



Quarterly Hogs and Pigs

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United States Hog Inventory Up 1 Percent

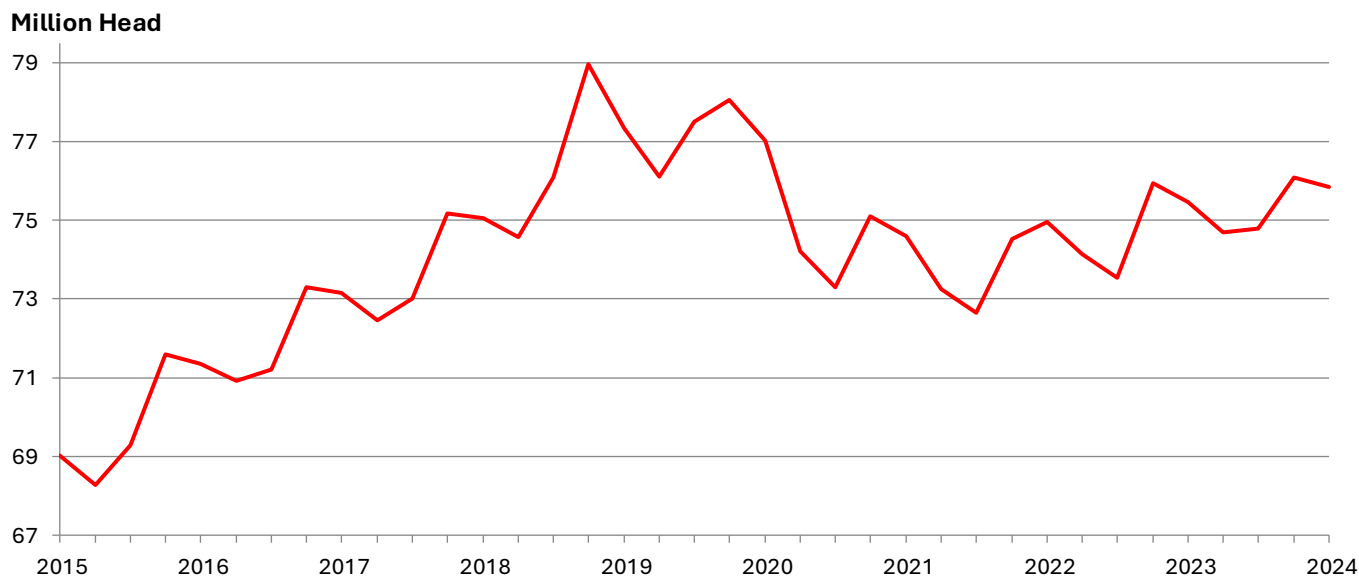
United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2024 was 75.8 million head. This was up 1 percent from December 1, 2023, but down slightly from September 1, 2024.

Breeding inventory, at 6.00 million head, was up slightly from last year, but down 1 percent from the previous quarter.

Market hog inventory, at 69.8 million head, was up 1 percent from last year, but down slightly from last quarter.

The September-November 2024 pig crop, at 35.2 million head, was up 2 percent from 2023. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.96 million head, down slightly from 2023. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 49 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was 11.92 for the September-November period, compared to 11.66 last year.

Quarterly Hogs and Pigs Inventory - United States: December 1



United States hog producers intend to have 2.93 million sows farrow during the December 2024-February 2025 quarter, up slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, but down 1 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for March-May 2025, at 2.95 million sows, are up 1 percent from the same period one year earlier, and up slightly from the same period two years earlier.

The total number of hogs under contract owned by operations with over 5,000 head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 50 percent of the total United States hog inventory, down 1 percent from the previous year.

Revisions

All inventory and pig crop estimates for December 2022 through September 2024 were reviewed using final pig crop, official slaughter, death loss, and updated import and export data. The revision made to the September 2024 all hogs and pigs inventory was 0.5 percent. A revision of 1.2 percent was made to the June-August 2024 pig crop. The net revision made to the June 2024 all hogs and pigs inventory was 0.4 percent. A net revision of 1.1 percent was made to the March-May 2024 pig crop. The net revision made to the September 2023 all hogs and pigs inventory was 2.2 percent. A net revision of 2.6 percent was made to the June-August 2023 pig crop.

Program changes were made following the 2022 Census of Agriculture. As a result of these changes the following states are no longer published in December 2024: AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, ID, LA, ME, MD, MA, MS, MT, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, ND, OR, RI, SC, TN, UT, VT, VA, WA, WV, WI and WY.

