



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

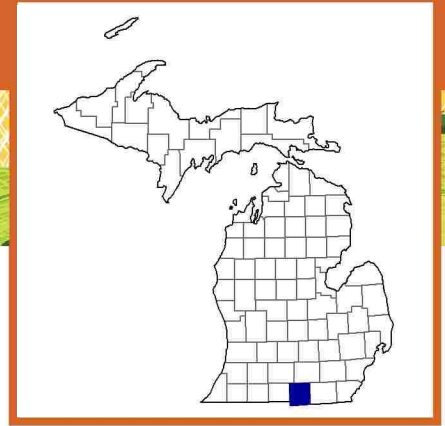
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with White Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Hillsdale County, Michigan Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	675	1,205
Land in farms (acres)	124,678	254,245
Average size of farm (acres)	185	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	65,803,000	165,110,000
Government payments	3,823,000	7,375,000
Farm-related income	3,604,000	5,986,000
Total farm production expenses	61,280,000	149,048,000
Net cash farm income	11,951,000	29,424,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	97,486	137,021
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,372	12,231
Farm-related income	13,862	12,420
Total farm production expenses	90,785	123,691
Net cash farm income	17,704	24,418

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	41

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	82
Pastureland	3
Woodland	9
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	309	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	80	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	66	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	5
\$100,000 or more	99	15
Total	675	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	89	13
10 to 49 acres	237	35
50 to 179 acres	233	35
180 to 499 acres	50	7
500 to 999 acres	36	5
1,000 + acres	30	4
Total	675	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	65,803	675
Crops	38,680	369
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	36,088	228
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	433	31
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	268	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	571	11
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	15	4
Other crops and hay	1,305	167
Livestock, poultry, and products	27,123	261
Poultry and eggs	(D)	49
Cattle and calves	7,613	152
Milk from cows	12,481	27
Hogs and pigs	6,378	38
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	305	72
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	232	44
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	82	15

Total Producers ^c

Age	717
<35	55
35 – 64	427
65 and older	235
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	3
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	704
More than one race	10
Primary occupation	
Farming	224
Other	493
Days worked off farm	
None	291
1 to 199	138
200 +	288
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	7
With military service	8
New and beginning farmers	150
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>57.4</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	42,091
Corn for grain	33,712
Forage (hay/haylage), all	9,144
Wheat for grain, all	3,710
Corn for silage	3,156

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	76
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	8
Hire farm labor	22
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	274
Cattle and calves	13,214
Goats	540
Hogs and pigs	10,648
Horses and ponies	1,121
Layers	1,873
Pullets	30
Sheep and lambs	2,398
Turkeys	116

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.