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Potatoes

2023 Summary

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Introduction

This publication presents potato estimates of acreage, yield per acre, production, farm disposition, season average price, value, and utilization of sales including processing for the 2023 season with historic comparisons. Also included are first of the month potato stocks (December, February, April, and June) for the 13 potato producing States. Percent of acreage planted by type, and certified seed acres are also included for selected States.

These estimates are based on information furnished by producers, processors, and cooperating State or Federal Agencies. The various sources include: Market News Service rail and truck shipments, Federal-State inspections, and miscellaneous data available through marketing programs.

Price estimates represent average returns to growers for all uses and for all methods of sale. These prices are applied to total production to compute value of production, and to the quantity sold to compute value of sales. Some unsold potatoes contribute to the value of production, including farm use for seed, feed, home use, and loss. The United States season average price is obtained by weighting State prices by quantities sold.

A crop year is associated with the calendar year in which harvest is accomplished. Generally, the marketing season closely follows harvest except for fall harvested potatoes, when marketing from storage may extend through August of the following year.

2023 Potato Production Up 9 Percent

All potato production in 2023 totaled 440 million cwt, up 9 percent from the 2022 crop. Harvested area, at 961,100 acres, was up 5 percent from 2022. The average yield of 458 cwt per acre was up 20 cwt from the previous year.

The value of all potatoes sold in 2023, at \$5.00 billion, increased 3 percent from the previous year. The average price, at \$12.30 per cwt, was down \$0.60 from 2022. The quantity of potatoes sold from the 2023 crop totaled 406 million cwt, up 8 percent from 2022. Quantity sold accounted for 92 percent of 2023 production, down 2 percent from the previous year.

Growers from the 13 estimating States sold 284 million cwt of raw potatoes to processors from the 2023 crop, up 7 percent from 2022. Table stock sales totaled 99.6 million cwt, up 9 percent from last season. Seed sales of 21.4 million cwt for 2023 were up 17 percent from 2022. Sales for livestock feed, at 1.57 million cwt for 2023 were up 67 percent from 2022.

Shrinkage and loss was estimated at 28.0 million cwt for 2023, up 27 percent from 2022. Growers kept 5.83 million cwt for seed, livestock feed, and home use on their own farms, up 65 percent from 2022.

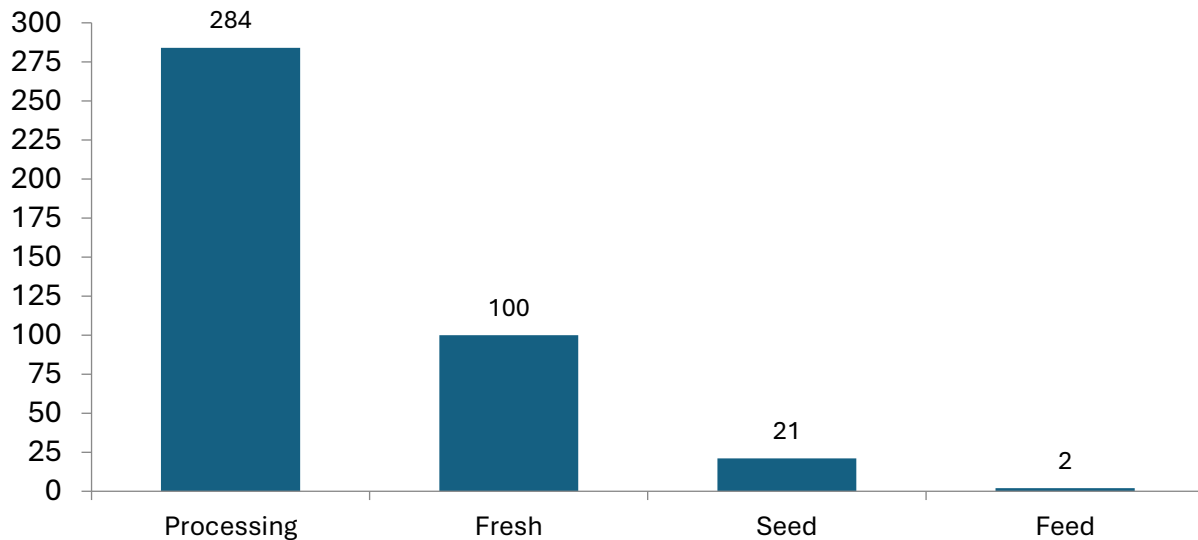
United States potatoes used for processing totaled 287 million cwt, up 3 percent from 2022. Potatoes used for chips and shoestrings totaled 57.8 million cwt, down 7 percent from the previous year. Frozen french fries and other frozen products utilized 176 million cwt of raw potatoes, up 4 percent from 2022. Potatoes used for dehydrating totaled 42.7 million cwt, up 13 percent from 2022. Canning use, at 1.85 million cwt, was up 6 percent from the previous year. Other products made from potatoes utilized 8.39 million cwt of potatoes, a 2 percent increase from 2022.

