



Mills County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Mills County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Mills County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Mills County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Mills County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Mills County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	54	896
Land in farms (acres)	9,582	441,194
Average size of farm (acres)	177	492
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	390,000	30,899,000
Government payments	4,000	580,000
Farm-related income	149,000	3,355,000
Total farm production expenses	762,000	37,089,000
Net cash farm income	-219,000	-2,257,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,216	34,485
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,452	4,563
Farm-related income	12,401	13,104
Total farm production expenses	14,117	41,394
Net cash farm income	-4,064	-2,518

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	4
Livestock, poultry, and products	96

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	12
Pastureland	80
Woodland	7
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	35	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	4
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	54	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3	6
10 to 49 acres	16	30
50 to 179 acres	19	35
180 to 499 acres	13	24
500 to 999 acres	3	6
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	54	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	74
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	390	54	
Crops	17	6	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male 49
Tobacco	-	-	Female 25
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 -
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64 62
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 12
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	(D)	2	American Indian/Alaska Native 2
			Asian -
			Black/African American -
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 70
			More than one race 2
Livestock, poultry, and products	372	46	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Farming 25
Cattle and calves	280	20	Other 49
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None 16
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	30	1 to 199 22
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3	200 + 36
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	With military service 8
			New and beginning farmers 34
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Oats for grain (D)		Have internet access 69	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Forage (hay/haylage), all 66		Farm organically -	
Pecans, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers -	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor 26	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -		Are family farms 98	
Cattle and calves 844			
Goats 374			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 18			
Layers -			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs 915			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Mills County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	540	896
Land in farms (acres)	256,826	441,194
Average size of farm (acres)	476	492
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	14,070,000	30,899,000
Government payments	303,000	580,000
Farm-related income	2,150,000	3,355,000
Total farm production expenses	18,464,000	37,089,000
Net cash farm income	-1,941,000	-2,257,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,056	34,485
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,092	4,563
Farm-related income	13,033	13,104
Total farm production expenses	34,193	41,394
Net cash farm income	-3,594	-2,518

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	11
Livestock, poultry, and products	89

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	9
Pastureland	83
Woodland	7
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	217	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	69	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	73	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	6
\$100,000 or more	23	4
Total	540	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	39	7
10 to 49 acres	101	19
50 to 179 acres	159	29
180 to 499 acres	128	24
500 to 999 acres	57	11
1,000 + acres	56	10
Total	540	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	14,070	540
Crops	1,491	52
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	105	13
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,168	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	218	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	12,580	408
Poultry and eggs	12	22
Cattle and calves	7,870	280
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,106	193
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	19
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	10

Total Producers ^c

Age	602
<35	23
35 – 64	320
65 and older	259
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	4
Asian	1
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	595
More than one race	2
Primary occupation	
Farming	200
Other	402
Days worked off farm	
None	245
1 to 199	100
200 +	257
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	25
With military service	12
New and beginning farmers	198
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>61.4</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,650
Pecans, all	(D)
Oats for grain	1,098
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Grapes	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	82
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	1
Hire farm labor	21
Are family farms	98

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	68
Cattle and calves	17,948
Goats	8,762
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	381
Layers	1,297
Pullets	45
Sheep and lambs	16,120
Turkeys	4

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

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