Table 64. Selected Principal Producer Characteristics by Race: 2017 [Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Producers | <u></u> | All principal producers - | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------|------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Sex of producers: | Characteristics | | or Alaska Native | or Alaska Native alone or in combination with | Asian only | alone or in combination with | African American | African American alone or in combination with | | |
| Maie 74,443 69 210 51 68 126 14 Female 19,494 24 61 49 59 57 66 126 14 4 16 17 16 17 16 4 4 16 17 16 17 18 29 35 88 88 11 18 18 20 35 88 88 11 18 20 35 88 88 11 18 20 35 88 88 11 18 30 36 92 11 19 11 12 20 35 88 31 10 10 11 11 10 11 11 12 10 10 11 11 12 12 12 14 19 11 12 14 19 11 17 14 19 11 17 14 10 14 14 14 14 14 | Producersnumber | 93,937 | 93 | 271 | 100 | 127 | 183 | 218 | | |
| Female 19,494 24 61 49 59 57 66 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hired managers (see text) | | | | | | | | 149 69 | | |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | | 16 | | |
| Farming | Primary occupation: | | | | | | | | | |
| Place of residence: On tarm operated S1,771 S6 190 70 91 91 11 11 12 13 14 166 70 17 16 17 17 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 | | | | 129 | | | 88 | 119 | | |
| On farm operated | Other | 50,060 | 57 | 142 | 71 | 92 | 95 | 99 | | |
| Note April April | Place of residence: | | | | | | | | | |
| Days of work off farm: None | | | | | | | | 116 | | |
| None 41,178 31 114 28 41 66 7 Any 52,759 62 157 72 86 117 15 1 to 49 days 7,908 22 49 12 12 16 2 50 to 99 days 8 8 24 2 10 to 199 days 8 8 24 2 1 to 10 199 days 8 613 11 27 50 62 62 62 7 Years on present farm: 20 days or less 3,805 13 27 9 11 7 7 3 or 4 years 16 9 9 15 2 7 44 6 9 9 15 2 7 44 10 9 9 15 2 10 | Not on farm operated | 32,166 | 37 | 81 | 30 | 36 | 92 | 102 | | |
| Any | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 49 days 7,908 22 49 12 12 16 2 2 49 12 12 16 2 2 49 12 12 16 2 2 4 15 17 20 days 6.134 11 27 2 4 15 1 12 20 days or more 35,344 21 72 50 62 62 77 7 2 4 15 1 7 7 2 4 15 1 7 2 9 11 7 7 2 9 11 7 7 2 9 11 7 7 2 9 11 7 7 2 9 11 7 7 2 9 11 7 7 2 9 11 1 7 2 9 11 1 7 2 9 11 1 7 2 1 1 1 2 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>79 139</td> | | | | | | | | 79 139 | | |
| So to 99 days | | | | | | | | 21 | | |
| 200 days or more | 50 to 99 days | 3,373 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 24 | 29 | | |
| Years on present farm: 2 years or less | | | | | | | | 17 | | |
| 2 years or less | 200 days or more | 35,344 | 21 | 72 | 50 | 62 | 62 | 72 | | |
| 3 of 4 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 to 9 years 11,647 12 36 21 27 44 4 10 years or more 73,128 64 202 61 80 117 14 Years operating any farm (see text): 9,643 13 27 16 18 15 2 6 to 10 years 10,160 14 40 21 27 39 4 11 years or more 74,134 66 204 63 82 129 15 Age group: Under 25 years 556 - 1 - - - - 25 to 34 years 5,991 10 16 3 9 5 3 35 to 44 years 9,784 4 16 19 21 16 2 45 to 54 years 15,849 20 64 31 31 14 2 45 to 54 years 27,070 33 89 24 28 69 7 65 to 74 years 21,864 20 55 19 32 53 6 Average age 58.9 56.4 58.4 54.0 54.3 62.4 62 Young producers (see text) 7,470 10 17 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>7 20</td></t<> | | | | | | | | 7 20 | | |
| 10 years or more | | | | | | | | 44 | | |
| 5 years or less 9,643 13 27 16 18 15 2 6 lo 10 years 10,160 14 40 21 27 39 4 11 years or more 74,134 66 204 63 82 129 15 Age group: Under 25 years 5,566 - 1 - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>147</td> | | | | | | | | 147 | | |
| 6 io 10 years 10,160 14 40 21 27 39 4 11 years or more 74,134 66 204 63 82 129 15 Age group: Under 25 years 556 - 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | | 0.642 | 12 | 27 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 20 | | |
| 11 year's or more | | | | | | | | 41 | | |
| Tunder 25 years 556 - | | | | | | | | 157 | | |
| Tunder 25 years 556 - | Age group: | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 to 44 ýears 9,784 4 16 19 21 16 45 to 54 years 15,849 20 64 31 31 14 22 55 to 64 years 27,070 33 89 24 28 69 7 65 to 74 years 21,864 20 55 19 32 53 6 75 years and over 12,823 6 30 4 6 26 3 Average age 58.9 56.4 58.4 54.0 54.3 62.4 62 Young producers (see text) 7,470 10 17 4 10 7 Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 686 3 5 8 12 13 2 Military service (see text): 82,911 85 224 97 124 135 16 Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): 29,40-day decisions 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | | | | | | - | | | | |
| 45 to 54 years 15,849 20 64 31 31 14 22 55 to 64 years 27,070 33 89 24 28 69 7 65 to 74 years 21,864 20 55 19 32 53 6 75 years and over 12,823 6 30 4 6 26 3 Average age 58.9 56.4 58.4 54.0 54.3 62.4 62 Young producers (see text) 7,470 10 17 4 10 7 Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 686 3 5 8 12 13 2 Military service (see text): 82,911 85 224 97 124 135 16 Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): 24,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | | | | | | | | 5 23 | | |