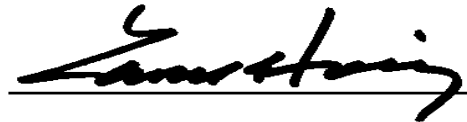
Records

Record highs for all hogs and pigs, market hogs, pig crop and pigs per litter, by quarter, can be found on page 15.

This report was approved on December 23, 2024.



Secretary of Agriculture
Designate
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Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
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Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, Weight Group, and Quarter – United States: 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

Item	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
March 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	74,136	74,691	101
Kept for breeding.....	6,146	6,016	98
Market	67,990	68,676	101
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	20,444	21,369	105
50-119 pounds.....	19,049	19,113	100
120-179 pounds.....	15,749	15,754	100
180 pounds and over	12,748	12,440	98
June 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	73,551	74,801	102
Kept for breeding.....	6,206	6,008	97
Market	67,345	68,794	102
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	21,284	21,229	100
50-119 pounds.....	18,982	19,358	102
120-179 pounds.....	14,344	15,190	106
180 pounds and over	12,735	13,017	102
September 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	75,938	76,095	100
Kept for breeding.....	6,179	6,044	98
Market	69,759	70,052	100
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	22,447	22,429	100
50-119 pounds.....	20,405	20,502	100
120-179 pounds.....	14,492	14,447	100
180 pounds and over	12,415	12,674	102
December 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs	75,461	75,845	101
Kept for breeding.....	5,999	6,004	100
Market	69,463	69,841	101
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	21,571	21,834	101
50-119 pounds.....	19,154	19,426	101
120-179 pounds.....	14,908	14,824	99
180 pounds and over	13,829	13,757	99

Sows Farrowing, Pig Crop, and Pigs per Litter – United States: 2023-2025

[December preceding year. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2023	2024	2025	2024 as percent of 2023	2025 percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Sows farrowing					
December-February ²	2,952	2,929	2,930	99	100
March-May ²	2,941	2,913	2,953	99	101
December-May ¹	5,893	5,841	5,883	99	101
June-August	3,026	3,024		100	
September-November	2,962	2,955		100	
June-November ¹	5,988	5,979		100	
Pig crop					
December-February	32,537	33,756		104	
March-May	33,414	33,661		101	
December-May ¹	65,951	67,417		102	
June-August	35,134	35,437		101	
September-November	34,537	35,238		102	
June-November ¹	69,671	70,675		101	
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(percent)
Pigs per litter					
December-February	11.02	11.53		105	
March-May	11.36	11.56		102	
December-May	11.19	11.54		103	
June-August	11.61	11.72		101	
September-November	11.66	11.92		102	
June-November	11.64	11.82		102	

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Intentions for 2025.

Monthly Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – United States: December-November 2023 and 2024

[December preceding year]

Month	Sows farrowing ¹		Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
December	995	987	11.09	11.58	11,035	11,430
January	996	972	10.83	11.52	10,784	11,200
February	961	969	11.15	11.49	10,718	11,125
March	997	984	11.20	11.51	11,174	11,323
April	975	967	11.43	11.49	11,138	11,107
May	969	962	11.46	11.68	11,102	11,232
June	1,036	1,037	11.47	11.71	11,882	12,143
July	998	997	11.67	11.72	11,655	11,680
August	992	990	11.69	11.73	11,598	11,613
September	1,011	998	11.56	11.83	11,686	11,803
October	987	984	11.66	11.95	11,507	11,757
November	964	974	11.77	11.99	11,344	11,678
Total	11,880	11,820	11.42	11.68	135,623	138,092

