



**National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service**

Arizona Crops

July 2006

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Crop Overview

Arizona's Durum wheat planted area is estimated at 75,000 acres, down 6 percent from 2005. Growers are expected to harvest 74,000 acres for grain. Other wheat area is estimated at 4,000 acres, down 1,000 acres

The 30,000 acres planted to barley is down 4,000 acres from last year's crop. Barley area harvested for grain is estimated at 25,000 acres. Barley production is forecast at 69,000 tons, down 4 percent from 2005. Yield is expected to total 5,520 pounds per acre, up 15 percent from a year ago.

Corn planted for all purposes is estimated at 55,000 acres, up 10 percent from a year ago. Area harvested for grain is set at 23,000 acres, 1,000 acres more than last season. Sorghum planted for all purposes is estimated at 24,000 acres, up 4 percent from 2005. Area

harvested for grain is set at 7,000 acres, the same as the previous year.

Arizona alfalfa hay harvested area is estimated at 250,000 acres, down 10,000 acres from 2005. All other hay area to be harvested is estimated at 45,000 acres, up 5,000 acres from last year.

Acreage planted to upland cotton is estimated at 220,000, down 10,000 acres from last year, but the same as the March intentions. American-Pima planted area, at 7,000 acres, is 2,900 acres higher than last year.

Area Harvested, Yield, and Production, Arizona and United States, 2005 and Forecasted July 1, 2006

Crop	Unit	Arizona		United States	
		2005	2006	2005	2006
Durum Wheat					
Planted	1,000 acres	80	75	2,760	1,885
Harvested	1,000 acres	79	74	2,716	1,822
Yield per acre	Pounds	6,000	6,000	2,232	1,986
Production	1,000 tons	237	222	3,033	1,811
Winter Wheat 1/					
Planted	1,000 acres	5	4	40,433	41,393
Harvested	1,000 acres	2	2	33,794	31,108
Yield per acre	Pounds	4,800	*	2,664	2,466
Production	1,000 tons	4.80	*	44,974	38,400
Barley					
Planted	1,000 acres	34	30	3,875	3,496
Harvested	1,000 acres	30	25	3,269	2,990
Yield per acre	Pounds	4,800	5,520	3,110	3,043
Production	1,000 tons	72	69	5,086	4,552
Corn					
Planted	1,000 acres	50	55	81,759	79,366
Harvested for grain	1,000 acres	22	23	75,107	72,091
Sorghum					
Planted	1,000 acres	23	24	6,454	6,282
Harvested for grain	1,000 acres	7	7	5,736	5,317
Alfalfa					
Harvested	1,000 acres	260	250	22,389	22,407
Other Hay					
Harvested	1,000 acres	40	45	39,260	40,290
Upland Cotton					
Planted	1,000 acres	230	220	13,975	14,940
American Pima Cotton					
Planted	1,000 acres	4.1	7.0	270.4	336.0

1/ For Arizona, wheat other than Durum; 2006 production is included with other States, will be published in "Small Grains 2006 Summary."

* Not available

Cotton: Area Planted and Harvested by Type, State and United States, 2005 and 2006 1/

Type and State	Area Planted		Area Harvested 2005
	2005	2006	
Upland			
AL	550.0	570.0	545.0
AZ	230.0	220.0	229.0
AR	1,050.0	1,150.0	1,040.0
CA	430.0	310.0	428.0
FL	86.0	105.0	85.0
GA	1,220.0	1,400.0	1,210.0
KS	74.0	100.0	66.0
LA	610.0	660.0	600.0
MS	1,210.0	1,210.0	1,200.0
MO	440.0	485.0	438.0
NM	56.0	50.0	51.0
NC	815.0	880.0	810.0
OK	255.0	300.0	240.0
SC	266.0	300.0	265.0
TN	640.0	700.0	635.0
TX	5,950.0	6,400.0	5,600.0
VA	93.0	100.0	92.0
US	13,975.0	14,940.0	13,534.0
American Pima			
AZ	4.1	7.0	4.1
CA	230.0	290.0	229.0
NM	11.5	13.0	11.5
TX	24.8	26.0	24.0
US	270.4	336.0	268.6
All Cotton			
US	14,245.4	15,276.0	13,802.6

1/ 2006 area for harvest will be released August 11, 2006.

