

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	22,066	24,260	20,043	22,263	15,933	18,080
Land in farms acres	11,263,799	11,524,230	10,495,010	10,966,573	7,726,588	7,910,903
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	5,623	6,456	4,865	5,653	4,472	5,206
10 to 49 acres	6,760	7,063	6,108	6,478	5,119	5,540
50 to 179 acres	3,691	4,037	3,420	3,808	2,466	2,939
180 to 499 acres	2,384	2,728	2,212	2,537	1,586	1,841
500 acres or more	3,608	3,976	3,438	3,787	2,290	2,554
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	20,815	22,716	18,931	20,846	15,120	17,132
..... acres	7,536,672	7,757,059	6,962,463	7,351,891	5,445,107	5,694,288
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5,640	6,552	5,287	6,216	3,920	4,614
..... acres	3,727,127	3,767,171	3,532,547	3,614,682	2,281,481	2,216,615
TENURE						
Full owners farms	16,426	17,708	14,756	16,047	12,013	13,466
..... acres	4,578,217	4,966,279	4,094,110	4,636,868	3,301,696	3,759,965
Part owners farms	4,389	5,008	4,175	4,799	3,107	3,666
..... acres	5,759,877	5,479,217	5,578,440	5,300,716	3,896,789	3,673,165
Tenants farms	1,251	1,544	1,112	1,417	813	948
..... acres	925,705	1,078,734	822,460	1,028,989	528,103	477,773
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	22,066	24,260	20,043	22,263	15,933	18,080
..... \$1,000	10,932,094	7,659,627	10,314,054	6,866,796	7,758,453	5,286,830
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	22,066	24,260	20,043	22,263	15,933	18,080
..... \$1,000	10,802,591	7,532,368	10,190,958	6,745,625	7,680,358	5,221,292
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	10,212	12,055	9,637	11,611	5,717	7,306
..... \$1,000	4,684,241	3,192,713	4,540,607	3,064,852	1,734,873	1,088,650
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	10,482	12,053	9,440	11,052	9,906	11,524
..... \$1,000	6,118,350	4,339,655	5,650,352	3,680,773	5,945,485	4,132,642
Government payments farms	4,057	5,925	3,800	5,575	2,470	3,452
..... \$1,000	129,502	127,259	123,096	121,171	78,095	65,538
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	5,022	6,117	4,543	5,371	3,981	4,862
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,751	2,820	2,407	2,548	2,041	2,168
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,256	2,539	2,025	2,346	1,686	2,032
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,447	2,491	2,156	2,283	1,831	1,956
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,315	2,529	2,072	2,341	1,704	1,932
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,493	1,614	1,373	1,524	1,117	1,192
\$50,000 or more	5,782	6,150	5,467	5,850	3,573	3,938
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	39	138	38	137	21	57
..... \$1,000	5,255	9,072	4,774	9,048	1,401	3,432
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1,503	1,682	1,389	1,510	610	790
..... \$1,000	18,603	27,688	17,065	25,169	9,208	12,843
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2,950	5,369	2,799	5,087	2,079	3,221
..... \$1,000	110,900	99,571	106,031	96,002	68,886	52,695
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,637	1,996	1,557	1,944	675	900
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	751	827	714	785	295	307
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	395	372	365	359	186	158
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	551	434	497	398	160	127
Other crop farming (1119)	6,963	7,093	6,531	6,682	3,577	3,773
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6,963	7,093	6,531	6,682	3,577	3,773
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,691	7,908	5,969	7,198	6,393	7,636
Cattle feedlots (11212)	125	143	118	127	119	130
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	331	500	296	439	327	490
Hog and pig farming (1122)	179	215	145	185	164	206
Poultry and egg production (1123)	592	291	495	252	551	241
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,071	1,174	920	1,014	1,044	1,147