¹ Monthly values may not add to quarterly or annual totals due to rounding.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alabama	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	14.0	(NA)	(NA)	95.0	(NA)	(NA)	109.0	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	43.0	(NA)	(NA)	91.0	(NA)	(NA)	134.0	(NA)	(NA)
California	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	33.0	(NA)	(NA)	39.0	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	140.0	145.0	104	460.0	395.0	86	600.0	540.0	90
Connecticut	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	17.0	(NA)	(NA)	25.0	(NA)	(NA)	42.0	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	630.0	630.0	100	4,870.0	4,970.0	102	5,500.0	5,600.0	102
Indiana	270.0	250.0	93	4,230.0	4,200.0	99	4,500.0	4,450.0	99
Iowa	750.0	830.0	111	24,250.0	23,770.0	98	25,000.0	24,600.0	98
Kansas	170.0	165.0	97	1,800.0	1,845.0	103	1,970.0	2,010.0	102
Kentucky	50.0	50.0	100	425.0	415.0	98	475.0	465.0	98
Louisiana	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	115.0	105.0	91	1,165.0	1,065.0	91	1,280.0	1,170.0	91
Minnesota	510.0	480.0	94	8,790.0	9,020.0	103	9,300.0	9,500.0	102
Mississippi	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	430.0	440.0	102	2,670.0	3,060.0	115	3,100.0	3,500.0	113
Montana	57.0	(NA)	(NA)	183.0	(NA)	(NA)	240.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	400.0	430.0	108	3,400.0	3,220.0	95	3,800.0	3,650.0	96
Nevada	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
New York	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	43.0	(NA)	(NA)	45.0	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	780.0	770.0	99	7,120.0	7,430.0	104	7,900.0	8,200.0	104
North Dakota	43.0	(NA)	(NA)	107.0	(NA)	(NA)	150.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	190.0	200.0	105	2,410.0	2,500.0	104	2,600.0	2,700.0	104
Oklahoma	485.0	450.0	93	1,635.0	1,690.0	103	2,120.0	2,140.0	101
Oregon	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	160.0	160.0	100	1,300.0	1,360.0	105	1,460.0	1,520.0	104
Rhode Island	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	114.0	(NA)	(NA)	122.0	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	345.0	320.0	93	1,955.0	1,920.0	98	2,300.0	2,240.0	97
Tennessee	31.0	(NA)	(NA)	289.0	(NA)	(NA)	320.0	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	150.0	150.0	100	990.0	1,020.0	103	1,140.0	1,170.0	103
Utah	30.0	(NA)	(NA)	175.0	(NA)	(NA)	205.0	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	241.0	(NA)	(NA)	245.0	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	31.0	(NA)	(NA)	36.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	47.0	(NA)	(NA)	318.0	(NA)	88	365.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	33.0	(NA)	(NA)	63.0	(NA)	106	96.0	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹	60.3	429.3	(NA)	95.7	1,961.1	(NA)	156.0	2,390.4	(NA)
United States	5,998.7	6,004.3	100	69,462.6	69,841.1	101	75,461.3	75,845.4	101

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes data for States not published in this table.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Alaska	0.4	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	0.2	(NA)
Arizona	27.0	(NA)	23.0	(NA)	23.0	(NA)	22.0	(NA)
Arkansas	75.0	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	7.0	(NA)
California	8.0	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	9.0	(NA)
Colorado	205.0	200.0	100.0	70.0	65.0	50.0	90.0	75.0
Connecticut	0.9	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	0.5	(NA)
Delaware	0.6	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	0.4	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	16.0	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	3.0	(NA)
Hawaii	2.0	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	1.0	(NA)
Idaho	9.0	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	3.5	(NA)
Illinois	1,455.0	1,450.0	1,530.0	1,600.0	1,070.0	1,140.0	815.0	780.0
Indiana	1,080.0	1,080.0	1,260.0	1,240.0	960.0	930.0	930.0	950.0
Iowa	6,310.0	6,150.0	7,480.0	7,340.0	5,700.0	5,470.0	4,760.0	4,810.0
Kansas	450.0	480.0	420.0	455.0	360.0	350.0	570.0	560.0
Kentucky	139.0	119.0	97.0	93.0	67.0	98.0	122.0	105.0
Louisiana	1.0	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	1.0	(NA)
Maine	1.1	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	0.6	(NA)
Maryland	5.0	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	6.0	(NA)
Massachusetts	2.4	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	1.3	(NA)
Michigan	340.0	320.0	305.0	290.0	250.0	220.0	270.0	235.0
Minnesota	2,890.0	2,940.0	2,660.0	2,850.0	1,730.0	1,750.0	1,510.0	1,480.0
Mississippi	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Missouri	1,160.0	1,350.0	490.0	580.0	630.0	670.0	390.0	460.0
Montana	110.0	(NA)	30.0	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	22.0	(NA)
Nebraska	1,130.0	1,050.0	890.0	830.0	770.0	750.0	610.0	590.0
Nevada	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
New Hampshire	0.5	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	1.1	(NA)
New Jersey	1.1	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	1.3	(NA)
New Mexico	0.3	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	0.2	(NA)
New York	7.0	(NA)	11.5	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	15.0	(NA)
North Carolina	2,760.0	2,820.0	1,520.0	1,620.0	1,370.0	1,420.0	1,470.0	1,570.0
North Dakota	57.0	(NA)	22.0	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	15.0	(NA)
Ohio	710.0	730.0	550.0	630.0	520.0	550.0	630.0	590.0
Oklahoma	740.0	840.0	345.0	325.0	210.0	240.0	340.0	285.0
Oregon	3.0	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	2.5	(NA)
Pennsylvania	355.0	365.0	410.0	450.0	280.0	290.0	255.0	255.0
Rhode Island	0.2	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	0.3	(NA)
South Carolina	22.0	(NA)	29.0	(NA)	31.0	(NA)	32.0	(NA)
South Dakota	790.0	815.0	420.0	385.0	350.0	350.0	395.0	370.0
Tennessee	71.0	(NA)	67.0	(NA)	90.0	(NA)	61.0	(NA)
Texas	270.0	295.0	270.0	280.0	170.0	180.0	280.0	265.0
Utah	55.0	(NA)	40.0	(NA)	40.0	(NA)	40.0	(NA)
Vermont	1.0	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	1.3	(NA)
Virginia	64.0	(NA)	62.0	(NA)	56.0	(NA)	59.0	(NA)
Washington	7.0	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	8.0	(NA)
West Virginia	1.5	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	1.0	(NA)
Wisconsin	120.0	(NA)	61.0	(NA)	76.0	(NA)	61.0	(NA)
Wyoming	61.0	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	1.0	(NA)
Other States ¹	57.0	830.3	13.0	387.7	10.6	365.9	15.1	377.2
United States	21,571.0	21,834.3	19,154.2	19,425.7	14,908.1	14,823.9	13,829.3	13,757.2