Potato Utilization – Program States: 2021-2023

Utilization items	Crop year		
	2021 (1,000 cwt)	2022 (1,000 cwt)	2023 (1,000 cwt)
Sales			
Table stock	94,588	91,757	99,591
Processing	270,511	265,337	283,720
Other sales			
Livestock feed	1,243	941	1,570
Seed	19,176	18,358	21,401
Other Sales Total	20,419	19,299	22,971
Total sales	385,518	376,393	406,282
Non-sales			
Seed used on farms where grown	3,027	3,007	3,292
Household use and used for feed on farms where grown	552	522	2,538
Shrinkage and loss	23,542	22,132	28,020
Total non-sales	27,121	25,661	33,850
Total production	412,639	402,054	440,132

Potato Disposition of Sales United States: 2023

1,000,000 cwt



Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)
California	26.0	21.0	23.0	25.4	20.9	22.8
Colorado	53.0	53.0	55.0	52.4	52.9	54.8
Florida	21.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.7	19.8
Idaho	315.0	295.0	330.0	314.5	294.5	329.5
Maine	54.0	52.0	53.0	53.3	51.9	52.5
Michigan	50.0	51.0	50.0	49.0	50.5	49.0
Minnesota	42.0	47.0	46.0	41.3	46.7	45.7
Nebraska	19.0	20.0	22.0	18.9	19.9	21.9
North Dakota	76.0	74.0	76.0	75.0	72.5	75.5
Oregon	45.0	44.0	43.0	44.8	44.0	43.0
Texas	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.7	14.6
Washington	155.0	165.0	165.0	154.5	164.5	164.5
Wisconsin	68.0	66.0	68.0	66.5	65.5	67.5
United States	939.0	923.0	966.0	929.6	918.2	961.1

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**Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States:
2021-2023 (continued)**

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2021 (cwt)	2022 (cwt)	2023 (cwt)	2021 (1,000 cwt)	2022 (1,000 cwt)	2023 (1,000 cwt)
California	435	405	435	11,049	8,465	9,918
Colorado	410	405	385	21,484	21,425	21,098
Florida	270	255	300	5,400	5,024	5,940
Idaho	420	410	435	132,090	120,745	143,333
Maine	345	355	320	18,389	18,425	16,800
Michigan	430	415	440	21,070	20,958	21,560
Minnesota	425	410	415	17,553	19,147	18,966
Nebraska	490	485	490	9,261	9,652	10,731
North Dakota	300	300	350	22,500	21,750	26,425
Oregon	600	600	620	26,880	26,400	26,660
Texas	460	575	460	6,440	8,453	6,716
Washington	595	580	630	91,928	95,410	103,635
Wisconsin	430	400	420	28,595	26,200	28,350
United States	444	438	458	412,639	402,054	440,132

Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2021 Crop

[United States and totals may not add due to rounding]

