

## STRUCTURE OF OHIO AGRICULTURE <sup>1/</sup>

Total Land Area	26,207,000 acres
Land in Farms	13,700,000 acres
Cropland Area	10,833,000 acres
Irrigated Area	38,000 acres
Number of Farms	74,700
Average Size Farm	183 acres

### OPERATIONS BY TYPE

88% Individual	67% Full Owners
7% Partnership	27% Part Owners
4% Corporate	6% Tenants
1% Other	

### OPERATIONS BY SIZE

	Farms	Land in Farms
Size of Operation	% of Total	% of Total
1 - 49 acres	42.3	4.8
50 - 179 acres	34.0	18.1
180 - 499 acres	14.8	23.4
500 - 999 acres	5.3	19.8
1,000 or more acres	3.6	33.9

### OPERATORS BY AGE GROUP

Age of Operator	Percent of Operations
Under 25	0.5
25 to 34	5.7
35 to 44	13.7
45 to 54	28.2
55 to 64	25.6
65 and over	26.3

1/ All data based on the 2007 Census of Agriculture except for number of farms, land in farms, and average size of farms which are based on 2010 data.

- Approximately 84 percent of Ohio farm operators live on the farms they operate.
- Forty-four percent of Ohio farm operators work 200 days or more off the farm they operate.
- Approximately 93 percent of corporate farms in Ohio are operated by family corporations.
- The principal occupation of 43 percent of Ohio's farm operators is farming.
- Approximately 12 percent of Ohio's farms are operated by women.

## OHIO YIELD & PRODUCTION, 2010

Commodity	Unit	U.S. Rank	Yield Per Acre	Production
<b>Field Crops</b>				
				Thousand
Corn for grain	Bu	8	163.0	533,010
Corn for silage	Ton	14	17.0	2,380
Hay, (baled)	Ton	20	2.59	2,871
Oats	Bu.	10	70.0	3,500
Potatoes, all	Cwt.	25	290	609
Soybeans	Bu.	6	48.0	220,320
Tobacco	Lb.	8	2,050	5,125
Wheat, winter	Bu.	11	61.0	45,750

### Vegetables, Fresh

Bell Pepper	Cwt.	6	245	686
Cabbage	Cwt.	13	280	336
Sweet corn	Cwt.	6	90	1,224
Pumpkins	Cwt.	4	160	1,104
Tomatoes	Cwt.	4	270	1,269
All fresh veg.	Cwt.	13	-	4,932

### Vegetables, Processing

Cucumbers	Ton	6	10.78	21.6
Tomatoes	Ton	3	27.30	158.3
All Proc. veg.	Ton	7	-	179.9

### Fruit

Apples	Lb.	9	13,200	83,200
Grapes All Types	Ton	12	1.83	3.5
Peaches	Ton	10	5.20	6.2
Strawberries	Cwt.	8	48	35

## 2010 OHIO ACREAGE

Commodity	Acres Planted	Acres Harvested
	Thousands	
Corn	3,450	3,270
Hay	-	1,110
Oats	65	50
Potatoes	2.2	2.1
Pumpkins	7.3	6.9
Soybeans	4,600	4,590
Sweet Corn	16.4	13.6
Tobacco	-	2.5
Winter Wheat	780	750

## OHIO PRODUCTION & INVENTORY, 2010

Commodity	Unit	U.S. Rank	Production or Inventory
<b>Poultry &amp; Poultry Products</b>			
			Thousand
Broilers - production	Lb.	15	376,800
Chickens - sold	Lb.	9	34,132
Chickens - inventory, 12/01/10	Head	2	28,272
Egg prod. 12/09-11/10 (Mil.)	No.	2	7,535
Turkey production	Lb.	10	177,560

### Livestock

Beef Cows 1/01/11	Head	29	290
Calves slaughtered	Head	2	127.9
Cattle slaughtered	Head	17	119.2
Beef production (live wt.)	Lb.	28	431,197
Cattle & calves 1/01/11	Head	25	1,230
Hogs slaughtered	Head	13	1,055.6
Hogs & pigs 12/01/10	Head	9	2,030
Pork production (live wt.)	Lb.	9	1,049,685
Milk cows 1/01/11	Head	10	270
Red meat production	Lb.	22	302,600
Sheep & lambs 1/01/11	Head	13	129
Sheep/lamb production (live wt.)	Lb.	12	9,791
Sheep/lambs slaughtered	Head	15	15.4
Wool	Lb.	14	625

### Milk and Milk Products

Milk Production	Mil. Lb.	11	5,240
All cheese (excl. cottage)	Lb.	10	207,733
Swiss cheese	Lb.	1	150,487
Creamed cottage cheese	Lb.	5	17,285
Cottage cheese curd	Lb.	5	10,491
Lowfat Cottage Cheese	Lb.	4	9,425
Sour Cream	Lb.	4	58,084