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes data for States not published in this table.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: March 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	140	170	121	440	440	100	580	610	105
Illinois	650	670	103	4,800	4,930	103	5,450	5,600	103
Indiana	250	250	100	4,150	4,150	100	4,400	4,400	100
Iowa	900	820	91	22,900	24,380	106	23,800	25,200	106
Kansas	150	175	117	1,710	1,815	106	1,860	1,990	107
Michigan	115	115	100	1,125	1,075	96	1,240	1,190	96
Minnesota	500	480	96	8,700	8,620	99	9,200	9,100	99
Missouri	470	425	90	2,880	2,825	98	3,350	3,250	97
Nebraska	395	400	101	3,205	3,350	105	3,600	3,750	104
North Carolina	790	760	96	7,310	6,640	91	8,100	7,400	91
Ohio	200	180	90	2,500	2,320	93	2,700	2,500	93
Oklahoma	480	470	98	1,660	1,600	96	2,140	2,070	97
Pennsylvania	135	150	111	1,185	1,310	111	1,320	1,460	111
South Dakota	305	325	107	1,805	1,975	109	2,110	2,300	109
Texas	170	135	79	1,010	905	90	1,180	1,040	88
Utah	35	35	100	255	55	22	290	90	31
Other States ¹	461	456	99	2,355	2,286	97	2,816	2,741	97
United States	6,146	6,016	98	67,990	68,676	101	74,136	74,691	101

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: March 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	225	230	90	80	55	55	70	75
Illinois	1,335	1,510	1,580	1,560	1,135	1,140	750	720
Indiana	1,090	1,070	1,220	1,250	1,000	1,030	840	800
Iowa	5,420	6,030	7,240	7,550	5,930	6,160	4,310	4,640
Kansas	410	480	385	425	355	385	560	525
Michigan	330	330	305	295	250	220	240	230
Minnesota	2,610	2,830	2,660	2,580	2,040	2,010	1,390	1,200
Missouri	1,310	1,245	530	585	650	660	390	335
Nebraska	1,010	1,135	910	930	750	780	535	505
North Carolina	2,730	2,600	1,580	1,460	1,570	1,350	1,430	1,230
Ohio	705	680	630	600	580	520	585	520
Oklahoma	820	800	310	270	225	200	305	330
Pennsylvania	325	360	355	395	265	300	240	255
South Dakota	740	815	405	435	300	350	360	375
Texas	335	270	265	220	160	170	250	245
Utah	105	35	55	6	45	7	50	7
Other States ¹	944	949	529	472	439	417	443	448
United States	20,444	21,369	19,049	19,113	15,749	15,754	12,748	12,440