State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	11,049	710	1	253	10,795	24.90	275,120	268,289
Colorado	21,484	1,431	727	1,529	19,228	11.40	244,918	219,911
Florida	5,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,298	18.20	98,280	96,328
Idaho	132,090	7,279	894	8,220	122,976	8.46	1,117,481	1,040,123
Maine	18,389	1,200	206	1,008	17,175	11.70	215,151	201,555
Michigan	21,070	1,113	283	981	19,806	13.10	276,017	259,007
Minnesota	17,553	820	97	728	16,728	10.70	187,817	178,490
Nebraska	9,261	620	230	696	8,335	11.80	109,280	98,270
North Dakota	22,500	1,460	87	1,329	21,084	11.50	258,750	243,433
Oregon	26,880	1,084	441	1,682	24,757	9.02	242,458	223,213
Texas	6,440	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,189	14.70	94,668	90,864
Washington	91,928	4,142	275	5,700	85,953	7.75	712,442	666,473
Wisconsin	28,595	1,599	289	1,112	27,194	13.00	371,735	353,632
United States	412,639	22,158	3,579	23,542	385,518	10.20	4,204,117	3,939,588

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

**Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – States and United States:
2022 Crop**

[United States and totals may not add due to rounding]

State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	8,465	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,296	28.00	237,020	232,699
Colorado	21,425	1,485	826	1,553	19,046	17.70	379,223	337,982
Florida	5,024	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,989	22.10	111,030	110,348
Idaho	120,745	8,250	953	6,895	112,897	12.50	1,509,313	1,405,828
Maine	18,425	1,060	57	994	17,374	13.40	246,895	232,240
Michigan	20,958	1,076	260	976	19,722	13.90	291,316	273,243
Minnesota	19,147	945	132	883	18,132	12.40	237,423	225,166
Nebraska	9,652	651	244	625	8,783	12.80	123,546	112,391
North Dakota	21,750	1,558	79	1,226	20,445	12.90	280,575	263,558
Oregon	26,400	1,040	501	1,638	24,261	10.30	271,920	250,439
Texas	8,453	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,133	15.00	126,795	121,663
Washington	95,410	4,016	191	5,820	89,399	9.88	942,651	883,176
Wisconsin	26,200	1,584	278	1,006	24,916	15.60	408,720	388,528
United States	402,054	23,048	3,529	22,132	376,393	12.90	5,166,427	4,837,261

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023 Crop

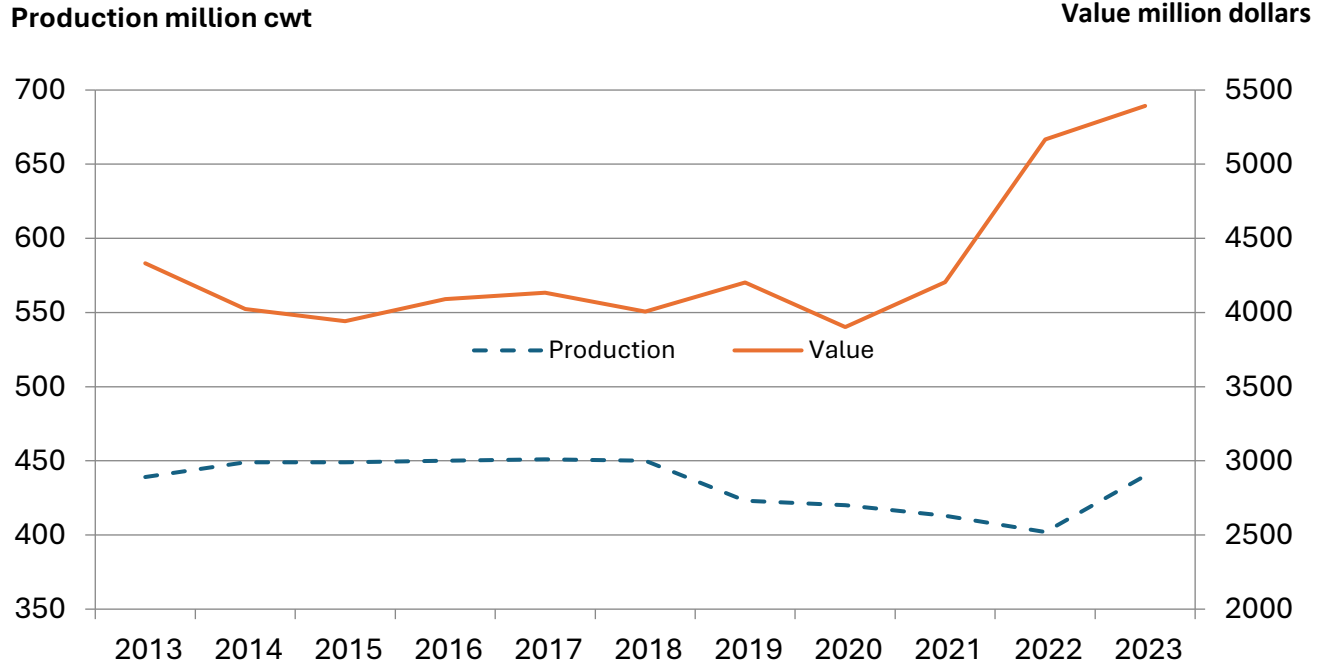
[United States totals may not add due to rounding]

