



Wilson County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	35	2,621
Land in farms (acres)	1,877	433,728
Average size of farm (acres)	54	165
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	77,000	68,632,000
Government payments	15,000	1,923,000
Farm-related income	20,000	2,622,000
Total farm production expenses	549,000	82,849,000
Net cash farm income	-438,000	-9,672,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,196	26,185
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,867	8,291
Farm-related income	3,900	5,340
Total farm production expenses	15,692	31,610
Net cash farm income	-12,521	-3,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	18
Livestock, poultry, and products	82

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	83
Woodland	(D)
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	24	69
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	35	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3	9
10 to 49 acres	21	60
50 to 179 acres	6	17
180 to 499 acres	5	14
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	35	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	77	35	36
Crops	14	3	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	1	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	63	17	Farming
Poultry and eggs	7	8	Other
Cattle and calves	40	13	
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	6	4	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			61.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	26	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)		
Cantaloupes and muskmelons	(D)	80	
		Farm organically	
			-
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Sell directly to consumers	9
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	34		
Cattle and calves	284	Hire farm labor	11
Goats	112		
Hogs and pigs	-	Are family farms	94
Horses and ponies	69		
Layers	373		
Pullets	126		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	(D)		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Wilson County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Wilson County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	31	2,621
Land in farms (acres)	2,788	433,728
Average size of farm (acres)	90	165
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	297,000	68,632,000
Government payments	-	1,923,000
Farm-related income	(D)	2,622,000
Total farm production expenses	393,000	82,849,000
Net cash farm income	-89,000	-9,672,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,581	26,185
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	8,291
Farm-related income	(D)	5,340
Total farm production expenses	12,692	31,610
Net cash farm income	-2,874	-3,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	13
Pastureland	55
Woodland	32
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	19

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	8	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	31	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	13	42
50 to 179 acres	18	58
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	31	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	297	31	55
Crops	2	6	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	2	6	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	295	27	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	279	24	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	16	3	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.6
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	312	Have internet access	42
		Farm organically	-
		Sell directly to consumers	-
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor	19
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Are family farms	94
Cattle and calves	684		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	(D)		
Layers	-		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
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^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
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Wilson County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Wilson County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,578	2,621
Land in farms (acres)	430,025	433,728
Average size of farm (acres)	167	165
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	68,478,000	68,632,000
Government payments	1,923,000	1,923,000
Farm-related income	2,604,000	2,622,000
Total farm production expenses	82,266,000	82,849,000
Net cash farm income	-9,261,000	-9,672,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,562	26,185
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,324	8,291
Farm-related income	5,436	5,340
Total farm production expenses	31,911	31,610
Net cash farm income	-3,592	-3,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	19
Livestock, poultry, and products	81

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	61
Woodland	15
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,205	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	356	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	436	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	336	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	152	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	41	2
\$100,000 or more	52	2
Total	2,578	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	190	7
10 to 49 acres	985	38
50 to 179 acres	860	33
180 to 499 acres	383	15
500 to 999 acres	98	4
1,000 + acres	62	2
Total	2,578	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	4,272
Total	68,478	2,578	
Crops	12,675	522	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,784	54	Male 2,634
Tobacco	-	-	Female 1,638
Cotton and cottonseed	2,663	9	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	21	<35 211
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	114	9	35 – 64 2,410
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	65 and older 1,651
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	451	Farming 1,549
			Other 2,723
Livestock, poultry, and products	55,802	1,772	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	87	192	None 1,518
Cattle and calves	52,977	1,482	1 to 199 1,057
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 1,697
Hogs and pigs	32	46	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	177	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 696
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	70	With military service 666
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 1,203
Other animals and animal products	(D)	34	<i>Average age (years)</i> 59.2
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 30,494		Have internet access 65	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Corn for grain 7,000		Farm organically (Z)	
Sorghum for grain 6,379		Sell directly to consumers 2	
Cotton, all 2,972		Hire farm labor 15	
Wheat for grain, all 2,928		Are family farms 97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,260			
Cattle and calves 86,307			
Goats 3,293			
Hogs and pigs 342			
Horses and ponies 2,137			
Layers 6,387			
Pullets 696			
Sheep and lambs 2,247			
Turkeys (D)			

