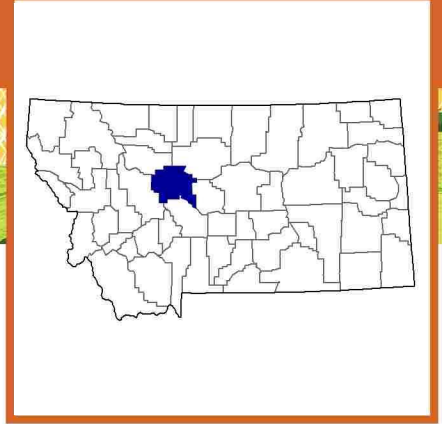




Cascade County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Cascade County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Cascade County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Cascade County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

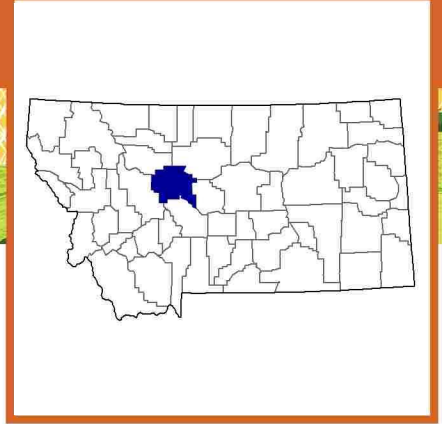
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Cascade County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Cascade County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Cascade County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	665	1,027
Land in farms (acres)	633,822	1,270,192
Average size of farm (acres)	953	1,237
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	48,429,000	107,273,000
Government payments	3,982,000	7,780,000
Farm-related income	3,309,000	5,022,000
Total farm production expenses	43,476,000	98,309,000
Net cash farm income	12,244,000	21,766,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	72,826	104,453
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,480	17,722
Farm-related income	11,490	11,901
Total farm production expenses	65,378	95,724
Net cash farm income	18,412	21,194

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	32
Pastureland	65
Woodland	2
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	320	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	57	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	59	9
\$100,000 or more	109	16
Total	665	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	83	12
10 to 49 acres	187	28
50 to 179 acres	148	22
180 to 499 acres	76	11
500 to 999 acres	37	6
1,000 + acres	134	20
Total	665	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	48,429	665
Crops	24,301	241
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	16,284	67
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,584	11
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	6,362	183
Livestock, poultry, and products	24,128	306
Poultry and eggs	37	27
Cattle and calves	22,946	228
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	12	12
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	396	60
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	346	38
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	9

Total Producers ^c

713

Age

<35	60
35 – 64	384
65 and older	269

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	9
Asian	1
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	701
More than one race	2

Primary occupation

Farming	252
Other	461

Days worked off farm

None	275
1 to 199	173
200 +	265

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
With military service	23
New and beginning farmers	163

Average age (years)

58.1

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	57,132
Wheat for grain, all	50,187
Barley for grain	9,210
Dry edible peas	2,323
Chickpeas	1,858

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **84**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **16**

Are family farms **95**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	35,724
Goats	736
Hogs and pigs	61
Horses and ponies	1,876
Layers	2,353
Pullets	283
Sheep and lambs	2,729
Turkeys	69

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.