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: June 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	145	165	114	435	485	111	580	650	112
Illinois	670	660	99	4,780	5,040	105	5,450	5,700	105
Indiana	260	250	96	4,190	4,150	99	4,450	4,400	99
Iowa	910	820	90	22,990	23,880	104	23,900	24,700	103
Kansas	155	170	110	1,755	1,840	105	1,910	2,010	105
Michigan	115	115	100	1,125	1,095	97	1,240	1,210	98
Minnesota	520	500	96	8,380	8,900	106	8,900	9,400	106
Missouri	455	415	91	2,795	2,935	105	3,250	3,350	103
Nebraska	400	390	98	3,350	3,210	96	3,750	3,600	96
North Carolina	800	770	96	7,000	6,830	98	7,800	7,600	97
Ohio	190	180	95	2,410	2,320	96	2,600	2,500	96
Oklahoma	470	480	102	1,710	1,610	94	2,180	2,090	96
Pennsylvania	140	145	104	1,210	1,285	106	1,350	1,430	106
South Dakota	315	335	106	1,885	1,935	103	2,200	2,270	103
Texas	180	130	72	950	950	100	1,130	1,080	96
Utah	30	35	117	255	75	29	285	110	39
Other States ¹	451	448	99	2,125	2,254	106	2,576	2,701	105
United States	6,206	6,008	97	67,345	68,794	102	73,551	74,801	102

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: June 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	200	240	100	100	60	70	75	75
Illinois	1,340	1,500	1,610	1,620	1,040	1,140	790	780
Indiana	1,080	1,050	1,260	1,230	980	970	870	900
Iowa	6,150	6,150	7,130	7,420	5,300	5,680	4,410	4,630
Kansas	450	450	405	440	350	390	550	560
Michigan	340	335	300	290	235	235	250	235
Minnesota	2,850	2,790	2,590	2,820	1,600	1,860	1,340	1,430
Missouri	1,290	1,260	540	620	610	665	355	390
Nebraska	1,070	1,010	950	860	750	730	580	610
North Carolina	2,720	2,620	1,530	1,460	1,420	1,450	1,330	1,300
Ohio	690	640	610	610	560	520	550	550
Oklahoma	840	770	360	330	195	210	315	300
Pennsylvania	315	365	385	390	290	300	220	230
South Dakota	755	815	410	425	345	340	375	355
Texas	265	285	275	250	165	195	245	220
Utah	105	53	55	7	45	8	50	7
Other States ¹	824	896	472	486	399	427	430	445
United States	21,284	21,229	18,982	19,358	14,344	15,190	12,735	13,017

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: September 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	140	140	100	460	460	100	600	600	100
Illinois	670	650	97	4,780	4,900	103	5,450	5,550	102
Indiana	270	250	93	4,280	4,200	98	4,550	4,450	98
Iowa	900	830	92	24,000	24,470	102	24,900	25,300	102
Kansas	175	170	97	1,805	1,800	100	1,980	1,970	99
Michigan	115	110	96	1,165	1,060	91	1,280	1,170	91
Minnesota	510	520	102	8,590	8,780	102	9,100	9,300	102
Missouri	420	420	100	2,980	3,030	102	3,400	3,450	101
Nebraska	410	420	102	3,390	3,230	95	3,800	3,650	96
North Carolina	800	780	98	7,300	7,420	102	8,100	8,200	101
Ohio	200	190	95	2,500	2,410	96	2,700	2,600	96
Oklahoma	460	470	102	1,790	1,670	93	2,250	2,140	95
Pennsylvania	145	155	107	1,295	1,315	102	1,440	1,470	102
South Dakota	320	320	100	1,890	1,940	103	2,210	2,260	102
Texas	160	150	94	1,050	990	94	1,210	1,140	94
Utah	30	35	117	260	70	27	290	105	36
Other States ¹	454	434	96	2,224	2,307	104	2,678	2,740	102
United States	6,179	6,044	98	69,759	70,052	100	75,938	76,095	100

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: September 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	210	220	100	95	65	55	85	90
Illinois	1,395	1,470	1,495	1,590	1,090	1,110	800	730
Indiana	1,100	1,110	1,300	1,220	1,000	990	880	880
Iowa	6,430	6,560	8,140	8,210	5,230	5,280	4,200	4,420
Kansas	490	470	420	450	355	380	540	500
Michigan	355	320	320	305	240	215	250	220
Minnesota	2,960	2,980	2,790	2,900	1,710	1,650	1,130	1,250
Missouri	1,280	1,300	600	605	680	675	420	450
Nebraska	1,130	1,050	960	900	720	690	580	590
North Carolina	2,990	2,980	1,570	1,620	1,390	1,400	1,350	1,420
Ohio	760	700	650	630	530	520	560	560
Oklahoma	875	810	385	345	240	220	290	295
Pennsylvania	370	380	410	425	310	305	205	205
South Dakota	780	815	410	420	320	345	380	360
Texas	370	320	300	285	150	165	230	220
Utah	95	48	60	7	50	8	55	7
Other States ¹	857	896	495	495	412	439	460	477
United States	22,447	22,429	20,405	20,502	14,492	14,447	12,415	12,674

