## Table 64. Selected Principal Producer Characteristics by Race: 2017 [Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Sex of producers:    66,676		All principal producers -								
Sex of producers:	Characteristics		or Alaska Native	or Alaska Native alone or in combination with	Asian only	alone or in combination with	African American	African American alone or in combination with		
Male	Producers number	74,834	110	277	82	91	114	165		
Female       18,256     36   88   64     66   32   32   47										
Fired managers (see text)								118		
Primary occupation:					_			•		
Faming	• • •									
Other		30,662	37	105	39	43	43	52		
On farm operated		44,172	73	172	43	48	71	113		
On farm operated	Place of residence:									
Days of work off farm:   None	On farm operated							115		
None         28,879         25         89         22         24         53         57           Any         45,955         85         188         60         67         61         108           1 to 49 days         5,5605         5         13         8         8         6         8           50 to 99 days         2,533         2         14         1         1         4         10           1 to 10 to 199 days         3,287         66         127         39         44         43         73           Years on present farm:         2         2         3         12         3         3         5         5         5           Years on present farm:         3         3,567         7         12         3         3         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         5         6         8         17         4         19         21         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         11         12         12         3         3         5         5         5 <td>Not on farm operated</td> <td>16,154</td> <td>15</td> <td>45</td> <td>20</td> <td>22</td> <td>39</td> <td>50</td>	Not on farm operated	16,154	15	45	20	22	39	50		
Any										
1 to 49 days										
Solid 99 days								8		
200 days or more	50 to 99 days	2,535	2	14	-	-	4	10		
Years on present farm: 2 years or less										
2 years or less	200 days or more	32,287	66	127	39	44	43	/3		
3 of 4 years										
5 to 9 years         9,703         17         40         19         21         11         15           10 years or more         56,998         68         199         44         51         73         118           Years operating any farm (see text):         5 years or less         8,191         24         39         19         19         33         35           6 to 10 years         8,519         14         46         20         22         8         27           11 years or more         58,124         72         192         43         50         73         103           Age group:         Under 25 years         648         4         6         -         -         -         2         25 to 34 years         5,900         -         15         3         3         2         17         21         24         44         14         2         12         24         45 to 54 years         10,332         19         38         19         19         21         27         45 to 54 years         10,332         26         50         12         14         2         15         36 to 74 years         15,316         18         55         11         11										
10 years or more										
5 years or less         8,191         24         39         19         19         33         35         66 to 10 years         8,519         14         46         20         22         8         8         27         11 years or more         58,124         72         192         43         50         73         103           Age group:         Under 25 years         648         4         6         -         -         -         -         2         2         2         2         2         2         103								118		
6 fo 10 years     8,519     14     46     20     22     8     27       11 years or more     58,124     72     192     43     50     73     103       Age group:     Under 25 years     648     4     6     -     -     -     -     2       25 to 34 years     5,900     -     15     3     3     2     17       35 to 44 years     10,322     19     38     19     19     21     27       45 to 54 years     14,035     26     50     12     14     2     15       55 to 64 years     20,246     37     92     34     41     43     52       65 to 74 years     15,316     18     55     11     11     26     33       75 years and over     8,367     6     21     3     3     2     19       Average age     56.7     55.0     56.8     54.0     54.3     61.8     57.3       Young producers (see text)     7,459     6     23     3     3     2     19       Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin     618     7     21     6     7     9     27       Military service (see text):     8		9 101	24	20	10	10	22	25		
11 years or more								27		
Unider 25 years								103		
25 to 34 yéars	Age group:									
35 to 44 years			4		-	-	-	.2		
45 to 54 years			19					17 27		
55 to 64 years     20,246     37     92     34     41     43     52       65 to 74 years     15,316     18     55     11     11     26     32       75 years and over     8,367     6     21     3     3     20     20       Average age     56.7     55.0     56.8     54.0     54.3     61.8     57.3       Young producers (see text)     7,459     6     23     3     3     2     19       Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin     618     7     21     6     7     9     27       Military service (see text):     8     90     219     80     89     93     134       Served     7,246     20     58     2     2     21     31       Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)     184,259     224     583     82     100     231     368       On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):     260     70     79     110     157       Land use and/or crop decisions     68,510     107     260     70     79     110     157       Land use and/or crop decisions     59,818     98     230     65     72     88     133 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>26</td><td>50</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>15</td></t<>			26	50				15		
75 years and over     8,367     6     21     3     3     20     20       Average age     56.7     55.0     56.8     54.0     54.3     61.8     57.3       Young producers (see text)     7,459     6     23     3     3     2     19       Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin     618     7     21     6     7     9     27       Military service (see text):     8     90     219     80     89     93     134       Served     7,246     20     58     2     2     2     21     31       Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)     184,259     224     583     82     100     231     368       On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):     2     2     21     31     368       On farm involvement in decisions     68,510     107     260     70     79     110     157       Land use and/or crop decisions     59,818     98     230     65     72     88     133       Livestock decisions     41,321     83     192     41     47     58     95       Record keeping and/or financial management     60,197     97     234     55     62 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>52</td>								52		
Average age										
Young producers (see text)         7,459         6         23         3         3         2         19           Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin         618         7         21         6         7         9         27           Military service (see text):         8         89         93         134         90         219         80         89         93         134         90         134         90         219         80         89         93         134         90         219         80         89         93         134         93         134         93         100         231         368         100         231         368         100         231         368         368         100         231         368         368         2         100         231         368 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>										
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	Average age			56.8	54.0		61.8	57.3		
Military service (see text): Never served	Young producers (see text)	7,459	6	23	3	3	2	19		
Never served   Serv	Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	618	7	21	6	7	9	27		
Served         7,246         20         58         2         2         2         21         31           Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)         184,259         224         583         82         100         231         368           On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):         Day-to-day decisions         8         583         82         100         231         368           Day-to-day decisions         68,510         107         260         70         79         110         157           Linestock decisions         59,818         98         230         65         72         88         133           Livestock decisions         41,321         83         192         41         47         58         95           Record keeping and/or financial management         60,197         97         234         55         62         84         127										
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)     184,259     224     583     82     100     231     368       On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):     Day-to-day decisions     68,510     107     260     70     79     110     157       Land use and/or crop decisions     59,818     98     230     65     72     88     133       Livestock decisions     41,321     83     192     41     47     58     95       Record keeping and/or financial management     60,197     97     234     55     62     84     127								134		
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):         68,510         107         260         70         79         110         157           Land use and/or crop decisions         59,818         98         230         65         72         88         133           Livestock decisions         41,321         83         192         41         47         58         95           Record keeping and/or financial management         60,197         97         234         55         62         84         127						=				
Day-to-day decisions         68,510         107         260         70         79         110         157           Land use and/or crop decisions         59,818         98         230         65         72         88         133           Livestock decisions         41,321         83         192         41         47         58         95           Record keeping and/or financial management         60,197         97         234         55         62         84         127	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	104,209	224	363	02	100	231	300		
Land use and/or crop decisions     59,818     98     230     65     72     88     133       Livestock decisions     41,321     83     192     41     47     58     95       Record keeping and/or financial management     60,197     97     234     55     62     84     127		68 510	107	260	70	79	110	157		
Livestock decisions       41,321       83       192       41       47       58       95         Record keeping and/or financial management       60,197       97       234       55       62       84       127	Land use and/or crop decisions	59,818	98	230	65	72		133		
	Livestock decisions	41,321	83	192	41	47	58	95		
Letate planning or succession planning   42 669   64   470   40   54   56   66	Record keeping and/or financial management  Estate planning or succession planning	60,197 43,668	97 64	234 170	55 49	62 54	84 56	127 98		