### Miscellaneous

Honey Production	Lb.	24	1,054
Maple Syrup	Gal.	7	65

## OHIO CASH RECEIPTS - 2010

Commodity	Thousand Dollars	Percent of Total
<b>All commodities</b>	7,884,539	100.0
<b>Livestock products</b>	2,732,279	34.7
<b>Meat animals</b>	1,008,521	12.8
Cattle & calves	415,347	5.3
Hogs	580,673	7.4
Sheep & lambs	12,501	0.2
<b>Dairy products</b>	932,720	11.8
Milk, wholesale	932,720	11.8
<b>Poultry &amp; eggs</b>	738,660	9.4
Broilers	181,618	2.3
Eggs	427,071	5.4
Turkeys	110,087	1.4
Other Poultry	19,884	0.3
<b>Misc. Livestock</b>	52,378	0.7
Honey	2,350	*
Other lvstck & poultry	50,028	0.6
<b>Crops</b>	5,152,260	65.3
<b>Food grains</b>	237,302	3.0
Wheat	237,302	3.0
<b>Feed Grains</b>	1,991,133	25.3
Corn	1,908,888	24.2
Hay	80,374	1.0
Oats	1,871	*
<b>Tobacco</b>	8,531	0.1
<b>Soybeans</b>	2,269,806	28.8
<b>Vegetables</b>	212,131	2.7
Cabbage, Fresh	8,602	0.1
Corn, sweet	30,110	0.4
Cucumbers for pickles	9,702	0.1
Green Peppers	16,464	0.2
Potatoes	6,695	0.1
Pumpkins	16,670	0.2
Squash	9,602	0.1
Tom. Fresh	46,826	0.6
Tom. Proc.	15,565	0.2
Other vegetables	11,960	0.2
<b>Fruits &amp; nuts</b>	64,524	0.8
Apples	31,427	0.4
Grapes	2,169	*
Peaches	9,448	0.1
Strawberries	9,520	0.1
Other fruits & nuts	11,960	0.2
<b>All other crops</b>	368,833	4.7
Greenhouse & nursery	334,656	4.2
Maple Products	2,776	*
Misc Crops	31,235	0.4

\*Less than 0.1 percent

## OHIO FARM INCOME INDICATORS, 2010

	(Mil. Dollars)
Value of Crop Production	5,062.6
Food grains	237.3
Feed crops	1,991.1
Oil crops	2,269.8
Tobacco	8.5
Fruits and tree nuts	64.5
Vegetables	212.1
All other crops	368.8
Home consumption	1.7
Value of Inventory Adjustment	-91.4
Value of Livestock Production	2,704.7
Meat animals	1,008.5
Dairy products	932.7
Poultry and eggs	738.7
Miscellaneous livestock	52.4
Home consumption	12.7
Value of inventory adjustment	-40.3
Revenues from services and forestry	1,045.6
Machine hire and customwork	40.2
Forest products sold	23.5
Other farm income	211.7
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	770.3
<b>Value of agricultural sector production</b>	<b>8,813.0</b>
<b>Purchased Inputs (less)</b>	<b>4,549.1</b>
Farm origin	1,605.5
Feed purchased	920.5
Livestock and poultry purchased	114.5
Seed purchased	570.4
Manufactured inputs	1,491.2
Fertilizers and lime	870.9
Pesticides	247.4
Petroleum fuel and oils	290.0
Electricity	82.8
Other purchased inputs	1,452.5
Repair and maintenance of capital items	452.7
Machine hire and customwork	101.2
Marketing, storage, and transportation costs	177.4
Contract labor	29.4
Miscellaneous expenses	691.8
<b>Net government transactions (plus)</b>	<b>81.0</b>
+ Direct Government payments	373.2
- Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	12.3
- Property taxes	279.9
Gross value added	4,344.8
<b>Capital consumption (less)</b>	<b>1,154.6</b>
Net value added	3,190.2
<b>Payments to Stockholders (less)</b>	<b>1,031.6</b>
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	337.9
Net rent received (by nonoperator landlords)	330.5
Real estate and nonreal estate	363.2
<b>Net farm income</b>	<b>2,158.6</b>

# OHIO AGRICULTURE

## A PROFILE



This brochure highlights some of the significant facts about Ohio's agricultural industry. Efforts to establish facts about U.S. agriculture trace back to colonial days. Even George Washington undertook significant efforts to gather agricultural data. The first Crop Report was published in 1863, just one year after formation of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Data in this brochure came from published reports of the Census of Agriculture, the Economic Research Service, and the National Agricultural Statistics Service. This brochure is made possible through a cooperative agreement between USDA, and the Ohio Department of Agriculture. Additional information may be obtained by calling the Ohio Field Office (OHFO).

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