

Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd ¹	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	3,480	23,338	3,480	13,497	1,861	9,841	1,974	10,245	10,068
10 to 19	1,055	21,777	1,055	14,010	669	7,767	804	10,306	9,996
20 to 49	1,289	61,618	1,289	38,530	1,104	23,088	1,217	41,495	38,969
50 to 99	587	69,857	587	41,643	585	28,214	587	46,837	52,926
100 to 199	544	130,274	544	75,639	542	54,635	544	93,223	117,015
200 to 499	430	261,318	430	128,551	419	132,767	430	193,745	226,052
500 to 999	152	182,621	152	101,920	152	80,701	152	106,434	115,522
1,000 to 2,499	108	361,283	108	162,970	103	198,313	108	239,934	278,819
2,500 or more	67	940,020	67	536,968	66	403,052	67	389,280	296,013
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory	7,712	2,052,106	7,712	1,113,728	5,501	938,378	5,883	1,131,499	1,145,381
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,244	465,881	-	-	1,244	465,881	1,747	703,563	1,030,167
Total	8,956	2,517,987	7,712	1,113,728	6,745	1,404,259	7,630	1,835,062	2,175,548

¹ Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9	3,402	27,844	3,402	16,114	3,402	13,272	1,807	11,730
10 to 19	1,044	35,214	1,044	22,233	1,044	13,876	660	12,981
20 to 49	1,299	108,219	1,299	64,228	1,299	38,826	1,115	43,991
50 to 99	581	85,836	581	50,422	581	41,093	579	35,414
100 to 199	517	125,043	517	72,770	517	71,618	515	52,273
200 to 499	375	252,570	375	124,754	375	108,591	374	127,816
500 to 999	108	127,758	108	71,559	108	71,559	108	56,199
1,000 to 2,499	45	174,465	45	61,967	45	59,767	45	112,498
2,500 or more	8	54,261	8	30,647	8	30,647	8	23,614
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	7,379	991,210	7,379	514,694	7,379	449,249	5,211	476,516
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,577	1,526,777	333	599,034	-	-	1,534	927,743
Total	8,956	2,517,987	7,712	1,113,728	7,379	449,249	6,745	1,404,259

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
Farms				Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	1,948	11,807	10,954	1,733	8,856	9	245	520	2,951
10 to 19	797	15,244	14,278	737	12,257	7	(D)	246	2,987
20 to 49	1,227	60,862	56,550	1,190	41,145	56	3,816	509	19,717
50 to 99	581	55,916	58,616	581	43,847	27	6,036	203	12,069
100 to 199	517	93,313	117,063	517	80,418	29	22,359	206	12,895
200 to 499	375	182,830	218,066	373	163,729	21	16,100	138	19,101
500 to 999	108	81,462	93,094	108	71,890	17	5,573	44	9,572
1,000 to 2,499	45	139,589	202,101	45	133,448	9	44,127	16	6,141
2,500 or more	8	38,678	37,789	8	27,795	1	(D)	5	10,883
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	5,606	679,701	808,511	5,292	583,385	176	100,108	1,887	96,316
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	2,024	1,155,361	1,367,037	1,906	766,335	52	392,779	646	389,026
Total	7,630	1,835,062	2,175,548	7,198	1,349,720	228	492,887	2,533	485,342