--continued

## Table 64. **Selected Principal Producer Characteristics by Race: 2017** (continued) [Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

	All principal producers - con.							
Characteristics	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported			
Producersnumber	14	32	74,297	74,512	217			
Sex of producers:								
MaleFemale	10	18 14	56,246 18,051	56,392 18,120	148 69			
Hired managers (see text)	1	4	3,191	3,196	5			
Primary occupation:								
Farming	3 11	6 26	30,460	30,540	80 137			
Other	11	20	43,837	43,972	137			
Place of residence: On farm operated	13	25	58,259	58,433	176			
Not on farm operated	1	7	16,038	16,079	41			
Days of work off farm:								
NoneAny	14	1 31	28,712 45,585	28,779 45,733	67 150			
1 to 49 days	2	2	5,576	5,584	8			
50 to 99 days	3	3	2,514	2,526	12			
100 to 199 days 200 days or more	2 7	2 24	5,466 32,029	5,493 32,130	27 103			
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	-	-	3,547	3,552	5			
3 or 4 years	5	5	4,499 9.622	4,507 9.651	8 29			
10 years or more	9	27	56,629	56,802	175			
Years operating any farm (see text):			0.400	0.445				
5 years or less 6 to 10 years	4	- 1	8,100 8.432	8,115 8.473	15 41			
11 years or more	10	28	57,765	57,924	161			
Age group:					_			
Under 25 years	-	-	642 5,877	644 5,895	2 18			
35 to 44 years	_	4	10,240	10,263	23			
45 to 54 years	5	9	13,951	13,988	39			
55 to 64 years	7	16	20,045	20,125	80			
65 to 74 years75 years and over	2	2	15,221 8,321	15,261 8,336	40 15			
Average age	59.3	55.9	56.7	56.7	57.0			
Young producers (see text)	-	-	7,428	7,448	20			
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	2	2	573	594	21			
Military service (see text):								
Never served	14	31	67,133	67,309	178			
Served	-	1	7,164	7,203	39			
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	24	66	183,210	183,698	488			
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):  Day-to-day decisions	9	27	68.011	68,214	203			
Land use and/or crop decisions	8	27	59,381	59,559	203 178			
Livestock decisions	8	21	40,986	41,129	145			
Record keeping and/or financial management	9	21	59,777	59,952	175			
Estate planning or succession planning	12	23	43,347	43,487	140			