State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	9,918	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,689	35.10	348,122	339,901
Colorado	21,098	1,458	581	1,697	18,820	9.24	194,946	173,960
Florida	5,940	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,928	19.90	118,206	118,106
Idaho	143,333	8,125	3,151	9,606	130,576	9.63	1,380,297	1,257,533
Maine	16,800	1,071	132	1,800	14,868	14.20	238,560	211,476
Michigan	21,560	1,267	286	1,525	19,749	13.30	286,748	262,341
Minnesota	18,966	975	93	931	17,942	14.10	267,421	253,171
Nebraska	10,731	662	260	738	9,733	13.10	140,576	127,172
North Dakota	26,425	1,665	103	1,720	24,602	15.30	404,303	375,645
Oregon	26,660	1,071	496	1,690	24,474	11.60	309,256	284,143
Texas	6,716	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,494	15.60	104,770	101,302
Washington	103,635	3,780	346	6,390	96,899	11.20	1,160,712	1,087,828
Wisconsin	28,350	1,595	295	1,547	26,508	15.50	439,425	410,663
United States	440,132	23,202	5,830	28,020	406,282	12.30	5,393,342	5,003,241

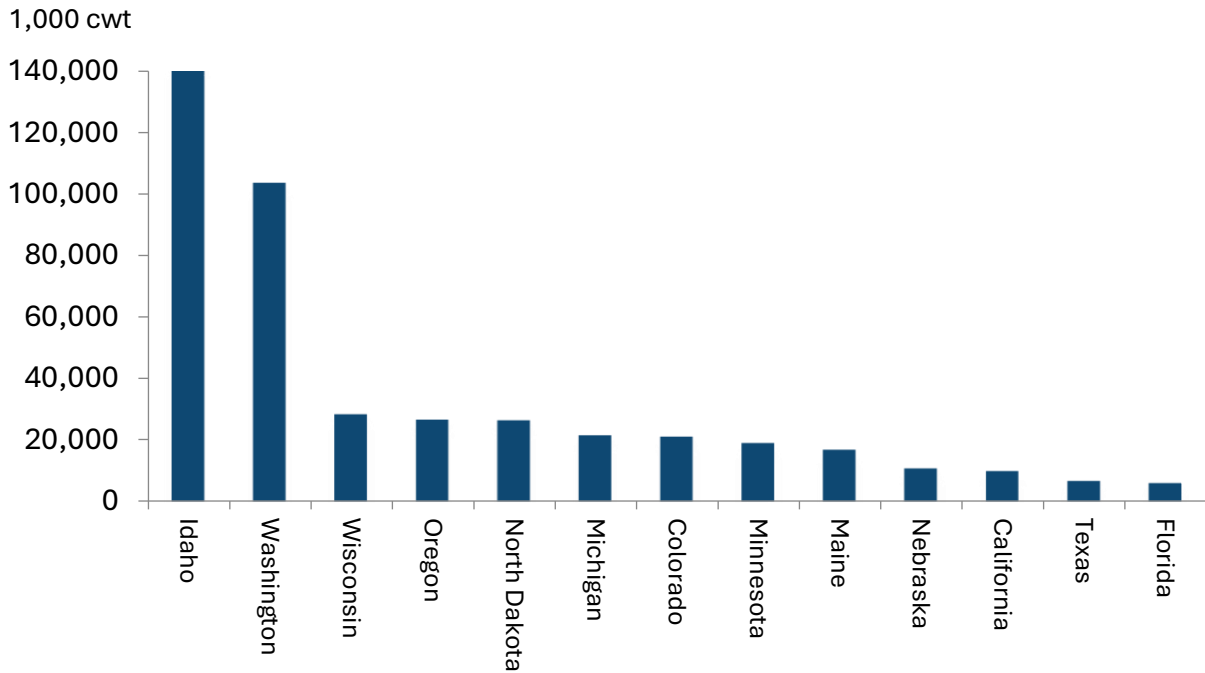
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Potato Production and Value - United States



