

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



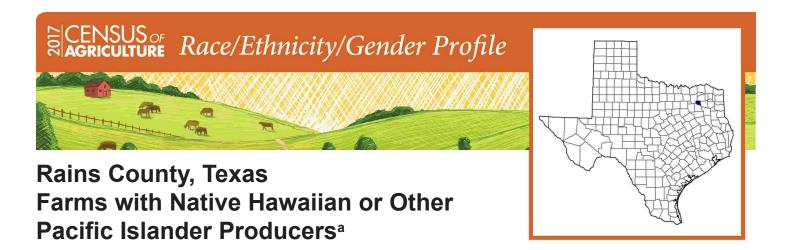
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

|                                | Farms with<br>Hispanic/Latino/Spanish<br>Producers | All<br>Farms |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Number of farms                | 46   | 787          |
| Land in farms (acres)          | 1,191  | 111,443      |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | 26   | 142          |
| Total                          | (\$)   | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold  | 123,000  | 22,759,000   |
| Government payments            | -  | 213,000      |
| Farm-related income            | 7,000  | 620,000      |
| Total farm production expenses | 425,000  | 21,827,000   |
| Net cash farm income           | (D)  | 1,765,000    |
| Per farm average               | (\$)   | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold  | 2,671  | 28,919       |
| Government payments            |  |              |
| (average per farm receiving)   | -  | 6,864        |
| Farm-related income            | 545  | 4,217        |
| Total farm production expenses | 9,239  | 27,735       |
| Net cash farm income           | (D)  | 2,243        |
|                                |  |              |

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops                            | 31 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 69 |

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland    | 36 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 40 |
| Woodland    | 5  |
| Other       | 19 |
|             |    |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | - |
|----------------|---|
| Reduced till   | - |
| Intensive till | - |
| Cover crop     | - |

#### Farms by Value of Sales

| Farms by Value of Sales |        |                      | Farms by Size    |        |                      |
|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                         | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
| Less than \$2,500       | 33     | 72                   | 1 to 9 acres     | 12     | 26                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999      | 2      | 4                    | 10 to 49 acres   | 31     | 67                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999      | 8      | 17                   | 50 to 179 acres  | 3      | 7                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999    | 3      | 7                    | 180 to 499 acres | -      | -                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999    | -      | -                    | 500 to 999 acres | -      | -                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999    | -      | -                    | 1,000 + acres    | -      | -                    |
| \$100,000 or more       | -      | -                    |                  |        |                      |
| Total                   | 46     | 100                  | Total            | 46     | 100                  |

Poultry and eggs
Cattle and calves

Milk from cows Hogs and pigs

Aquaculture

Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk

Other animals and animal products

Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

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|--|--------------------|-----------------|
|  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
| Total  | 123                | 46              |
| Crops  | 38                 | 10              |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | -                  | -               |
| Tobacco  | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -                  | -               |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | -                  | -               |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | -                  | -               |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | -                  | -               |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | -                  | -               |
| Other crops and hay                                    | 38                 | 10              |
| Livestock, poultry, and products                       | 85                 | 24              |

| Top Crops in Acres d   |   | Percent of farm   | ns that:       |
|--|---|---|----------------|
| Forage (hay/haylage), all  | 355   | Have internet access  | 59             |
|  |   | Farm organically  | -              |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs | 24<br>429<br>300<br>-<br>37<br>180<br>-<br>62 | Sell directly to consumers  Hire farm labor  Are family farms | 17<br>7<br>100 |
| Turkeys  | -   |   |                |

| Total Producers <sup>c</sup>  | 69                |
|---|-------------------|
| Sex<br>Male<br>Female   | 37<br>32          |
| <b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older   | 2<br>47<br>20     |
| Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race | -<br>-<br>-<br>69 |
| Primary occupation Farming Other  | 22<br>47          |
| Days worked off farm<br>None<br>1 to 199<br>200 +   | 10<br>30<br>29    |
| Other characteristics   |                   |

# **Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

8

17

57.1

With military service

Average age (years)

