



## Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,883	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	1,329,689	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	272	511
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	328,553,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	8,188,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	12,825,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	334,561,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	15,006,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	67,285	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,988	20,984
Farm-related income	11,503	19,210
Total farm production expenses	68,515	92,221
Net cash farm income	3,073	15,931

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	13
Livestock, poultry, and products	87

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	20
Pastureland	67
Woodland	10
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	2,751	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	692	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	548	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	426	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	222	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	93	2
\$100,000 or more	151	3
<b>Total</b>	4,883	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	682	14
10 to 49 acres	1,895	39
50 to 179 acres	1,318	27
180 to 499 acres	551	11
500 to 999 acres	192	4
1,000 + acres	245	5
<b>Total</b>	4,883	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>328,553</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>5,663</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>42,100</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,370	132	Male	3,377
Tobacco	-	-	Female	2,286
Cotton and cottonseed	15,418	48	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,051	32	<35	458
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	176	35 – 64	3,404
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	48	65 and older	1,801
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	6,553	862	Farming	2,132
			Other	3,531
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>286,453</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	15,457	586	None	1,756
Cattle and calves	262,212	1,922	1 to 199	1,454
Milk from cows	(D)	4	200 +	2,453
Hogs and pigs	332	171	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,435	564	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	901
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	3,202	364	With military service	992
Aquaculture	(D)	8	New and beginning farmers	1,847
Other animals and animal products	(D)	138	<b>Average age (years)</b>	<b>57.5</b>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	54,139	Have internet access	<b>78</b>	
Cotton, all	27,727	Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	12,930	Sell directly to consumers	<b>5</b>	
Corn for grain	12,083	Hire farm labor	<b>19</b>	
Sorghum for grain	9,391	Are family farms	<b>98</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	218,942			
Cattle and calves	191,593			
Goats	15,526			
Hogs and pigs	3,237			
Horses and ponies	7,836			
Layers	68,573			
Pullets	4,323			
Sheep and lambs	7,890			
Turkeys	1,094			

**Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.  
<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.  
<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.  
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,449	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	234,469	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	162	511
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	341,907,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	1,292,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	4,474,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	230,459,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	117,213,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	235,961	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,681	20,984
Farm-related income	13,475	19,210
Total farm production expenses	159,047	92,221
Net cash farm income	80,892	15,931

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	12
Livestock, poultry, and products	88

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	30
Pastureland	48
Woodland	16
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	778	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	126	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	145	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	124	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	37	3
\$100,000 or more	184	13
<b>Total</b>	1,449	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	226	16
10 to 49 acres	610	42
50 to 179 acres	437	30
180 to 499 acres	116	8
500 to 999 acres	27	2
1,000 + acres	33	2
<b>Total</b>	1,449	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>341,907</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>1,908</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>41,689</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas (D)	(D)	24	Male 885
Tobacco	-	-	Female 1,023
Cotton and cottonseed	5,606	14	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	7,728	75	<35 196
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	(D)	71	35 – 64 1,339
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	16,405	69	65 and older 373
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)	(D)	2	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	2,954	257	Farming 679
			Other 1,229
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>300,218</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	287,392	315	None 539
Cattle and calves	8,008	414	1 to 199 648
Milk from cows (D)	(D)	2	200 + 721
Hogs and pigs	18	26	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	243	139	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 97
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	620	54	With military service 134
Aquaculture (D)	(D)	7	New and beginning farmers 1,066
Other animals and animal products (D)	(D)	41	<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,599	Have internet access	<b>73</b>
Cotton, all	16,688	Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>
Corn for grain (D)	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>8</b>
Wheat for grain, all	2,941	Hire farm labor	<b>30</b>
Sorghum for grain (D)	(D)	Are family farms	<b>96</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	16,803,488		
Cattle and calves	25,077		
Goats	3,708		
Hogs and pigs	250		
Horses and ponies	1,172		
Layers	383,992		
Pullets	1,192		
Sheep and lambs	2,789		
Turkeys	664		

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.  
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## Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	8,498	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	1,115,868	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	131	511
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	128,282,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	4,490,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	10,494,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	196,008,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	-52,741,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,096	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,668	20,984
Farm-related income	6,530	19,210
Total farm production expenses	23,065	92,221
Net cash farm income	-6,206	15,931