Potato Production by States: 2023



Processing – United States: 2021-2023

Utilization items	Crop year		
	2021	2022	2023
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Processing			
Chips and shoestrings	60,289	62,076	57,762
All Dehydrated (including starch and flour)	40,553	37,853	42,660
Frozen french fries	159,637	156,730	161,788
Other frozen products	11,118	12,133	14,263
Canned products	1,314	1,142	1,163
Other canned products (hash, stews, soups)	862	611	690
Other (including fresh pack, potato salad, vodka, etc.)	7,200	8,226	8,389
Total	280,973	278,771	286,715

Number of Potato Chip and Shoestring Plants and Quantity Used – Areas and United States: 2021-2023

Area	2021		2022		2023	
	Plants	Quantity	Plants	Quantity	Plants	Quantity
	(number)	(1,000 cwt)	(number)	(1,000 cwt)	(number)	(1,000 cwt)
New England						
Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont	7	5,988	6	6,999	6	4,622
Eastern						
Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia	20	11,583	20	12,069	20	12,135
North Central						
Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia	15	4,479	14	5,490	15	4,223
Mid-Central						
Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska	3	1,780	3	1,835	3	2,023
Midwest						
Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin	14	10,579	13	10,312	14	10,492
Southeast						
Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee	9	9,012	7	8,667	8	8,989
South Central						
Arkansas, Oklahoma, Texas	7	5,355	7	5,500	6	4,993
Rocky Mountains						
Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming	3	1,699	4	1,566	4	1,484
West Coast						
Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, Washington	14	9,814	12	9,638	12	8,801
United States	92	60,289	86	62,076	88	57,762

Quantity of Potatoes Used for Processing – 8 States: 2021-2024

[Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced]

State	Current year	Following year						
	December 1, 2021	January 1, 2022	February 1, 2022	March 1, 2022	April 1, 2022	May 1, 2022	June 1, 2022	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon	27,070	34,300	41,530	48,715	56,370	63,875	71,680	83,070
Maine	1,735	2,250	2,890	3,475	4,065	4,590	5,050	5,399
Washington and Oregon ¹	34,920	42,380	49,870	59,620	67,870	76,105	84,965	94,882
Other States ²	11,882	16,011	19,773	22,981	26,364	29,486	33,035	39,642
United States	75,607	94,941	114,063	134,791	154,669	174,056	194,730	222,993
Dehydrated ³	11,855	15,715	19,495	22,335	26,080	29,360	32,415	39,395