New and beginning farmers

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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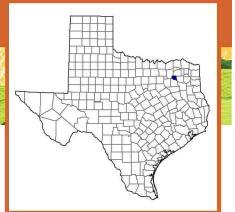
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Rains County, Texas Farms with Female Producers



#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

| _                              | Farms with<br>Female<br>Producers | All<br>Farms |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Number of farms                | 511                               | 787          |
| Land in farms (acres)          | 66,489                            | 111,443      |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | 130                               | 142          |
| Total                          | (\$)                              | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold  | 6,729,000                         | 22,759,000   |
| Government payments            | 106,000                           | 213,000      |
| Farm-related income            | 408,000                           | 620,000      |
| Total farm production expenses | 11,069,000                        | 21,827,000   |
| Net cash farm income           | -3,826,000                        | 1,765,000    |
| Per farm average               | (\$)                              | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold  | 13,168                            | 28,919       |
| Government payments            |                                   |              |
| (average per farm receiving)   | 6,620                             | 6,864        |
| Farm-related income            | 4,803                             | 4,217        |
| Total farm production expenses | 21,662                            | 27,735       |
| Net cash farm income           | -7,488                            | 2,243        |

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Land in Farms by Use (%) b       |    |  |
|----------------------------------|----|--|
|                                  |    |  |
|                                  |    |  |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 61 |  |
| Crops                            | 39 |  |

### Cropland

| Cropiand    | 22 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 52 |
| Woodland    | 19 |
| Other       | 7  |
|             |    |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 4   |
|----------------|-----|
| Reduced till   | (Z) |
| Intensive till | 3   |
| Cover crop     | 3   |

#### Farms by Value of Sales

| -                    | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 280    | 55                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 74     | 14                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 50     | 10                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 49     | 10                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 30     | 6                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 19     | 4                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 9      | 2                    |
| Total                | 511    | 100                  |

#### Farms by Size

|                  | Number | Percent <sup>t</sup> |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 63     | 12                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 254    | 50                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 121    | 24                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 48     | 9                    |
| 500 to 999 acres | 16     | 3                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 9      | 2                    |
|                  |        |                      |
| Total            | 511    | 100                  |

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk

Other animals and animal products

Aquaculture

Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

| Market value of Agricultural Products Sold   |                    |                 |  |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|--|
|  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |  |
| Total  | 6,729              | 511             |  |
| Crops  | 2,629              | 182             |  |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | -                  | -               |  |
| Tobacco                                      | -                  | -               |  |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | -                  | -               |  |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | (D)                | 9               |  |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | 65                 | 11              |  |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | (D)                | 3               |  |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   |                    |                 |  |
| woody crops                                  | -                  | -               |  |
| Other crops and hay                          | 1,063              | 167             |  |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 4,100              | 282             |  |
| Poultry and eggs                             | 34                 | 48              |  |
| Cattle and calves                            | 3,300              | 222             |  |
| Milk from cows                               | 220                | 3               |  |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 13                 | 5               |  |
|  |                    |                 |  |

| Top Crops in Acres d  |                                     | Percent of farm            | ns that: |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| Forage (hay/haylage), all<br>Pecans, all<br>Vegetables harvested, all<br>Potatoes | 11,780<br>74<br>49<br>26            | Have internet access       | 77       |
| Grapes  | 15                                  | Farm organically           | -        |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens         | 62                                  | Sell directly to consumers | 9        |
| Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies                           | 12,233<br>617<br>58<br>814<br>2,172 | Hire<br>farm labor         | 12       |
| Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys  | 90 and lambs 215                    | Are family<br>farms        | 100      |
|   |                                     |                            |          |

| Total Producers <sup>c</sup>  | 541                          |
|---|------------------------------|
| <b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older   | 38<br>324<br>179             |
| Race<br>American Indian/Alaska Native<br>Asian<br>Black/African American<br>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander<br>White<br>More than one race | 4<br>3<br>9<br>2<br>519<br>4 |
| Primary occupation Farming Other  | 155<br>386                   |
| Days worked off farm<br>None<br>1 to 199<br>200 +   | 199<br>132<br>210            |
| Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers   | 32<br>3<br>221               |
| Average age (years)   | 57.0                         |

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