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	25
Pastureland	57
Woodland	13
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	4,248	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,164	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	998	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,415	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	359	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	210	2
\$100,000 or more	104	1
<b>Total</b>	8,498	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,126	13
10 to 49 acres	3,197	38
50 to 179 acres	2,864	34
180 to 499 acres	1,011	12
500 to 999 acres	192	2
1,000 + acres	108	1
<b>Total</b>	8,498	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	11,741	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>128,282</b>	<b>8,498</b>		
<b>Crops</b>	<b>43,728</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,827	165	Male	8,365
Tobacco	-	-	Female	3,376
Cotton and cottonseed	5,746	20	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	11,313	146	<35	558
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	522	97	35 – 64	5,812
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,063	29	65 and older	5,371
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	13,256	1,774	Farming	5,167
			Other	6,574
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>84,554</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	8,537	376	None	4,409
Cattle and calves	71,279	4,413	1 to 199	3,190
Milk from cows	(D)	5	200 +	4,142
Hogs and pigs	450	176	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	681	383	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	466
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,833	400	With military service	2,560
Aquaculture	2	3	New and beginning farmers	2,874
Other animals and animal products	(D)	97	<b>Average age (years)</b>	<b>61.8</b>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	128,230	Have internet access	<b>60</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Corn for grain	13,192	Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>	
Cotton, all	10,345	Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	8,023	Hire farm labor	<b>24</b>	
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Are family farms	<b>97</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	491,258			
Cattle and calves	202,777			
Goats	8,211			
Hogs and pigs	5,244			
Horses and ponies	12,232			
Layers	34,648			
Pullets	2,458			
Sheep and lambs	4,545			
Turkeys	202			

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## Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	269	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	36,847	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	137	511
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	7,138,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	187,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	220,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	8,497,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	-952,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	26,535	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,374	20,984
Farm-related income	4,151	19,210
Total farm production expenses	31,587	92,221
Net cash farm income	-3,538	15,931

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	64
Livestock, poultry, and products	36

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	43
Pastureland	45
Woodland	9
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	(Z)

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	165	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	1
\$100,000 or more	3	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	66	25
10 to 49 acres	96	36
50 to 179 acres	79	29
180 to 499 acres	18	7
500 to 999 acres	3	1
1,000 + acres	7	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,138</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,578</b>	<b>65</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	1,188	9
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	38	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	7
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	256	45
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>151</b>
Poultry and eggs	27	41
Cattle and calves	2,391	94
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	2	6
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	73	46
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	62	22
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

<b>Sex</b>	<b>298</b>
Male	168
Female	130
<b>Age</b>	
<35	46
35 – 64	167
65 and older	85
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	102
Other	196
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	103
1 to 199	82
200 +	113
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	89
With military service	58
New and beginning farmers	126
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>52.8</i>

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,577
Cotton, all	1,870
Corn for grain	(D)
Sorghum for grain	(D)
Soybeans for beans	(D)

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>80</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>10</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>23</b>
Are family farms	<b>98</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	244
Cattle and calves	5,225
Goats	878
Hogs and pigs	129
Horses and ponies	424
Layers	1,714
Pullets	98
Sheep and lambs	950
Turkeys	34

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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## Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	239,351	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	125,813,272	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	526	511
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	24,303,723,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	744,774,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	1,179,755,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	22,368,049,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	3,860,203,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	101,540	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	21,206	20,984
Farm-related income	19,550	19,210
Total farm production expenses	93,453	92,221
Net cash farm income	16,128	15,931

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	23
Pastureland	69
Woodland	6
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	116,884	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27,647	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29,306	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27,085	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14,059	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,309	3
\$100,000 or more	16,061	7
<b>Total</b>	239,351	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	26,671	11
10 to 49 acres	78,237	33
50 to 179 acres	63,947	27
180 to 499 acres	35,319	15
500 to 999 acres	14,807	6
1,000 + acres	20,370	9
<b>Total</b>	239,351	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,303,723</b>	<b>239,351</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>6,841,123</b>	<b>64,014</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,139,684	10,369
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	2,642,239	6,152
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	344,826	2,040
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	5,565
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	830,205	1,401
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	93
Other crops and hay	674,415	47,194
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>17,462,601</b>	<b>141,349</b>
Poultry and eggs	2,711,513	16,333
Cattle and calves	12,013,536	109,523
Milk from cows	(D)	456
Hogs and pigs	162,912	3,951
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	104,641	20,271
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	122,182	10,836
Aquaculture	(D)	230
Other animals and animal products	123,427	4,585

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

392,339

### Sex

Male	241,531
Female	150,808

### Age

<35	23,836
35 – 64	220,090
65 and older	148,413

### Primary occupation

Farming	141,043
Other	251,296

### Days worked off farm

None	134,121
1 to 199	91,898
200 +	166,320

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	40,016
With military service	49,216
New and beginning farmers	114,243

Average age (years)

59.2

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Cotton, all	5,766,304
Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,314,451
Wheat for grain, all	2,494,967
Corn for grain	2,197,576
Sorghum for grain	1,504,788

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **73**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **3**