State	Current year	Following year						
	December 1, 2022	January 1, 2023	February 1, 2023	March 1, 2023	April 1, 2023	May 1, 2023	June 1, 2023	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Colorado	740	(D)	1,275	1,465	1,695	1,875	2,075	2,643
Idaho	22,085	28,735	35,255	42,015	48,795	55,030	62,110	77,015
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	2,745	3,795	4,985	5,915	7,070	8,200	8,925	10,598
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	15,630	18,630	21,335	24,515	28,000	31,145	34,490	39,185
Malheur County	3,715	4,410	5,200	5,900	6,750	7,580	8,465	9,618
All other counties	11,915	14,220	16,135	18,615	21,250	23,565	26,025	29,567
Washington	24,715	29,330	34,025	39,065	43,970	48,915	54,200	60,081
Wisconsin	4,595	5,580	6,665	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ⁴	4,868	7,519	8,075	17,369	20,203	22,735	25,578	30,177
United States	75,378	93,589	111,615	130,344	149,733	167,900	187,378	219,699
Dehydrated ³	11,095	14,560	17,680	20,765	24,220	27,510	31,130	37,663

State	Current year	Following year						
	December 1, 2023	January 1, 2024	February 1, 2024	March 1, 2024	April 1, 2024	May 1, 2024	June 1, 2024	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Colorado	825	1,055	1,315	1,535	1,795	2,000	2,240	2,626
Idaho	26,080	32,320	39,060	46,705	54,055	61,050	68,360	84,052
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	3,245	4,150	5,080	6,030	7,095	8,230	9,190	11,766
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	15,075	17,550	20,160	22,960	26,040	29,290	32,660	38,455
Malheur County	3,550	4,240	5,020	5,835	6,740	7,630	8,530	9,867
All other counties	11,525	13,310	15,140	17,125	19,300	21,660	24,130	28,588
Washington	24,800	28,945	34,350	40,630	45,395	50,650	55,965	64,615
Wisconsin	4,595	(D)	6,680	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,555
Other States ⁴	5,285	12,470	8,605	17,925	20,675	23,545	26,570	18,405
United States	79,905	96,490	115,250	135,785	155,055	174,765	194,985	232,474
Dehydrated ³	11,445	14,990	18,625	22,520	26,335	30,160	33,610	42,406

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Oregon excluding Malheur County.

² Other States include Colorado, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Wisconsin.

³ Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data withheld above.

Accumulated Potato Shrinkage and Loss – 13 States: 2021-2024

Crop year	Current year	Following year					
	December 1, 2021	January 1, 2022	February 1, 2022	March 1, 2022	April 1, 2022	May 1, 2022	June 1, 2022
2021 ...	(1,000 cwt) 12,202	(1,000 cwt) 13,831	(1,000 cwt) 15,450	(1,000 cwt) 17,355	(1,000 cwt) 18,950	(1,000 cwt) 20,480	(1,000 cwt) 21,848
Crop year	Current year	Following year					
	December 1, 2022	January 1, 2023	February 1, 2023	March 1, 2023	April 1, 2023	May 1, 2023	June 1, 2023
2022 ...	(1,000 cwt) 11,679	(1,000 cwt) 13,473	(1,000 cwt) 14,858	(1,000 cwt) 16,738	(1,000 cwt) 18,296	(1,000 cwt) 19,616	(1,000 cwt) 20,913
Crop year	Current year	Following year					
	December 1, 2023	January 1, 2024	February 1, 2024	March 1, 2024	April 1, 2024	May 1, 2024	June 1, 2024
2023 ...	(1,000 cwt) 13,312	(1,000 cwt) 15,397	(1,000 cwt) 17,202	(1,000 cwt) 19,222	(1,000 cwt) 21,417	(1,000 cwt) 23,632	(1,000 cwt) 25,424

Potato Stocks Held by Growers, Local Dealers, and Processors – 13 States: 2021-2024

[Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each estimate]

