



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	105	354
Land in farms (acres)	12,326	124,418
Average size of farm (acres)	117	351
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	631,000	63,974,000
Government payments	153,000	1,977,000
Farm-related income	(D)	1,504,000
Total farm production expenses	1,541,000	31,780,000
Net cash farm income	-475,000	35,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,013	180,719
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,194	9,596
Farm-related income	(D)	10,448
Total farm production expenses	14,674	89,774
Net cash farm income	-4,528	100,779

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	9
Livestock, poultry, and products	91

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	26
Pastureland	52
Woodland	18
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	49	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	37	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	105	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5	5
10 to 49 acres	18	17
50 to 179 acres	55	52
180 to 499 acres	27	26
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	105	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	631	105	119
Crops	58	12	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	58	12	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	573	70	Farming
Poultry and eggs	4	4	Other
Cattle and calves	523	58	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8	6	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	38	7	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,721	Have internet access	48
		Farm organically	-
		Sell directly to consumers	-
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor	37
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Are family farms	100
Cattle and calves	2,597		
Goats	272		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	227		
Layers	145		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	248	354
Land in farms (acres)	112,183	124,418
Average size of farm (acres)	452	351
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	63,345,000	63,974,000
Government payments	1,841,000	1,977,000
Farm-related income	1,219,000	1,504,000
Total farm production expenses	30,279,000	31,780,000
Net cash farm income	36,126,000	35,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	255,424	180,719
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,507	9,596
Farm-related income	10,242	10,448
Total farm production expenses	122,091	89,774
Net cash farm income	145,671	100,779

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	7
Livestock, poultry, and products	93

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	26
Woodland	43
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	94	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	6
\$100,000 or more	23	9
Total	248	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	15	6
10 to 49 acres	27	11
50 to 179 acres	92	37
180 to 499 acres	58	23
500 to 999 acres	28	11
1,000 + acres	28	11
Total	248	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	413
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	63,345	248	Sex	
			Male	278
			Female	135
Crops	4,129	73	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,525	11	<35	30
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	241
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	2	65 and older	142
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	274	8	Primary occupation	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	19	3	Farming	114
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Other	299
Other crops and hay	785	57		
			Days worked off farm	
Livestock, poultry, and products	59,216	142	None	125
Poultry and eggs	2	8	1 to 199	90
Cattle and calves	21,793	129	200 +	198
Milk from cows	-	-		
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	13	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	59	15	With military service	56
Aquaculture	(D)	3	New and beginning farmers	107
Other animals and animal products	7	4		
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	58.4
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	10,083	Have internet access	64	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Soybeans for beans	3,732	Farm organically	-	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Corn for grain	1,673	Sell directly to consumers	4	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Cotton, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	29	
Pecans, all	320	Are family farms	93	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-			
Cattle and calves	16,580			
Goats	234			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	299			
Layers	129			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	110			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Clay County, Mississippi Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	142	354
Land in farms (acres)	50,706	124,418
Average size of farm (acres)	357	351
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	54,490,000	63,974,000
Government payments	1,100,000	1,977,000
Farm-related income	823,000	1,504,000
Total farm production expenses	21,005,000	31,780,000
Net cash farm income	35,409,000	35,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	383,734	180,719
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,961	9,596
Farm-related income	13,070	10,448
Total farm production expenses	147,921	89,774
Net cash farm income	249,361	100,779

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	2
Livestock, poultry, and products	98

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	23
Pastureland	31
Woodland	36
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	65	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	1
\$100,000 or more	11	8
Total	142	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	10	7
10 to 49 acres	19	13
50 to 179 acres	56	39
180 to 499 acres	34	24
500 to 999 acres	8	6
1,000 + acres	15	11
Total	142	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	54,490	142	166
Crops	895	26	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	-	-	Black/African American
woody crops	-	-	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
Other crops and hay	172	21	White
			More than one race
Livestock, poultry, and products	53,595	76	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	5	9	Farming
Cattle and calves	(D)	64	Other
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	9	7	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	35	7	200 +
Aquaculture	(D)	2	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,437	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Corn for grain	(D)	Farm organically	
Pecans, all	280	Sell directly to consumers	
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Hire farm labor	
Cotton, all	(D)	Are family farms	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	10,634		
Goats	228		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	243		
Layers	204		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	(D)		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.