Release Dates for Upcoming National Reports

July 31.....	Agricultural Prices
August 3.....	Farm Production Expenditures
August 4.....	Agricultural Land Values and Cash Rent
August 11.....	Crop Production
August 11.....	Cotton Ginnings

Published Monthly

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Citrus Fruit: Utilized Production by Crop, State, and United States, 2003-04, 2004-05, and Forecasted July 1, 2006 1/ 2/

Crop and State	Utilized Production		
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
	1,000 Boxes 3/		
Oranges, Early			
Mid and Navel 4/			
AZ	300	240	250
CA	39,500	43,000	42,000
FL	126,000	79,100	75,000
TX	1,420	1,500	1,400
US	167,220	123,840	118,650
Oranges, Valencia			
AZ	170	190	200
CA	11,000	20,500	11,000
FL	116,000	70,700	76,000
TX	230	270	190
US	127,400	91,660	87,390
All Oranges			
AZ	470	430	450
CA	50,500	63,500	53,000
FL	242,000	149,800	151,000
TX	1,650	1,770	1,590
US	294,620	215,500	206,040
All Grapefruit			
AZ	140	140	100
CA	5,800	5,800	6,000
FL	40,900	12,800	19,300
TX	5,700	6,600	5,200
US	52,540	25,340	30,600
Tangerines			
AZ 5/	690	400	550
CA 5/	2,200	2,800	4,000
FL	6,500	4,450	5,500
US	9,390	7,650	10,050
Lemons			
AZ	3,000	2,400	3,800
CA	18,000	19,000	19,000
US	21,000	21,400	22,800

1/ The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year.

2/ 2003-04 open for revision but none made.

3/ Net lbs. per box: oranges-AZ & CA-75, FL-90, TX-85; grapefruit-AZ & CA-67, FL-85, TX-80; lemons-76; tangelos, & Temples-90; tangerines-AZ & CA-75, FL-95.

4/ Navel and miscellaneous varieties in AZ and CA. Early(including Navel) and midseason varieties in FL and TX. Small quantities of tangerines in TX.

5/ Includes tangelos and tangors.

U.S. Grain Stocks

Durum wheat stocks in all positions on June 1, 2006 totaled 40.5 million bushels, up 8 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 23.1 million bushels, are down 4 percent from June 1, 2005. Off-farm stocks totaled 17.4 million bushels, up 29 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2006 indicated disappearance of 25.0 million bushels is up 38 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2006 totaled 4.36 billion bushels, up 1 percent from June 1, 2005. Of the total stocks, 2.35 billion bushels are stored on farms, down 5 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 2.01 billion bushels, are up 8 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2006 indicated disappearance is 2.62 billion bushels, compared with 2.44 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Apples, Commercial: Total and Utilized Production, Price, and Value by State and United States, 2004-2005

Selected State	Total Production		Utilized Production		Price per Pound		Value of Utilized Production	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	Million Pounds				Dollars		1,000 Dollars	
AZ	37.0	22.2	37.0	22.0	0.153	0.240	5,656	5,275
CA	355.0	355.0	355.0	355.0	0.149	0.210	52,975	74,718
CO	28.0	31.0	27.0	27.0	0.154	0.179	4,171	4,824
MI	730.0	780.0	730.0	775.0	0.123	0.125	89,780	97,130
MN	25.0	22.0	19.9	16.0	0.468	0.535	9,307	8,563
NY	1,280.0	1,040.0	1,280.0	1,030.0	0.151	0.165	193,560	169,990
PA	405.0	515.0	400.0	510.0	0.101	0.100	40,353	50,928
UT	32.0	38.0	31.4	35.7	0.268	0.159	8,415	5,671
WA	6,150.0	5,800.0	6,150.0	5,800.0	0.160	0.213	986,215	1,234,324
US	10,440.6	9,864.9	10,361.3	9,762.5	0.159	0.194	1,646,801	1,893,580

Grapes: Total and Utilized Production, Price, and Value by State and United States, 2004-2005

State	Total Production		Utilized Production		Price per Ton		Value of Utilized Production	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	Tons		Tons		Dollars		1,000 Dollars	
AZ	4,000	1,000	4,000	1,000	334.00	550.00	1,335	550
AR	3,000	1,900	2,700	1,900	502.00	539.00	1,355	1,024
CA	5,623,000	6,978,000	5,623,000	6,978,000	492.00	454.00	2,764,534	3,165,715
GA	3,300	3,500	3,200	3,500	1,160.00	1,390.00	3,724	4,850
MI	62,500	102,700	58,000	102,700	242.00	212.00	14,015	21,810
MO	3,630	3,900	3,630	3,900	720.00	774.00	2,612	3,017
NY	142,000	178,000	142,000	178,000	229.00	193.00	32,536	34,290
NC	3,500	3,900	3,500	3,900	962.00	937.00	3,366	3,653
OH	4,800	8,500	4,800	8,500	417.00	318.00	2,000	2,699
OR	24,000	27,000	19,400	25,000	1,660.00	1,680.00	32,204	42,000
PA	86,800	90,000	86,800	90,000	221.00	218.00	19,190	19,608
TX	8,800	9,700	8,500	8,500	919.00	1,250.00	7,812	10,625
VA	3,700	5,600	3,400	5,600	1,300.00	1,360.00	4,420	7,616
WA	267,000	415,000	267,000	415,000	456.00	342.00	121,855	141,950
US	6,240,030	7,828,700	6,229,930	7,825,500	483.00	442.00	3,010,958	3,459,407