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,780	3,307	2,436	2,880	2,442	2,965
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	20,830	23,228	18,939	21,332	15,241	17,521
Limited Liability Company	3,280	2,592	3,062	2,423	2,294	1,855
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	17,811	20,039	16,108	18,329	13,325	15,445

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	16,161	(NA)	20,106	22,659	14,358	15,949
Land in farms	acres	9,228,145	(NA)	10,860,149	10,994,234	8,632,362	8,707,386
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		3,752	(NA)	4,900	5,881	3,126	3,712
10 to 49 acres		4,759	(NA)	6,057	6,491	4,224	4,514
50 to 179 acres		2,684	(NA)	3,395	3,855	2,566	2,820
180 to 499 acres		1,902	(NA)	2,277	2,614	1,730	1,945
500 acres or more		3,064	(NA)	3,477	3,818	2,712	2,958
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	15,130	(NA)	18,927	21,200	13,648	15,092
	acres	5,922,852	(NA)	7,214,327	7,362,990	5,829,228	5,891,777
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	4,916	(NA)	5,379	6,278	3,794	4,403
	acres	3,305,293	(NA)	3,645,822	3,631,244	2,803,134	2,815,609
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	11,245	(NA)	14,727	16,381	10,564	11,546
	acres	3,382,807	(NA)	4,370,236	4,692,195	3,450,200	3,700,646
Part owners	farms	3,885	(NA)	4,200	4,819	3,084	3,546
	acres	5,040,860	(NA)	5,557,882	5,289,806	4,543,084	4,183,364
Tenants	farms	1,031	(NA)	1,179	1,459	710	857
	acres	804,478	(NA)	932,031	1,012,233	639,078	823,376
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	16,161	(NA)	20,106	22,659	14,358	15,949
	\$1,000	9,281,948	(NA)	10,594,577	7,234,110	8,694,776	6,065,247
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	16,161	(NA)	20,106	22,659	14,358	15,949
	\$1,000	9,171,211	(NA)	10,469,364	7,113,530	8,592,687	5,968,402
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	8,032	(NA)	9,370	11,339	6,686	7,961
	\$1,000	4,106,544	(NA)	4,485,318	2,934,054	3,675,741	2,341,405
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	8,543	(NA)	9,801	11,600	6,935	8,318
	\$1,000	5,064,667	(NA)	5,984,046	4,179,476	4,916,946	3,626,997
Government payments	farms	3,082	(NA)	3,906	5,658	2,995	4,299
	\$1,000	110,737	(NA)	125,213	120,579	102,089	96,845
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		2,983	(NA)	4,326	5,359	3,239	3,763
\$1,000 to \$2,499		1,808	(NA)	2,457	2,630	1,624	1,633
\$2,500 to \$4,999		1,514	(NA)	1,983	2,383	1,363	1,644
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1,788	(NA)	2,265	2,382	1,471	1,648
\$10,000 to \$24,999		1,750	(NA)	2,122	2,416	1,463	1,667
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,208	(NA)	1,404	1,583	992	1,160
\$50,000 or more		5,110	(NA)	5,549	5,906	4,206	4,434
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	37	(NA)	36	136	28	107
	\$1,000	4,763	(NA)	4,750	9,045	2,726	7,349
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	846	(NA)	1,448	1,578	1,130	1,206
	\$1,000	11,519	(NA)	17,964	26,049	14,507	19,851
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	2,579	(NA)	2,856	5,140	2,176	3,904
	\$1,000	99,218	(NA)	107,249	94,530	87,582	76,994
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		1,415	(NA)	1,556	1,927	1,108	1,322
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		620	(NA)	699	758	513	492
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		282	(NA)	347	335	243	223
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		450	(NA)	505	404	302	232
Other crop farming (1119)		4,675	(NA)	6,308	6,528	4,617	4,581
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		4,675	(NA)	6,308	6,528	4,617	4,581
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		5,082	(NA)	6,107	7,484	4,340	5,425
Cattle feedlots (11212)		114	(NA)	120	136	99	114
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		288	(NA)	321	468	258	401