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Annual Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: December-November 2023 and 2024

[December preceding year. May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alabama	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	0.40	(NA)	(NA)	7.00	(NA)	2.80	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	26.50	(NA)	(NA)	10.94	(NA)	290.00	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	76.00	(NA)	(NA)	12.38	(NA)	941.00	(NA)	(NA)
California	6.00	(NA)	(NA)	5.00	(NA)	30.00	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	247.00	268.00	109	10.30	10.62	2,545.00	2,846.00	112
Connecticut	0.40	(NA)	(NA)	8.75	(NA)	3.50	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	3.90	(NA)	(NA)	11.00	(NA)	43.00	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	24.00	(NA)	(NA)	10.42	(NA)	250.00	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	2.00	(NA)	(NA)	6.50	(NA)	13.00	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	12.50	(NA)	(NA)	9.76	(NA)	122.00	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	1,140.00	1,195.00	105	11.24	11.37	12,816.00	13,586.00	106
Indiana	505.00	488.00	97	11.39	11.69	5,752.00	5,706.00	99
Iowa	1,885.00	1,815.00	96	11.70	11.82	22,052.00	21,456.00	97
Kansas	328.00	343.00	105	10.91	11.73	3,578.00	4,022.00	112
Kentucky	103.00	99.00	96	10.47	10.75	1,078.00	1,064.00	99
Louisiana	1.30	(NA)	(NA)	6.31	(NA)	8.20	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	0.80	(NA)	(NA)	6.88	(NA)	5.50	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	4.00	(NA)	(NA)	10.00	(NA)	40.00	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	1.20	(NA)	(NA)	8.17	(NA)	9.80	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	219.00	209.00	95	11.08	11.33	2,426.00	2,367.00	98
Minnesota	1,075.00	1,075.00	100	12.05	12.27	12,955.00	13,189.00	102
Mississippi	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	890.00	890.00	100	11.39	11.43	10,138.00	10,215.00	101
Montana	106.00	(NA)	(NA)	12.35	(NA)	1,309.00	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	730.00	745.00	102	11.58	11.90	8,452.00	8,866.00	105
Nevada	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	0.40	(NA)	(NA)	7.50	(NA)	3.00	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	1.00	(NA)	(NA)	5.60	(NA)	5.60	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	0.40	(NA)	(NA)	6.00	(NA)	2.40	(NA)	(NA)
New York	4.00	(NA)	(NA)	9.43	(NA)	38.00	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	1,645.00	1,610.00	98	11.14	11.55	18,324.00	18,633.00	102
North Dakota	86.50	(NA)	(NA)	11.45	(NA)	990.00	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	381.00	381.00	100	11.19	11.34	4,262.00	4,319.00	101
Oklahoma	815.00	780.00	96	10.76	11.09	8,770.00	8,662.00	99
Oregon	1.30	(NA)	(NA)	8.69	(NA)	11.00	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	195.00	192.00	98	11.59	11.85	2,260.00	2,276.00	101
Rhode Island	0.40	(NA)	(NA)	7.00	(NA)	2.80	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	14.20	(NA)	(NA)	10.00	(NA)	142.00	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	585.00	640.00	109	12.75	13.02	7,458.00	8,335.00	112
Tennessee	73.50	(NA)	(NA)	12.00	(NA)	882.00	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	301.00	264.00	88	11.50	11.55	3,460.00	3,049.00	88
Utah	58.00	(NA)	(NA)	10.62	(NA)	616.00	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	0.80	(NA)	(NA)	7.00	(NA)	5.60	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	6.20	(NA)	(NA)	10.97	(NA)	68.00	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	3.20	(NA)	(NA)	10.19	(NA)	33.00	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	1.00	(NA)	(NA)	8.70	(NA)	8.70	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	97.00	(NA)	(NA)	11.39	(NA)	1,105.00	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	93.00	(NA)	(NA)	9.40	(NA)	874.00	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹	130.20	826.30	(NA)	11.08	11.50	1,442.00	9,501.10	(NA)
United States	11,880.10	11,820.30	99	11.42	11.68	135,622.90	138,092.10	102