State	Current year	Following year		
	December 1, 2021	February 1, 2022	April 1, 2022	June 1, 2022
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	1,900	900	500	(D)
Colorado	16,000	11,800	7,200	3,400
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	92,000	72,000	48,000	23,500
Maine	13,600	9,800	5,500	1,600
Michigan	12,900	8,600	4,300	700
Minnesota	12,500	9,100	6,700	4,000
Nebraska	5,500	4,100	2,300	200
North Dakota	17,100	13,100	8,900	4,100
Oregon	21,200	14,500	9,100	3,000
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	52,000	40,000	25,000	11,000
Wisconsin	19,500	13,900	9,200	4,400
Other States ¹	2,900	1,900	1,000	700
United States	267,100	199,700	127,700	56,600
Klamath Basin ²	4,600	2,500	1,200	(D)

State	Current year	Following year		
	December 1, 2022	February 1, 2023	April 1, 2023	June 1, 2023
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	1,400	900	600	200
Colorado	15,000	11,000	6,500	2,600
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	85,000	66,000	44,000	23,000
Maine	14,200	10,000	5,700	1,800
Michigan	12,700	8,200	3,700	900
Minnesota	13,100	10,100	7,200	4,500
Nebraska	5,500	3,700	1,800	400
North Dakota	16,200	12,300	7,900	3,500
Oregon	19,600	13,900	8,200	3,300
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	54,000	41,000	27,500	13,000
Wisconsin	17,300	12,600	7,400	2,600
Other States ¹	3,600	2,200	800	100
United States	257,600	191,900	121,300	55,900
Klamath Basin ²	3,800	2,400	1,200	350

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Potato Stocks Held by Growers, Local Dealers, and Processors – 13 States: 2021-2024 (continued)

[Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each estimate]

State	Current year	Following year		
	December 1, 2023	February 1, 2024	April 1, 2024	June 1, 2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	15,400	11,300	6,800	3,300
Florida	-	-	-	-
Idaho	100,000	79,000	53,000	27,000
Maine	12,100	8,700	5,000	1,700
Michigan	13,400	9,100	4,400	1,000
Minnesota	12,300	9,100	6,000	3,000
Nebraska	6,700	4,900	2,800	(D)
North Dakota	19,500	14,800	9,600	3,700
Oregon	21,000	14,600	9,400	3,500
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	61,000	47,000	30,500	14,500
Wisconsin	19,300	14,400	8,800	3,300
Other States ¹	5,000	3,200	2,100	1,700
United States	285,700	216,100	138,400	62,700
Klamath Basin ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

² Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon.

Potato Percent of Acreage Planted by Type of Potato – States and United States: 2021-2023

[Other type potatoes are included with Russets]

State	Potato types											
	Red and Blue			White			Yellow			Russet		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
California	12	15	17	42	41	30	27	11	18	19	33	35
Colorado	4	4	2	2	1	4	8	11	4	86	84	90
Florida	17	35	49	76	34	11	6	31	40	1	-	-
Idaho	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	91	92	90
Maine	4	4	4	33	33	31	3	2	3	60	61	62
Michigan	1	1	1	72	58	42	1	1	1	26	40	56
Minnesota	16	16	14	10	9	9	3	3	4	71	72	73
Nebraska	1	1	1	50	44	44	2	1	1	47	54	54
North Dakota	24	22	20	33	32	32	3	4	5	40	42	43
Oregon	2	1	1	20	20	17	1	1	1	77	78	81
Texas	12	16	6	62	66	63	5	8	5	21	10	26
Washington	5	6	7	15	15	12	4	4	3	76	75	78
Wisconsin	11	9	7	38	39	48	5	5	5	46	47	40
United States	7	7	8	21	19	17	4	4	4	68	70	71

- Represents zero.

