939	66	61
2 producers .....	25	18	12,791	13,403	172	172
3 producers .....	6	3	1,607	1,480	22	17
4 producers .....	-	-	907	682	24	16
5 or more producers .....	-	-	548	293	9	1
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	26	23	17,477	19,902	224	212
2 producers .....	4	1	2,525	2,275	22	41
3 producers .....	3	3	828	540	19	4
4 producers .....	-	-	192	179	7	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	173	75	6	1
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	24	17	14,231	14,999	196	188
2 producers .....	3	-	1,099	930	19	13
3 producers .....	-	-	163	118	-	1
4 producers .....	-	-	83	36	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	58	23	6	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	31	27	19,245	20,821	254	229
Dial-up .....	1	-	535	597	4	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	14	(NA)	9,945	(NA)	118	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	12	9	12,326	7,497	166	55
Satellite .....	15	14	5,400	5,357	81	77
Don't know .....	-	1	891	1,912	10	11
Other .....	-	-	303	1,036	8	23
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	33	23	18,650	20,724	252	232
2 households .....	2	-	2,866	2,949	23	29
3 households .....	1	4	656	636	10	4
4 households .....	-	-	282	287	8	2
5 or more households .....	-	-	206	201	-	-