Hog and pig farming (1122)		138	(NA)	162	210	88	121
Poultry and egg production (1123)		411	(NA)	544	260	339	184
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		850	(NA)	999	1,124	662	685
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,836	(NA)	2,438	3,025	1,789	2,169
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		15,252	(NA)	18,991	21,685	13,548	15,320
Limited Liability Company		2,666	(NA)	3,151	2,498	2,354	1,876
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		12,783	(NA)	16,046	18,604	11,188	12,955

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,682	1,815	1,537	1,706	1,060	1,229
Corporation	2,092	1,840	1,968	1,722	1,258	1,064
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	481	566	430	506	290	342
Number of producers:						
1 producer	6,632	8,699	5,891	7,910	4,444	6,226
2 producers	12,462	13,146	11,394	12,053	9,405	10,209
3 producers	1,573	1,451	1,473	1,399	1,125	988
4 producers	884	679	806	629	657	474
5 or more producers	515	285	479	272	302	183
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	17,096	19,511	15,492	17,862	12,617	14,863
2 producers	2,417	2,251	2,264	2,149	1,647	1,437
3 producers	816	529	754	509	530	327
4 producers	187	181	166	164	94	112
5 or more producers	159	72	152	70	60	37
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	13,879	14,651	12,667	13,423	10,542	11,496
2 producers	1,058	911	954	834	827	675
3 producers	159	111	146	104	115	71
4 producers	79	34	72	28	56	20
5 or more producers	42	23	42	20	17	14
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	18,888	20,482	17,246	18,898	13,719	15,431
Dial-up	515	591	492	540	393	448
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	9,775	(NA)	8,995	(NA)	7,029	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	12,142	7,375	11,150	6,953	8,941	5,590
Satellite	5,370	5,272	4,871	4,845	4,063	4,108
Don't know	841	1,851	737	1,711	534	1,389
Other	295	1,022	273	922	222	744
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18,234	20,280	16,553	18,558	13,397	15,382
2 households	2,756	2,888	2,536	2,690	1,882	1,979
3 households	645	620	566	589	384	421
4 households	260	282	233	256	167	202
5 or more households	171	190	155	170	103	96

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,331	(NA)	1,623	1,742	1,244	1,309
Corporation	1,750	(NA)	2,017	1,788	1,520	1,293
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	297	(NA)	420	525	406	392
Number of producers:						
1 producer	4,752	(NA)	5,773	7,910	4,108	5,695
2 producers	9,107	(NA)	11,496	12,394	8,095	8,530
3 producers	1,233	(NA)	1,507	1,415	1,143	1,030
4 producers	672	(NA)	833	654	649	469
5 or more producers	397	(NA)	497	286	363	225
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	12,495	(NA)	15,488	18,189	10,904	12,700
2 producers	1,865	(NA)	2,271	2,156	1,746	1,558
3 producers	646	(NA)	771	511	587	389
4 producers	150	(NA)	179	178	151	131
5 or more producers	121	(NA)	151	72	91	58
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	10,089	(NA)	12,839	13,786	9,120	9,570
2 producers	789	(NA)	995	885	739	613
3 producers	121	(NA)	146	109	108	86
4 producers	52	(NA)	75	34	59	22
5 or more producers	28	(NA)	51	23	27	21
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	14,121	(NA)	17,356	19,308	12,348	13,535
Dial-up	404	(NA)	483	531	360	413
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	7,375	(NA)	9,117	(NA)	6,403	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	9,334	(NA)	11,263	7,078	8,037	5,054
Satellite	4,042	(NA)	4,890	4,945	3,552	3,542
Don't know	586	(NA)	736	1,751	496	1,212
Other	223	(NA)	270	960	205	683
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	13,254	(NA)	16,544	18,906	11,769	13,218
2 households	2,135	(NA)	2,564	2,703	1,830	1,922
3 households	475	(NA)	593	604	423	451
4 households	184	(NA)	238	271	207	226
5 or more households	113	(NA)	167	175	129	132