Potato Acres Planted for Certified Seed – Selected States and United States: 2021-2023

[Data supplied by State seed certification officials]

State	2021 Crop			2022 Crop			2023 Crop		
	Entered for certification	Certified	Percent certified	Entered for certification	Certified	Percent certified	Entered for certification	Certified	Percent certified
	(acres)	(acres)		(acres)	(acres)		(acres)	(acres)	
Alaska	39	39	100	39	39	100	40	40	100
Arizona	1,396	1,396	100	1,622	1,507	93	1,500	1,500	100
California	894	894	100	889	889	100	1,352	1,352	100
Colorado	7,784	7,631	98	8,700	7,784	89	7,836	7,149	91
Idaho ¹	31,095	30,940	100	30,164	30,164	100	34,287	34,155	100
Maine	10,198	10,168	100	9,711	9,711	100	9,029	7,753	86
Michigan	2,489	2,489	100	2,535	2,535	100	2,642	2,642	100
Minnesota	5,686	5,634	99	8,677	6,541	75	6,827	5,800	85
Montana	10,930	10,930	100	11,553	11,322	98	11,800	11,800	100
Nebraska	6,178	5,118	83	6,781	4,508	66	7,227	5,923	82
Nevada	119	119	100	112	112	100	121	121	100
New York	547	547	100	774	630	81	871	841	97
North Dakota	14,324	14,286	100	13,968	12,940	93	12,741	12,650	99
Oregon	2,917	2,838	97	2,885	2,873	100	3,081	3,081	100
Pennsylvania	462	452	98	471	471	100	407	407	100
Washington	3,648	3,648	100	3,736	3,736	100	3,320	3,320	100
Wisconsin	9,552	9,543	100	9,365	9,345	100	9,748	9,678	99
Wyoming	616	610	99	797	797	100	800	800	100
United States	108,874	107,282	99	112,779	105,904	94	113,629	109,012	96

¹ Includes certified acreage in northern Utah.

Potato Marketing Year Average Price Received – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	2021	2022	2023	State	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)		(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	24.90	28.00	35.10	Wisconsin			
Colorado				All potatoes	13.00	15.60	15.50
All potatoes	11.40	17.70	9.24	Fresh	19.00	22.40	19.80
Fresh	12.50	19.20	8.90	Processing	8.80	10.00	11.50
Florida	18.20	22.10	19.90	United States			
Idaho				All potatoes	10.20	12.90	12.30
All potatoes	8.46	12.50	9.63	Fresh	14.60	20.00	14.30
Fresh	10.10	18.40	8.35	Processing	8.39	10.10	11.20
Processing	7.52	9.80	9.74				
Maine	11.70	13.40	14.20				
Michigan	13.10	13.90	13.30				
Minnesota	10.70	12.40	14.10				
Nebraska	11.80	12.80	13.10				
North Dakota							
All potatoes	11.50	12.90	15.30				
Fresh	16.50	18.50	15.70				
Processing	9.65	11.00	14.80				
Oregon	9.02	10.30	11.60				
Texas	14.70	15.00	15.60				
Washington							
All potatoes	7.75	9.88	11.20				
Processing	7.13	8.90	10.30				

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Potato estimates are the results of a variety of surveys. Potatoes are included in the June and December Quarterly Agricultural Surveys, but also follow Grower Special Surveys. Special grower disposition surveys are conducted at the end of each season to provide additional details about the crop. Telephone follow-up of mail survey non-respondents is used to ensure adequate coverage.

Estimating Procedures: Information obtained from the special grower disposition surveys and federal administrative data is used to establish estimates of acreage, production, amount sold, and usage on farm where grown. These estimates are reviewed for errors, reasonableness, and consistency with historical estimates.

Revision Policy: All estimates for the previous crop year can be revised at this time. End-of-season estimates of production are made following harvest and are subject to revision the following year based on a thorough review of all available data.

Reliability: Survey results are subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Patrick Boyle, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Sweet Corn, Tomatoes.....	(202) 720-7235
Robert Little – Blueberries, Cabbage, Dry Beans, Lettuce, Macadamia, Maple Syrup, Pears, Raspberries, Spinach	(202) 720-3250
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Asparagus, Celery, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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