| 55 to 64 years 27,070 33 89 24 28 69 76 65 to 74 years 21,864 20 55 19 32 53 66 75 years and over 21,823 6 30 4 6 26 3 Average age 58.9 56.4 58.4 54.0 54.3 62.4 62 Young producers (see text) 7,470 10 17 4 10 7 Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 686 3 5 8 12 13 2 Military service (see text): 82,911 85 224 97 124 135 16 Served 8 47 3 3 48 5 Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): 24,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | | | | | | | | 21 | | |
| 75 years and over | 55 to 64 years | 27,070 | 33 | 89 | 24 | 28 | 69 | 75 | | |
| Average age | | | | | | | | 62 32 | | |
| Young producers (see text) 7,470 10 17 4 10 7 Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin 686 3 5 8 12 13 2 Military service (see text): 82,911 85 224 97 124 135 16 Newer served 82,911 85 47 3 3 48 5 Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): 24,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | 75 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | Average age | 58.9 | 56.4 | 58.4 | 54.0 | 54.3 | 62.4 | 62.1 | | |
| Military service (see text): Never served | Young producers (see text) | 7,470 | 10 | 17 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 7 | | |
| Never served 82,911 85 224 97 124 135 16 Served 11,026 8 47 3 3 3 48 5 Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): 84,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 15 | Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 686 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 20 | | |
| Served 11,026 8 47 3 3 48 5 Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): Day-to-day decisions 84,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) 210,589 203 590 214 266 406 47 On farm involvement in decisionsmaking (see text): 84,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | | | | | | | | 168 50 | | |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): Day-to-day decisions | | | | | | - | | 476 | | |
| Day-to-day decisions 84,775 90 253 79 104 174 20 Land use and/or crop decisions 76,149 86 237 76 94 159 159 | • | ., | | | | | | | | |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | | 84,775 | 90 | 253 | 79 | 104 | 174 | 208 | | |
| | Land use and/or crop decisions | 76,149 | 86 | 237 | 76 | 94 | 159 | 190 | | |
| | Livestock decisions | 39,326 | 37 | 132 | 56 | 72 | 90 | 105 | | |
| | | | | | | | | 180 106 | | |

--continued

Table 64. **Selected Principal Producer Characteristics by Race: 2017** (continued) [Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| | All principal producers - con. | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Characteristics | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported | | | |
| Producersnumber | 11 | 19 | 93,315 | 93,547 | 235 | | | |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | | | |
| MaleFemale | 10 | 17 2 | 74,009 19,306 | 74,185 19,362 | 178 57 | | | |
| Hired managers (see text) | - | 1 | 4,146 | 4,151 | 5 | | | |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Farming Other | 11 | 2 17 | 43,599 49,716 | 43,724 49,823 | 125 110 | | | |
| Place of residence: | | | | , | | | | |
| On farm operated Not on farm operated | 2 9 | 7 12 | 61,376 31,939 | 61,551 31,996 | 176 59 | | | |
| · · | 9 | 12 | 31,939 | 31,990 | 39 | | | |
| Days of work off farm: None | 3 | .6 | 40,945 | 41,049 | 105 | | | |
| Any | 8 | 13 | 52,370 7,826 | 52,498 7,858 | 130 32 | | | |
| 50 to 99 days | - | - | 3,327 | 3,333 | 6 | | | |
| 100 to 199 days 200 days or more | 8 | 12 | 6,086 35,131 | 6,106 35,201 | 20 72 | | | |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | - 6 | - 8 | 3,760 5,314 | 3,776 5,323 | 16 9 | | | |
| 5 to 9 years | - | 3 | 11,540 | 11,568 | 30 | | | |
| 10 years or more | 5 | 8 | 72,701 | 72,880 | 180 | | | |
| Years operating any farm (see text): 5 years or less | 6 | 8 | 9,570 | 9,593 | 23 | | | |
| 6 to 10 years | - | 3 | 10,052 | 10,084 | 34 | | | |
| 11 years or more | 5 | 8 | 73,693 | 73,870 | 178 | | | |
| Age group: Under 25 years | _ | _ | 555 | 556 | 1 | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | - | - | 5,961 | 5,973 | 12 | | | |
| 35 to 44 years | 7 | 12 | 9,724 15,724 | 9,745 15,774 | 21 53 | | | |
| 55 to 64 years | 1 | 2 | 26,879 | 26,943 | 64 | | | |
| 65 to 74 years75 years and over | 3 | 2 3 | 21,716 12,756 | 21,772 12,784 | 56 28 | | | |
| Average age | 58.1 | 57.0 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 58.7 | | | |
| Young producers (see text) | - | - | 7,436 | 7,449 | 13 | | | |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 6 | 6 | 643 | 656 | 13 | | | |
| Military service (see text): | | | | | | | | |
| Never served Served | 8 3 | 11 8 | 82,393 10,922 | 82,585 10,962 | 193 42 | | | |
| Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) | 34 | 59 | 209,232 | 209,719 | 500 | | | |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): | | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions Land use and/or crop decisions | 11 11 | 18 18 | 84,205 75,621 | 84,418 75,814 | 216 196 | | | |
| Livestock decisions | 10 | 13 | 39,006 | 75,614 39,132 | 127 | | | |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 11 | 15 | 75,558 | 75,750 | 193 | | | |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 11 | 13 | 54,190 | 54,315 | 126 | | | |