Hire farm labor **20**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	98,971,154
Cattle and calves	12,283,936
Goats	826,977
Hogs and pigs	1,020,428
Horses and ponies	318,883
Layers	20,591,946
Pullets	5,619,366
Sheep and lambs	723,570
Turkeys	1,317,630

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	30,110	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	9,005,020	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	299	511
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	2,542,003,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	34,134,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	88,782,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	2,435,080,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	229,839,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	84,424	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,330	20,984
Farm-related income	16,663	19,210
Total farm production expenses	80,873	92,221
Net cash farm income	7,633	15,931

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	79

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	18
Pastureland	72
Woodland	8
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	2

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	18,423	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,595	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,166	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,440	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	957	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	611	2
\$100,000 or more	918	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,110</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	5,513	18
10 to 49 acres	12,176	40
50 to 179 acres	6,725	22
180 to 499 acres	3,141	10
500 to 999 acres	1,192	4
1,000 + acres	1,363	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,110</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,542,003</b>	<b>30,110</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>535,185</b>	<b>5,827</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	113,755	750
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	108,122	323
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	86,754	307
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	730
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	149,886	182
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	8
Other crops and hay	48,274	4,201
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,006,818</b>	<b>17,287</b>
Poultry and eggs	178,976	2,765
Cattle and calves	1,389,137	11,843
Milk from cows	400,011	62
Hogs and pigs	1,723	584
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3,914
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10,285	1,327
Aquaculture	(D)	28
Other animals and animal products	4,483	504

**Total Producers <sup>c</sup> 41,143**

**Sex**  
Male 27,243  
Female 13,900

**Age**  
<35 3,308  
35 – 64 27,098  
65 and older 10,737

**Race**  
American Indian/Alaska Native 629  
Asian 70  
Black/African American 350  
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 54  
White 39,643  
More than one race 397

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 13,690  
Other 27,453

**Days worked off farm**  
None 10,931  
1 to 199 12,346  
200 + 17,866

**Other characteristics**  
With military service 4,813  
New and beginning farmers 15,624

*Average age (years) 55.2*

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	280,899
Cotton, all	232,968
Corn for grain	110,450
Sorghum for grain	103,145
Wheat for grain, all	82,720

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **62**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **21**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,721,288
Cattle and calves	1,050,565
Goats	122,854
Hogs and pigs	14,413
Horses and ponies	36,426
Layers	2,755,832
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	88,142
Turkeys	527,615

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	145,669	248,416
Land in farms (acres)	54,577,656	127,036,184
Average size of farm (acres)	375	511
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,685,897,000	24,924,041,000
Government payments	352,134,000	749,231,000
Farm-related income	582,468,000	1,193,523,000
Total farm production expenses	8,648,752,000	22,909,279,000
Net cash farm income	971,747,000	3,957,517,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	59,628	100,332
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	20,177	20,984
Farm-related income	16,875	19,210
Total farm production expenses	59,373	92,221
Net cash farm income	6,671	15,931

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	24
Pastureland	67
Woodland	6
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	76,689	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,687	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17,869	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15,311	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7,348	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,028	3
\$100,000 or more	6,737	5
<b>Total</b>	145,669	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	18,966	13
10 to 49 acres	53,147	36
50 to 179 acres	38,738	27
180 to 499 acres	18,741	13
500 to 999 acres	7,165	5
1,000 + acres	8,912	6
<b>Total</b>	145,669	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,685,897</b>	<b>145,669</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,920,207</b>	<b>36,037</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	863,093	4,107
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	1,156,532	2,328
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	104,089	1,341
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	88,997	3,700
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	378,293	912
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,446	74
Other crops and hay	327,757	27,722
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>5,765,691</b>	<b>86,428</b>
Poultry and eggs	1,581,524	13,111
Cattle and calves	2,866,516	62,446
Milk from cows	1,054,071	196
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2,836
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	61,255	14,195
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	86,180	8,250
Aquaculture	(D)	149
Other animals and animal products	46,601	3,478

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

156,233

### Age

<35	9,771
35 – 64	90,350
65 and older	56,112

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	1,217
Asian	886
Black/African American	3,189
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	93
White	149,537
More than one race	1,311

### Primary occupation

Farming	48,351
Other	107,882

### Days worked off farm

None	58,910
1 to 199	35,230
200 +	62,093

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	13,900
With military service	2,906
New and beginning farmers	50,005

Average age (years)

58.7

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Cotton, all	2,484,873
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,117,007
Wheat for grain, all	971,965
Corn for grain	837,702
Sorghum for grain	592,418

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **78**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **19**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	63,849,937
Cattle and calves	4,739,529
Goats	509,773
Hogs and pigs	148,469
Horses and ponies	229,161
Layers	7,802,460
Pullets	2,562,968
Sheep and lambs	388,581
Turkeys	810,497

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