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Wilson County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	486	2,621
Land in farms (acres)	31,408	433,728
Average size of farm (acres)	65	165
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,360,000	68,632,000
Government payments	48,000	1,923,000
Farm-related income	331,000	2,622,000
Total farm production expenses	7,534,000	82,849,000
Net cash farm income	-4,794,000	-9,672,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,857	26,185
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,191	8,291
Farm-related income	5,432	5,340
Total farm production expenses	15,503	31,610
Net cash farm income	-9,865	-3,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	60
Woodland	11
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	339	70
\$2,500 to \$4,999	61	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	4	1
Total	486	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	78	16
10 to 49 acres	260	53
50 to 179 acres	117	24
180 to 499 acres	20	4
500 to 999 acres	7	1
1,000 + acres	4	1
Total	486	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	2,360	486	705
Crops	813	61	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	551	3	Male 403
Tobacco	-	-	Female 302
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 36
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	35 – 64 421
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 248
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	(D)	58	American Indian/Alaska Native 9
			Asian -
			Black/African American -
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 696
			More than one race -
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,547	290	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	37	83	Farming 252
Cattle and calves	1,358	190	Other 453
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	7	11	None 228
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	46	1 to 199 210
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	79	15	200 + 267
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	(D)	6	With military service 118
			New and beginning farmers 298
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,439		Have internet access 62	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Sorghum for grain 2,202		Farm organically -	
Wheat for grain, all 1,098		Sell directly to consumers 6	
Pecans, all (D)		Hire farm labor 16	
		Are family farms 99	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 240			
Cattle and calves 5,795			
Goats 1,068			
Hogs and pigs 114			
Horses and ponies 576			
Layers 2,444			
Pullets 315			
Sheep and lambs 493			
Turkeys 300			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Wilson County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,548	2,621
Land in farms (acres)	212,602	433,728
Average size of farm (acres)	137	165
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	23,224,000	68,632,000
Government payments	982,000	1,923,000
Farm-related income	1,294,000	2,622,000
Total farm production expenses	35,092,000	82,849,000
Net cash farm income	-9,592,000	-9,672,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,002	26,185
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,616	8,291
Farm-related income	4,372	5,340
Total farm production expenses	22,669	31,610
Net cash farm income	-6,196	-3,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	74

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	59
Woodland	17
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	742	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	230	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	278	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	188	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	2
\$100,000 or more	17	1
Total	1,548	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	123	8
10 to 49 acres	659	43
50 to 179 acres	509	33
180 to 499 acres	191	12
500 to 999 acres	37	2
1,000 + acres	29	2
Total	1,548	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	23,224	1,548
Crops	6,030	316
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,830	19
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	1,312	4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	283	11
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	85	7
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	140	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,380	285
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,194	1,087
Poultry and eggs	(D)	171
Cattle and calves	14,556	850
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	26	39
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	231	135
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	285	59
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	23

Total Producers ^c

1,676

Age

<35	84
35 – 64	970
65 and older	622

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	13
Asian	11
Black/African American	14
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,623
More than one race	15

Primary occupation

Farming	556
Other	1,120

Days worked off farm

None	667
1 to 199	402
200 +	607

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	302
With military service	67
New and beginning farmers	540

Average age (years)

58.7

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,799
Corn for grain	3,006
Sorghum for grain	1,791
Cotton, all	1,245
Corn for silage	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **71**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **3**

Hire farm labor **15**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,214
Cattle and calves	37,040
Goats	2,324
Hogs and pigs	261
Horses and ponies	1,642
Layers	5,557
Pullets	656
Sheep and lambs	1,533
Turkeys	709

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