Pecans: Total and Utilized Production, Price, and Value by State and United States, 2004-2005

State	Utilized Production		Price per Pound		Value of Production	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
	1,000 Pounds		Dollars		1,000 Dollars	
AL	1,100	4,000	1.180	1.100	1,294	4,384
AZ	14,000	22,000	1.850	1.600	25,900	35,200
AR	1,700	2,300	1.320	1.240	2,240	2,860
CA	3,500	3,900	2.210	1.800	7,735	7,020
FL	500	1,000	1.390	1.020	695	1,015
GA	45,000	80,000	1.730	1.270	78,060	101,440
KS	1,800	3,200	1.750	1.300	3,150	4,160
LA	9,000	5,000	1.080	1.150	9,675	5,750
MS	1,000	1,000	1.150	1.760	1,150	1,760
MO 1/		2,600		1,290		3,352
NM	39,000	65,000	2.280	1.700	88,920	110,500
NC	100	2,000	1.850	0.965	185	1,930
OK	28,000	21,000	1.400	1.400	39,300	29,400
SC	1,100	2,200	1.690	1.000	1,860	2,209
TX	40,000	65,000	1.670	1.470	66,760	95,850
US	185,800	280,200	1.760	1.450	326,924	406,830

1/ Estimates began in 2005

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June Farm Prices Received Index Increased 3 Points From Last Month

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in June, at 118, based on 1990-92=100, increased 3 points (2.6 percent) from May. The Crop Index is down 2 points (1.6 percent) but the Livestock Index increased 6 points (5.8 percent). Producers received higher commodity prices for broilers, sweet corn, hogs, and broccoli. Lower prices were received for lettuce, cantaloupe, corn, and strawberries. The overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of

commodities producers sell. Increased average marketings of wheat, grapes, hay, and cantaloupe offset decreased marketings of oranges, tomatoes, strawberries, and sweet corn.

Preliminary All Farm Products Index is down 1 point (0.8 percent) from June 2005. The Food Commodities Index, at 119, increased 3 points (2.6 percent) from last month but decreased 2 points (1.7 percent) from June 2005.

Prices Paid Index Unchanged

The June Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 147 percent of the 1990-92 average. The index is unchanged from May but 6 points (4.3 percent) above June 2005. Lower prices in June for nitrogen

fertilizers, hay and forages, complete feeds, and feed grains, were offset by higher prices for LP gas, feeder cattle, self-propelled machinery, and herbicides.

Prices Received by Farmers: Arizona and United States, June 2005 and 2006 and May 2006

Commodity	Unit	Arizona			United States		
		June 2005 Entire Month	May 2006 Entire Month	June 2006 Mid-Month	June 2005 Entire Month	May 2006 Entire Month	June 2006 Mid-Month
Upland Cotton	¢ Lb	1/	1/	1/	41.9	46.8	46.9
Durum Wheat 2/	\$ Ton	---	---	---	122.30	131.30	131.70
Alfalfa Hay Baled 3/	\$ Ton	130.00	135.00	135.00	112.00	118.00	115.00
Grapefruit 4/	\$ Box	---	21.60	23.40	30.10	26.20	25.90
Oranges 4/	\$ Box	5.60	18.00	18.20	19.10	20.70	24.10
Potatoes	\$ Cwt	7.75	14.00	14.00	6.29	8.05	8.50
Cows 5/	\$ Cwt	57.10	43.50	40.70	56.80	47.50	46.10
Steers and Heifers	\$ Cwt	103.00	106.00	105.00	91.50	86.50	88.40
Beef Cattle 6/	\$ Cwt	92.90	88.50	87.00	88.00	82.20	84.00
Calves	\$ Cwt	123.00	126.00	125.00	140.00	132.00	132.00
All Milk 7/	\$ Cwt	14.20	11.70	11.70	14.40	12.00	12.10

- 1/ Prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations or insufficient sales.
- 2/ Not available for Arizona.
- 3/ Mid-month.
- 4/ F.O.B. packed fresh Arizona box weights: Lemons 76 lbs., Oranges 75 lbs., Tangerines 75 lbs., Grapefruit 67 lbs.
- 5/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
- 6/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.
- 7/ Preliminary; before for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

United States Price Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92 = 100	2005		2006	
	May	June	May	June
Prices Received	119	119	115	118
Prices Paid	140	141	147	147
Ratio 1/	85	84	78	80

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.