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes data for States not published in this table.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: December-February 2023-2025

[December preceding year. May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2023	2024	2025 ²	2025 as percent of 2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	60	64	(NA)	(NA)	9.90	10.00	594	640	108
Illinois	280	310	285	92	10.60	11.00	2,968	3,410	115
Indiana	125	120	130	108	11.25	11.30	1,406	1,356	96
Iowa	480	440	475	108	11.45	11.80	5,496	5,192	94
Kansas	80	85	82	96	10.25	11.55	820	982	120
Michigan	55	52	52	100	10.70	11.40	589	593	101
Minnesota	260	270	255	94	11.95	12.20	3,107	3,294	106
Missouri	230	220	220	100	10.60	11.30	2,438	2,486	102
Nebraska	180	190	190	100	11.25	12.10	2,025	2,299	114
North Carolina	410	400	390	98	10.70	11.15	4,387	4,460	102
Ohio	90	91	98	108	10.70	11.45	963	1,042	108
Oklahoma	205	185	185	100	10.15	10.90	2,081	2,017	97
Pennsylvania	47	46	50	109	11.40	11.80	536	543	101
South Dakota	142	161	156	97	12.80	12.80	1,818	2,061	113
Texas	73	67	63	94	11.40	11.70	832	784	94
Utah	14	12	(NA)	(NA)	9.60	11.90	134	143	107
Other States ³	221	216	299	139	10.61	11.39	2,343	2,454	105
United States	2,952	2,929	2,930	100	11.02	11.53	32,537	33,756	104

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born December-February that were still on hand March 1, or had been sold.

² Intentions.

³ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: March-May 2023-2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2023	2024	2025 ²	2025 as percent of 2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	62	73	(NA)	(NA)	10.40	10.20	645	745	116
Illinois	275	295	285	97	11.35	11.15	3,121	3,289	105
Indiana	125	120	130	108	11.10	11.55	1,388	1,386	100
Iowa	470	425	475	112	11.75	11.95	5,523	5,079	92
Kansas	80	86	83	97	10.80	11.60	864	998	116
Michigan	54	53	50	94	11.10	11.30	599	599	100
Minnesota	265	270	260	96	12.10	12.25	3,207	3,308	103
Missouri	225	220	225	102	11.10	11.20	2,498	2,464	99
Nebraska	180	175	195	111	11.40	11.90	2,052	2,083	102
North Carolina	405	400	390	98	11.00	11.35	4,455	4,540	102
Ohio	93	92	96	104	11.30	11.20	1,051	1,030	98
Oklahoma	205	190	190	100	10.70	11.10	2,194	2,109	96
Pennsylvania	47	48	55	115	11.45	12.00	538	576	107
South Dakota	141	164	155	95	12.90	12.90	1,819	2,116	116
Texas	74	64	63	98	11.20	11.10	829	710	86
Utah	16	16	(NA)	(NA)	10.90	9.70	174	155	(NA)
Other States ³	224	222	301	136	10.98	11.16	2,457	2,474	101
United States	2,941	2,913	2,953	101	11.36	11.56	33,414	33,661	101

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born March-May that were still on hand June 1, or had been sold.

² Intentions.

³ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: June-August 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	63	66	105	10.40	11.10	655	733	112
Illinois	290	300	103	11.60	11.50	3,364	3,450	103
Indiana	130	125	96	11.50	12.00	1,495	1,500	100
Iowa	480	470	98	11.80	11.95	5,664	5,617	99
Kansas	85	86	101	11.20	11.90	952	1,023	107
Michigan	53	52	98	11.10	11.20	588	582	99
Minnesota	270	285	106	12.10	12.10	3,267	3,449	106
Missouri	225	225	100	12.20	11.20	2,745	2,520	92
Nebraska	185	190	103	11.80	11.70	2,183	2,223	102
North Carolina	420	415	99	11.30	11.60	4,746	4,814	101
Ohio	100	100	100	11.50	11.10	1,150	1,110	97
Oklahoma	205	205	100	11.00	11.15	2,255	2,286	101
Pennsylvania	52	50	96	11.60	12.10	603	605	100
South Dakota	148	157	106	12.60	13.20	1,865	2,072	111
Texas	82	68	83	11.40	11.20	935	762	81
Utah	15	16	107	11.00	11.30	165	181	110
Other States ²	223	214	96	11.22	11.72	2,502	2,510	100
United States	3,026	3,024	100	11.61	11.72	35,134	35,437	101

¹ Number of pigs born June-August that were still on hand September 1, or had been sold.

² Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: September-November 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop ¹		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado	62	65	105	10.50	11.20	651	728	112
Illinois	295	290	98	11.40	11.85	3,363	3,437	102
Indiana	125	123	98	11.70	11.90	1,463	1,464	100
Iowa	455	480	105	11.80	11.60	5,369	5,568	104
Kansas	83	86	104	11.35	11.85	942	1,019	108
Michigan	57	52	91	11.40	11.40	650	593	91
Minnesota	280	250	89	12.05	12.55	3,374	3,138	93
Missouri	210	225	107	11.70	12.20	2,457	2,745	112
Nebraska	185	190	103	11.85	11.90	2,192	2,261	103
North Carolina	410	395	96	11.55	12.20	4,736	4,819	102
Ohio	98	98	100	11.20	11.60	1,098	1,137	104
Oklahoma	200	200	100	11.20	11.25	2,240	2,250	100
Pennsylvania	49	48	98	11.90	11.50	583	552	95
South Dakota	154	158	103	12.70	13.20	1,956	2,086	107
Texas	72	65	90	12.00	12.20	864	793	92
Utah	13	(NA)	(NA)	11.00	(NA)	143	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	214	230	108	11.50	11.51	2,456	2,648	108
United States	2,962	2,955	100	11.66	11.92	34,537	35,238	102

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of pigs born September-November that were still on hand December 1, or had been sold.

² Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: A random sample of 6,046 United States producers was surveyed to provide data for these estimates. Survey procedures ensured that all hog and pig producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be included in the survey. Large operations were sampled more heavily than small operations. During the first half of December 2024, data were collected from about 3,200 operations. The data collected were received by electronic data reporting, mail, telephone, and face-to-face personal interviews. Regardless of when operations responded, they were asked to report inventories as of December 1, 2024.

Estimating Procedures: Hogs and pigs estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by each regional field office. National and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from past years using a balance sheet. The balance sheet begins with the previous inventory estimate, adds the estimates of births and imports, and subtracts the estimates of slaughter, exports, and deaths. This indicated ending inventory level is compared to the Agricultural Statistics Board estimate for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve quarter to quarter relationships. Estimates for the previous four quarters are subject to revision when current estimates are made. In December, estimates are reviewed from all quarters of the current year, all quarters of the previous year, and December two years prior. The reviews are primarily based on hog check-off receipts and slaughter. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: Since all operations raising hogs are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the "**Root Mean Square Error**" is shown for selected items in the following table. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the difference between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for hog inventory estimates over the past 20 quarters is 1.5 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 75.8 million head by more than 1.5 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 2.6 percent.

Reliability of Quarterly Hog Estimates

[Based on data for the previous 20 quarters]

Item	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence level	Difference between first and latest estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Quarters	
						Below latest	Above latest
	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(number)	(number)
All hogs and pigs	1.5	2.6	892	15	2,350	11	9
Pig crop	1.8	3.1	518	14	1,211	13	7
Expected farrowings							
Second intentions	2.3	4.0	53	2	189	13	7
First intentions	2.3	4.0	58	5	182	11	9

Records by Quarter – United States: 1866 to Present

[This table provides data users with record high estimates of all hogs and pigs, market hogs, pig crop, and pigs per litter since each data series began]

Item	Estimate	Record high	Series began
	(1,000 head)	(year)	(year)
All hogs and pigs			
March 1	76,104	2020	1988
June 1	77,514	2020	1964
September 1	78,963	2019	1988
December 1	83,741	1943	1866
Market			
March 1	69,629	2020	1988
June 1	71,038	2020	1964
September 1	72,503	2019	1988
December 1	70,846	2020	1963
Pig crop			
December-February ¹	34,919	2020	1970
March-May	34,595	2019	1970
June-August	36,370	2019	1970
September-November	35,238	2024	1970
	(number)	(year)	(year)
Pigs per litter			
December-February ¹	11.53	2024	1970
March-May	11.56	2024	1970
June-August	11.72	2024	1970
September-November	11.92	2024	1970

¹ December preceding year.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter	(202) 690-8632
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Kim DaPra – Milk Production and Milk Cows	(202) 720-3278
Donnie Fike – Dairy Products	(202) 690-3347
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Sheep and Goats	(202) 720-4448

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



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